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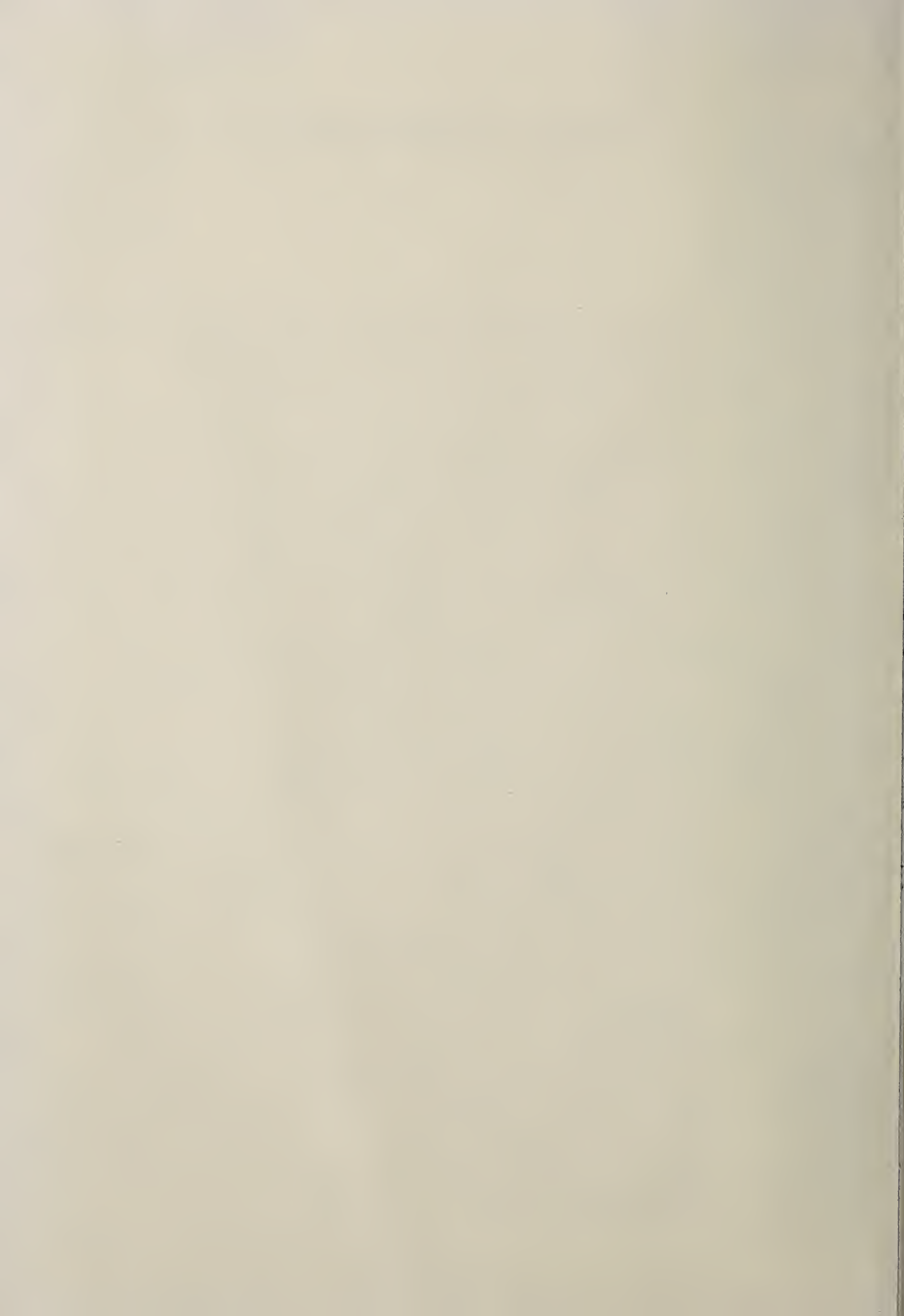
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DeBruler, Eva.

A historical. biographical.
and genealogical account of
... & Hargrave families

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A Historical, Biographical and
Genealogical Account
of Certain Branches⁴⁷

of the

DEBRULER and
HARGRAVE FAMILIES



BY EVA DEBRULER

**A Historical, Biographical and
Genealogical Account
of Certain Branches**

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HARGRAVE FAMILIES**



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Foreword

THIS little volume had its inception in 1929 when I was writing an account of the DeBrulers who were pioneers of Dubois county, Indiana, which had been requested by George R. Wilson, the historian of that county. It is an account of the families descended from my great-grandfathers Micajah Greenfield DeBruler and William Hargrave, and as much of the earlier history of the two families as I have been able to secure and verify as authentic, or seemingly so. In presenting it to the various families represented, I do it with the hope that it will be of interest and value, although much of it is fragmentary as a result of my failure to secure the necessary data for complete records, or for more biographical sketches. The data used was obtained from various sources, including letters, interviews, family records, official records and documents, books of a historical nature, other printed matter, and from personal recollections. I regret that I was not successful in my efforts to secure the data for many more definite sketches of our early ancestors.

It was practically impossible to verify all dates and other material used, but I depended upon tradition only when I considered it well founded. When purely fragmentary facts were included it was with the hopes that they would be of value to others as a basis for research work.

I lay no claim to literary excellence in the production of this

volume. No effort was made to follow any definite literary style. The only merit to which I lay claim is that I used the available material conscientiously, regretting that so much of it was too fragmentary to be of much value.

I desire to record my appreciation of the courtesy of the librarians and their assistants who so kindly facilitated my work by giving me access to manuscripts and documents. For much of the data used in writing this account of the two families I am especially indebted to Eugenie DeBruler Ehrman, Anna Hargrave Scales, Curran J. de Bruler, George R. Wilson, John H. Niblack and Beulah B. Gray. Anna Hargrave Scales wrote many letters for the purpose of obtaining data and made a trip to Pike county, where she interviewed members of both families and visited cemeteries in order to secure authentic dates. The activity of Curran J. de Bruler in collecting data concerning the early history of the Hargraves and DeBrulers is noted in the introduction.

I gratefully acknowledge the assistance of the following persons and all others who contributed data: Carrie Little Ringer, Ella Campbell Purviance, Orianna Campbell Grant, Richard A. Lathrop, Edith Clary, Mrs. Frederick W. Hargrave, Mrs. Albion F. Hargrave, Richard Hargrave, Sarah L. Niblack, Persis Niblack, Rev. William L. Hargrave, Prof. Frank F. Hargrave, Mrs. Wil-

liam A. Radcliff, Rev. Lemuel Q. Hargrave, Lewella Hargrave, Mrs. Fred Hargrave, Frank W. Hargrave, Edythe Hargrave Brick, Gertrude Hargrave Hale, Elizabeth Barnett Gray, Dorothy M. Barnett, Lelah Preston, Mrs. Lincoln Kelso, Mrs. Ralph M. Stewart, Lucy Crow Corn, Mabel Young, Elsie Tevebaugh, Emma DeBruler Beasley, L. Ward DeBruler, William H. DeBruler, Mary C. Barnett, George W. Barnett,

Effie Wells Bethel, Frank Thomas, Jesse T. Peck, Grace Peck, C. Ellis Craig, Estella DeMotte Craig, Frank E. DeMotte, Estelle Demotte Evans, Milton DeBruler, Mrs. Sherman G. Davenport, Ella DeBruler Troyer, Emma DeBruler Peyton, Lucy E. Craig, Olive Craig Brinson, Edgar A DeBruler, Lucy Garlinghouse Taylor and Mattie Fisher DeBruler.

Eva DeBruler.

Introduction

THE genealogical interest of Curran John de Bruler of Washington, D. C. led him to make trips to Maryland, Virginia and North Carolina to search colonial records for material bearing on family history. Part of the data he secured was a valuable contribution to this volume and was used in writing the historical sketches of both the Hargraves and DeBrulers. In his letters, received from time to time after making one of the trips, comments were made that add interest to the narrative and furnish material for an atmospheric introduction which is helpful in visualizing the life of our forefathers in their colonial homes. Below are some of his comments in full and some statements derived from others:

"Maryland appears, distinctly, to be the cradle of the American yeomanry—petty gentry, if family pride insists—and I really believe that some definite strain went across the mountains, still cropping out in what the historians like to call the 'manly virtues'.

"Naturally, there is every reason why this should be so. The Calverts attracted to their banner and to their colony a somewhat larger proportion of freemen, workmen, moneyed refugees and purposeful immigrants than did some of the other colonies. It is obvious from the

present general prosperity and relatively high standard of living that the race persists. Consequently it should be an interesting historical matter to trace the growth of a family which springs from this particular stock whose general vitality is still evident in its native soil, and see whether or not the transplanted shoots have done as well in other earth.

"But what is this native soil? It is a microcosm of empire—a tiny state which could be set down in one of our western counties, but which slopes in a majesty all its own from warm rich inlets with crabs, up through plantation country where Georgian architecture and thoroughbreds are still a hereditary fact, to splendid green mountains where one may bring down a buck or two in the open season. It is a country where the brave red-black-and-yellow flag of the Barons of Baltimore still whips from the thin flag-poles alongside fine concrete roads that run through avenues of spruce or poplar.

"In short, the people who settled Maryland and whose descendants still live there, appear to have kept in their veins a streak of English country jollity and practicality without permitting the one to taint the other and leave them a race of 'melancholy cavaliers' It is all a part of a real tradition, preserved by

character and supplied by natural bounty.

"Slavery, of course, prevailed. Lace cuffs and rapiers were the fashion." Abundance ruled in daily life.

"The DeBrulers, entering this community, entered into its ways, acquiring land and slaves, learning a new language and the ways of a new world." From the flat lands of the Tidewater they went farther northward in search of something better. They found it on the rich highlands above the dark, wet cliffs of the Gunpowder river, where they laid down new foundations and established a new plantation which they named "God's Providence." Twice each year they went southward to St. Mary's to pay their taxes.

"The assumption exists that our family is actually descended from that of de Brulart de Sillery—a ducal name—and credence is lent to it both by the expulsion of the French Protestants and by the similarity of spelling. A sufficiency of records exist to show conclusively that the DeBrulers were among the earliest settlers of Maryland, and that they were slave-owners.

In many places the name is spelled in two or more forms in the same document. The most common variants are: de Bruler, DeBruler, de Brular, DeBrular and Debruler.

One letter tells of an interesting item found in the records of the North Carolina Historical Commission. It tells of the bond for the marriage of Greenfield DeBruler to Sally Wilson. On Oct. 8, 1811 it was posted in the sum of L500 by Green-

field DeBruler and James Lafistie. The act requiring a prospective groom to post a bond at the time the license was issued was enacted in North Carolina about 1750. The records concerning the land sales of Micajah Greenfield DeBruler and his sons Charles and Wesley were found in the court houses of Granville and Orange counties.

The following comments and items of interest were taken from the letters concerning the trip to Virginia, where but two days could be given to searching the records of Sussex and Surry counties.

"Some thirty miles south of Petersburg you turn off the main road and take the dirt to Sussex Court House. The country is much the same as it has been these two hundred years—a strange, sleeping country, whose sandy yellow soil indifferently bears patches of mediocre corn and great stands of heavy timber. Little groups of cypresses here and there along the edges of the swamps remind one that it is the South—if the occasional negro shuffling along to stare at the passerby were not enough.

"Indeed, if one is blessed with an imaginative eye, it is very easy to summon up visions of other days, for, around that turn in the road where the fields end and the forest begins, the light is hazy, and the visions can materialize. A column of red-coats swings by with measured tread, drums beating and ensigns snarling."

After the Revolution: "A great planter rides by with his retinue of

overseers." Then the Civil War: "There is a light tinkle of spurs, the rumble of the horses' hooves—varnished boots and polished pistols glitter in the sunlight—there comes a light, high haze of yellow dust. It is Stuart riding. The black beard, the diamond star, the golden spurs go by and the proud gray columns with their sabers flashing dash down to death and glory. . . . A point of Michigan cavalry thunders toward the forest, then stops abruptly. The corporal rises in his stirrups and surveys the country with his glasses—a crack is heard—the corporal plunges forward then grabs his horse's mane. He is dragged by the stirrup for a few yards, he is jerked, and rolls over into the shallow ditch. The point retires.

"The reverie is over. 'The captains and the shouting' are gone to return no more, and Sussex dreams on in the sunlight. The Federal Cavalry is the last in the Virginia Drama. The actors have departed from the stage."

"Such is the road to Sussex." One sees now and then a historical road-marker designating the site of a home, a church or where something historical took place. An old church in Surry county stands where General Baron von Stuben concentrated the Virginia militia and marched against Benedict Arnold, who was conducting a campaign of destruction throughout the Tidewater.

Once at the town of Sussex, the court house may be seen, sleeping a

venerable sleep beneath great elms. The new industrial developments have not yet disturbed the quiet life there but it will, in time, bring new matters to Sussex. As yet neither the people nor the court house are aware of this.

When once inside the clerk's office the records are brought out and one is free to search them for material. The will of Thomas Hargrave was recorded in Sussex county. An inventory of his estate at one time was also found there. It shows that at that time he had two slaves, fifty head of livestock and miscellany of manufactured articles. The records of Surry county were searched for material but the limited time for the trip prevented a thorough examination. The records of Surry county begin in 1652 while those of Sussex do not begin until 1754.

The Hargraves settled early, held more land, slaves and personal wealth than the majority of Virginians without being 'Barons of the James'. Thus, where a Hargrave will take up one page of the record, some others will take up six or eight pages. The majority of the early settlers owned but a few acres.

Among the snap-shots taken on this trip three most interesting ones were those of the small frame church which stands on the site of the Ellis Chapel; the "Spring" at Spring Hill on the Ellis plantation and the one showing a part of the Blackwater Swamp, one of the boundary lines of the Hargrave plantation, patented about 1650.

DeBrulers

TRADITION says that the first American ancestor of the DeBrulers who came to Pike county, Indiana in the spring of 1818 was the son of the owner of a landed estate near Orleans, France. He came to Maryland near the middle of the seventeenth century, and settled in a region near the present site of Baltimore. He brought with him but little money or property but he possessed energy, ability and ambition and was soon in possession of land in Baltimore county, Maryland, along with other Protestant refugees from the mother country.

In 1666 John DeBruler was in possession of one hundred acres as shown by the colonial records. His name was still on the tax list in 1699. On May 17, 1701 an act was passed by the Upper House of the Colonial Assembly granting citizenship to John DeBruler and his sons John and William, together with his sons and daughters born in Maryland. This indicates that his two eldest children were born in France. The records show the name spelled in various ways. In one case its form is DeBruler and DeBrulier in the same document.

In 1790, when the first census was taken, several DeBrulers were in Maryland, all of whom were living in the new county of Harford where the DeBruler plantation, "God's Providence", had been established.

Those listed were: James, his wife, four sons and three daughters; William and his wife; George, his five sons and two daughters; Jacob and his wife; Anthony, his wife and two daughters; another Anthony, his wife, two sons and two daughters, and Fannie, a widow, and her three daughters. The small number of families indicate that all were descendants of the John DeBruler who was granted citizenship in 1701. Just one DeBruler was listed outside of Maryland—Micajah Greenfield DeBruler, who had migrated to North Carolina after his marriage to Mary Hicks. His grandfather married a widow Roberts. Among their children were twins, George and William. George married Annie Greenfield, a member of the distinguished Greenfield family of Baltimore county, Maryland. Some members of that family had a prominent part in colonial affairs for many years and were vestrymen in the Episcopalian church. Records show that members of the Greenfield family were quite prominent as members of the colonial legislature and that some of them were officers in the colonial army. During the French and Indian war Micajah Greenfield served in the army. He received an honorable discharge at its close. The fact that Annie Greenfield DeBruler named her first-born son for this soldier in-

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dicates that he was her father. The Micajah Greenfield of the Revolution was likely her brother or cousin.

MICAJAH GREENFIELD DEBRULER, a son of George and Annie, was born Dec. 30, 1754. He was twenty-two years of age when the Declaration of Independence was signed. He enlisted in the American army and in time fell in with Captain John Hicks, Jr. who was in command of a company which was a part of the Third Regiment of Maryland. At some time near the close of the Revolution young DeBruler accompanied Capt. Hicks to the plantation home of Captain John Hicks, Sr. Here he met Mary, a comely daughter of the prominent planter. Both the father and grandfather of Mary Hicks were influential in colonial affairs. Her father was a member of the colonial assembly and a member of the committee which drew up the plans for the subdivision of St. Mary's county, in which he lived. Captain John Hicks, Jr. remained with the army until he received his honorable discharge Nov. 15, 1783, but many of the soldiers received their pay and honorable discharge Aug. 28, 1781. It is probable that young DeBruler was among those who were relieved of military service at that time.

Early in 1783 Micajah Greenfield DeBruler was united in marriage to Mary Hicks. Soon after they were married they migrated to North Carolina and purchased land in Granville county. Their 130-acre farm lay on the Harrisburgh road. Here their first child was born Feb.

17, 1784. They sold this land to John Earl Aug. 1, 1791 and on Nov. 8, 1791 they bought two hundred acres on Tabb's creek in the same county from Lewis Page. Still hoping to secure better land they sold the second farm in about six years and on Feb. 25, 1797 they purchased one hundred and twenty-eight acres in Orange county from Richard Coope. This farm lay about two miles from the Hillsboro Court House. They lived there during the remainder of their lives. Here their children had better, though very meager, educational opportunities. They had but little material wealth but high ideals of life were fostered, and a good family heritage was nurtured in their home to the extent that their sons and daughters aspired to become educated and made the most of their opportunities. It cannot be said that the ambition of their children was gratified along educational lines, but their desire for knowledge led them to seek it outside, as well as inside, the school room. All of them who lived to maturity became worthy pioneers of the new state of Indiana where their children had somewhat better advantages.

The children of Micajah Greenfield DeBruler and his wife, Mary Hicks DeBruler were: Greenfield, Annie, Charles, Wesley, Abarilla, Mary Priscilla, Caleb, Martha, Harbard P. and Elizabeth. Abarilla and Mary Priscilla were twins. Anna and Caleb died in childhood.

GREENFIELD DEBRULER, the eldest child of Micajah G. and Mary H., was born in Granville county,

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North Carolina Feb. 17, 1784. He was thirteen years of age when the family moved to the permanent home in Orange county. At the age of twenty-seven he married Sarah Wilson of North Carolina. The records of Orange county show that the marriage license was issued Oct. 8, 1811. He and his brother Wesley bought a farm of one hundred and fifty acres in partnership. On Feb. 12, 1818 they sold it to John Moor-ing for \$450. Wesley was making preparations for migrating to Indiana. In a short time Greenfield purchased another farm of two hundred and eleven acres, on which he lived for a short time only. He sold it to Joseph Allen Jan. 29, 1819, receiving \$1000 for it. He migrated to Indiana about 1829 and purchased a good-sized farm in Pike county. He was a most welcome addition to the Hargrave - DeBruler family colony. Being a student by nature, he made good use of such books as were available but, on the whole, he had studied subjects rather than books. He was considered an educated man and soon became an influential citizen of that thriving pioneer community. Through study and observation, he became an authority on the culture of trees, flowers and shrubbery. About 1839 he moved to a dwelling which he had purchased in the town of Winslow, Pike county. He lived there the remainder of his life. He died July 17, 1850 at the age of sixty-six.

The children of Greenfield and Sarah Wilson DeBruler were: William Hix, Susannah W., Micajah,

George W., Edwin Dennis, Marshall, Charles Wesley, Mary Harriet, Frances Almira, Caroline, Martha and Sarah. Martha died when but a small child.

WILLIAM HIX DEBRULER, the eldest son of Greenfield and Sarah, was born in Orange county, North Carolina July 16, 1812. He was in his seventeenth year when the family migrated to Indiana. Being a studious youth he acquired a good practical education for those days. His parents had purchased a farm in Patoka township and had moved to it some time before they moved to Winslow and he assisted with the work on this farm, as he had done in Jefferson township, until his marriage. On Aug. 10, 1843 he married Nancy Alexander, a member of a highly esteemed pioneer family of near Petersburg, Pike county. She was born Oct. 10, 1823. He became a prosperous farmer of Patoka township and took an active interest in public affairs. He was elected justice of the peace soon after he was twenty-one but resigned after serving one year. He was a Whig in politics as long as that party existed. He served a term as county auditor in 1855, being the first to be commissioned by the governor. He was elected county commissioner in 1871, and again in 1873. He was a representative in the state legislature from Pike county in 1863. He spent the greater part of his life on a farm but he was in the mercantile business for fifteen years in Winslow and Petersburg. His wife died Oct. 2, 1854. About two years after

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her death he married Mary E. White, who was born July 11, 1824. He died March 23, 1877. His widow died Feb. 14, 1908. Their only child, William Hix, Jr., was born Aug. 1, 1857 and died Oct. 19, 1862. The children of William Hix and Nancy were: Oliver Perry, Adaline, Harriet, Mary and America Jane. Harriet was born Aug. 22, 1848 and died June 9, 1859.

Oliver Perry DeBruler, the eldest child of William Hix and Nancy, was born Sept. 3, 1844. His early years were spent in the vicinity of Winslow and Petersburg. His education, although obtained from the meager sources of that day and location, was above the average. His keen and penetrating intellect was constantly acquiring and absorbing knowledge from all available sources. He possessed a talent for business which he exercised to some extent in later life. His early leaning was toward farm life. It was while living on a farm in Patoka township that he married Viola Dye, Feb. 27, 1881. She was the daughter of Albin Dye and was born July 6, 1862. They moved to Augusta, Pike county about 1885. Here Oliver Perry operated a store for a number of years. After giving up the mercantile business he resumed farming, which activity he continued until he became broken in health. He died Dec. 12, 1918. Their children were: Essie, Mary, William Hix, Curran, Edna and Luther Ward. Essie lived but a few days. Mary died when but a small child. Curran died April 9, 1917. Edna married Elmer Davis. The mother died at Edna's home

near Springville, Indiana Feb. 8, 1937.

William Hix DeBruler, a son of Oliver Perry and Viola, was born Dec. 9, 1888. He enlisted for service in the World War June 23, 1918 and served in France with Company H, Fifty-sixth Infantry of the Seventh Division of the American Expeditionary Forces. He received his honorable discharge July 8, 1919. His father died before he returned from France. He married Lucy F. Thompson Dec. 31, 1924. They have two children,—Wilburn, born Aug. 12, 1926 and Ruth Edna, born April 29, 1930.

Luther Ward DeBruler, a son of Oliver Perry and Viola, was born Nov. 23, 1902. He married Marie Elizabeth Carter, a daughter of Edward D. and Sarah, Dec. 28, 1935. She was born Sept. 16, 1916. They have one child, Charles Curran, born Feb. 6, 1937.

Adaline DeBruler, a daughter of William Hix and Nancy, was born Feb. 17, 1847. Having a natural desire for study, she developed studious habits in early youth and made rapid progress toward becoming an educated woman. She succeeded to the extent that she became a teacher in the township schools. On Nov. 6, 1870 she married Edward Crow Gladish, a son of Henry and Eliza. The land which they inherited became their home for the first two or three decades of their married life. In the early nineties they moved to Winslow where Mr. Gladish engaged in the mercantile business. Mrs. Gladish died Sept. 7,

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1933. At the time of her death they were living with their daughter in Evansville. She will long be remembered for her great strength of character and amiable qualities. Mr. Gladish died at the daughter's home Jan. 17, 1937. Their children were: William H. and Nancy.

William H. Gladish was born Sept. 13, 1871. He married Elizabeth Spillman in the early nineties. He died March 14, 1920 at Winslow, where he had lived most of his married life. They had two children, —Paul and Aline.

Nancy Gladish, the daughter of Edward C. and Adaline, was born July 2, 1876. She married Charles L. Jones Dec. 24, 1893. He was a teacher in the public schools, first in Pike county then in Evansville, Indiana. After failing health caused him to retire from the teaching profession he was associated with a wholesale grocery firm in Evansville. He was born Aug. 3, 1867 and died Oct. 5, 1925. Nancy remained a widow until March, 1932 when she married William A. Garner, a teacher in the Evansville schools. The children of Charles L. and Nancy Jones were: Brace C., born Dec. 1, 1895 and Maurice G., born Feb. 14, 1900. Both died in infancy.

Mary DeBruler, a daughter of William Hix and Nancy, was born in the vicinity of Winslow, Indiana March 19, 1851. She attended school and assisted in the home but had some leisure which she often spent in the great outdoors where she could be in touch with nature. The fields and woods afforded a wealth

of material from which she could select in satisfying her natural desire to study nature. This desire grew stronger as she grew into young womanhood but she had very little time to indulge in it. She always did her full share of the multitude of daily tasks that demanded much time in those early days in Indiana. From childhood she possessed an undaunted spirit, no task seeming too difficult. If problems arose, then they must be met with unflinching courage. This intrepid spirit was not only an inherited characteristic but she imbibed much of it from the times and from her environment. This quality became strongly developed in her character as she grew older. She married Flavius Addison Hargrave Feb. 8, 1874. He was the eldest son of Lemuel B. and Susannah. He died Nov. 6, 1899. In 1901 Mrs. Hargrave secured a tenant for the farm and moved to Greencastle where her younger son was a student in De-Pauw University. She still resides there with her daughter. She has always been interested in public affairs and is still alive to the questions of the day. (See the sketch of the life of Flavius Addison Hargrave.)

America Jane DeBruler, a daughter of William Hix and Nancy, was born April 10, 1853. When she was one and a half years old her mother died. From childhood she possessed a joyous disposition and the spirit of song was born within her. Contenting herself with the scant advantages both in an educational way and in social life, she turned to

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the sources about her for inspiration and expression. The ripeness and richness of her mature years resulted from the unusual growth of mind and soul in early life. She possessed a deep sense of the serious, but life to her held a cup of joy which could not be denied. She married Isaac A. Barnett, a son of George W. and Margaret, Oct. 11, 1874. Some land which she had inherited became their farm home. With the hopefulness of youth they began the task of making a home and doing their part as useful citizens. But in eleven years America Jane was a widow. Her husband died Sept. 19, 1885. With a brave heart she assumed the responsibility of running the farm and training their children. After the children had reached the age when they no longer needed her care she married John H. McConnell of Winslow. They were married Sept. 25, 1895. She was loved as a mother by her husband's motherless children. Mrs. McConnell took up her residence in Winslow in a home her husband had provided for her. Her daughter Harriet lived with her. Although physically disabled during the last years of her life, she retained a remarkable interest in church and civic affairs as well as in the welfare of her family and friends. She died Feb. 20, 1930. The children of Isaac A. and America Jane are: George W., Mary Elizabeth, Lucy Harriet and Oliver Perry. Lucy Harriet was born Jan. 15, 1880. She took care of her mother during her declining years

and still lives in the family homestead at Winslow.

George W. Barnett, a son of Isaac A. and America Jane, was born Dec. 16, 1875. He married Renda Sims Nov. 19, 1899. Their only child died at birth. He owns and operates a garage at Cato, Indiana.

Mary Elizabeth Barnett, a daughter of Isaac A. and America Jane, was born Oct. 12, 1877. She married Charles F. Burch Nov. 19, 1899. They have two children — Hazel and Charles Luther. Hazel was born June 18, 1902. She married Arvin Nelson Aug. 16, 1935.

Oliver Perry Barnett, a son of Isaac A. and America Jane, was born Jan. 18, 1882. He married Mary V. Cadwell Nov. 10, 1908. They reside at Winslow, Indiana. They had three children,—Vernon Cadwell, Harriet Kathleen and Edith Alma. Vernon Cadwell was born Nov. 26, 1910. He married Amy Drow Feb. 18, 1933. Harriet Kathleen was born Aug. 5, 1912. She married Robert A. Harriman July 23, 1935. They have one child, Randall Kent, born May 7, 1936. Edith Alma was born March 12, 1915 and died July 26, 1930.

SUSANNAH W. DEBRULER, a daughter of Greenfield and Sarah, was born in Orange county, North Carolina Jan. 16, 1814. She was in her fifteenth year when the family migrated to Pike county, Indiana. Very early in her life it was obvious that she possessed much native ability, high ideals and a personality that would win for her a wide circle

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of friends. She was not rugged after middle life but never ceased to be alert mentally and a most worthy home-keeper. She married Lemuel B. Hargrave, a son of William and Sarah, Dec. 25, 1832. She died in their home at Algiers Nov. 2, 1891. (See the sketch of the life of Lemuel B. Hargrave.)

GEORGE W. DEBRULER, a son of Greenfield and Sarah, was born Dec. 26, 1817. He was about twelve years of age when the family migrated to Indiana. He became the owner of a farm in early manhood. He married his cousin Abarilla DeBruler, a daughter of his uncle Harbard P., Aug. 8, 1839. She died Oct. 2, 1854. Two of their children, Alice and Oscar Harbard, lived to maturity. Alice was born March 21, 1845. She married Rev. George Whitman, a Methodist minister, in March, 1868. He met death in a run-away accident in the nineties. Alice died Feb. 22, 1931. Four of their children are living,—Morley, Kingsley, John and Abarilla. Oscar Harbard DeBruler was born Oct. 1, 1847. He died in October, 1907. He was married and had one daughter at the time of his death. She was married and had a family.

George W. DeBruler married Maria Thomas, June 19, 1856. She was born June 16, 1831. She was a woman of refinement and possessed a genial personality. George W. died in 1872. After his death many problems confronted the widow with small children but she faced them bravely. She died July 12, 1923, at the age of ninety-two. The children of

George W. and Maria were: Micaiah, Ida B., Flora, Daniel Webster, Owen, Emma Grace and George W., Jr. Ida B. was born March 13, 1860. She married Everton Anderson March 16, 1886. She died Oct. 27, 1929. They had two children,—Marion and Frank. Flora DeBruler was born Nov. 13, 1861. She never married. Her death occurred July 5, 1918.

Daniel Webster DeBruler, a son of George W. and Maria, was born March 31, 1863. He married Rose O. Osborne. They were living in Evansville, Indiana, at the time of his death, April 16, 1934. Their children are: Eugene, Jessie and Owen.

Owen DeBruler, a son of George W. and Maria, was born April 25, 1865. He chose farming as his vocation and has made a success of it. His farm lies in the vicinity of Winslow. His widowed sister, Emma Grace Beasley, lives with him. She was born Feb. 10, 1867. She married David Beasley Dec. 1, 1908. He died Feb. 22, 1932. George W. DeBruler was born Sept. 25, 1870. He married Kate Shally. Their two daughters, Ava and Esta, reside in Indianapolis.

MICAJAH DEBRULER, a son of Greenfield and Sarah, chose farming as his vocation and became the owner of a farm in the vicinity of Cato, Pike county. He married Sarah Hayes of that county. He was a well-respected, public-spirited citizen. He died near middle life, leaving his widow and their three children,—Alfred, George and Martha. George went to a western state to live in his early manhood. Martha

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married Jacob Engleman. Alfred married Lida Johnson. They resided near Cato for several years then moved to Nebraska. Their children were: Minnie, Fred, Sarah, George, Mattie, Clarence and Nellie.

MARY HARRIET DEBRULER, a daughter of Greenfield and Sarah, was born Nov. 7, 1822. She married Daniel Crow, a pioneer merchant, Sept. 19, 1847. He was born Nov. 25, 1817. About 1855 he and a friend, Dr. G. B. Montgomery, opened a general store on the canal in Pike county below Hosmer. After about six months Dr. Montgomery died. Mr. Crow died March 22, 1857. The business was then conducted by the family for a time. Mrs. Crow died June 23, 1873. Their children were: Ethelda, Millard, Florence and Charles Daniel. Millard was born Aug. 19, 1850 and died Jan. 17, 1854. Charles Daniel was born Feb. 1, 1857 and died Aug. 15, 1858. Ethelda was born Aug. 19, 1848. She married Frank Thomas. They had two children,—Daniel Crow and Frank Burns. Some years after the death of Mr. Thomas, Ethelda married Wesley Young. They had one child, Earl. None of the family are living. Florence Crow, a daughter of Daniel and Mary Harriet, was born Nov. 4, 1852. She married Jonathan B. Young July 6, 1881. She is a widow and lives with her only child, Mabel Young, in Evansville.

CAROLINE DEBRULER, a daughter of Greenfield and Sarah, was married in young womanhood to George Capehart, a son of a high-

ly esteemed pioneer of Pike county. They spent their married life on their farm in that county. They were public-spirited and took an active interest in community affairs. They had no children.

FRANCES ALMIRA DEBRULER, a daughter of Greenfield and Sarah, was born in Orange county, North Carolina, Jan. 9, 1826. Three years later the family migrated to Pike county, Indiana. Although she was very young she remembered incidents which took place on the way. She possessed a goodly portion of native ability and sufficient courage to meet the many problems which faced a home-keeper in those early days. On April 26, 1852 she married Elvis Shaw Crow of Pike county. He served a three-year enlistment in the Union Army and then re-enlisted, serving until the end of the war. In 1871 he was accidentally drowned when returning from a business trip to Kentucky. His body was found in Green river. Such accidents were frequent in those days when people depended upon fords instead of bridges. Frances Almira carried on bravely, facing many hardships unflinchingly. She was a woman of keen insight and possessed poetic tendencies which she exercised as a passtime later in life. One touching poem was written after her children had homes of their own. She died Aug. 24, 1902 at her home in Patoka township, near the "Happy Hollow" she liked so well. Three of their children lived to maturity,—William Greenfield, Charles Wesley and Lucy.

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William Greenfield Crow was born May 6, 1852. He married Martha A. Burdette. The family moved to Missouri several years ago. Their children were: Lawrence, Mary, Hetty, Cora, Elvis, Charles, Nellie and Clara. Charles Wesley Crow was born Aug. 10, 1857. He married Sarah Jane Corn. He died at their home in Princeton, Indiana April 17, 1936. Their children were: Elvis, Bluford, William, Charles and Fannie (twins), Chauncy and Dolly (twins) and Lucy.

Lucy Crow, a daughter of Elvis S. and Frances Almira, was born Oct. 6, 1867. She married Lincoln Corn. Their children are: Florence and Elvis Jackson. Florence was born June 10, 1889. She married H. C. Darby of Princeton, Indiana. They have no children. Elvis Jackson was born June 14, 1891. He married Leon Cordry. He lives in Anaheim, California. They have no children. Lucy Crow Corn is an invalid at the present (1938) and lives with her daughter and son-in-law at Princeton. She whiles away some time by composing short poems which she gives to her relatives and friends. Gale Evans has set two of her poems to music to be used as theme songs at the family reunions.

CHARLES WESLEY DEBRULER, a son of Greenfield and Sarah, was born Jan. 1, 1828. He had a keen intellect which he used to advantage in obtaining an education which was above the average in those early days in Indiana. At the outbreak of the Civil War he was the assistant principal of Rome Academy at Rome,

Indiana. He resigned this position in order to give his time to the Union cause. He, with others, tried to raise a company of sharpshooters in Dubois county. He served for a time as a deputy United States assessor in that county. He resigned that position in 1864. The latter years of his life were given, mostly, to newspaper work. He wrote a grammar at one time but did not have it published. He never married. His death occurred at Petersburg, Indiana March 9, 1910.

SARAH DEBRULER, a daughter of Greenfield and Sarah, was born Aug. 29, 1836. She possessed rare native talent and studied subjects as well as books. Even in young womanhood she showed evidence of an unusual interest in questions of the day. She married Andrew Jackson Wells Aug. 4, 1861. He was born Jan. 31, 1830. He was a man of deep convictions and of sterling integrity. He was devoted to his family and joined his wife in fostering those ideals of home and community life which could not but have a good influence upon the young. Mr. Wells was a merchant at Otwell, Indiana for a time then established a general store at Winslow about 1859. He died at his home in Winslow June 20, 1870. Mrs. Wells died Jan. 10, 1896. Their children were: Effie, Florence and Charles DeBruler. Florence was born Sept. 17, 1865 and died Oct. 27, 1872. Charles DeBruler Wells was born April 22, 1869. He never married. He died in Winslow Sept. 5, 1896.

Effie Wells, a daughter of Andrew

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J. and Sarah, was born June 24, 1862. She married Dr. William J. Bethel Nov. 4, 1877. He was a well-known physician at Winslow where he enjoyed a large practice. He died July 14, 1928. Their children are: Flora B. and Frank Wells. Flora B. was born Oct. 20, 1878. She married O. M. Survant Dec. 26, 1898. Her husband died May 17, 1922. Frank Wells Bethel was born Jan. 26, 1883. He entered the dental profession in early manhood, locating at Petersburg. He married Maude Goff March 23, 1904. Their son, Frank Goff, was born Sept. 19, 1912.

EDWIN DENNIS DEBRULER, a son of Greenfield and Sarah, was born Jan. 8, 1832. He was a soldier in the Union army during the Civil War, serving in Company I of the Forty-second Infantry. After he received his honorable discharge he returned to Pike county where he spent the remainder of his life as a farmer. Part of his land lay just across the border in Dubois county. This part was entered July 22, 1855. It lay in section three. He never married. His death occurred Nov. 22, 1883.

MARSHALL DEBRULER, a son of Greenfield and Sarah, was born in Pike county, Indiana Dec. 17, 1834. He married Carolyn Wright in early manhood and spent most of his life on his farm near Winslow. He lived in Princeton, Indiana for a time later in life. He was a worthy citizen and took an interest in civic affairs. He died Jan. 10, 1902. His widow died May 20, 1918. They had five children: Stella, Martha, Amelia,

Ralph and Elsie. Stella was born May 29, 1867. She married John Gipson but died at the age of twenty-five, leaving a son, Herbert. Martha DeBruler was born Dec. 24, 1869. Her husband's surname was Shaner. She died about 1903. Amelia DeBruler was born Aug. 22, 1872. Ralph DeBruler, the only son of Marshall and Sarah, was born Oct. 22, 1876. Elsie DeBruler was born April 8, 1883. She married William W. Tevebaugh in 1902. Their children are: Grace, born Feb. 1, 1903; John, born May 18, 1904; Glen, born April 30, 1907; Marjorie, born Feb. 22, 1910; Louis, born Oct. 19, 1911; Elden, born July 29, 1914; Edward D., born Aug. 11, 1918 and Zelma, born Aug. 30, 1922.

CHARLES DEBRULER, the second child of Micajah G. and Mary, was born in Granville county, North Carolina April 19, 1785. He was twelve years of age when the family moved to Orange county, that state, where he spent his early manhood and where he married Elizabeth Rae Hargrave, a daughter of William and Sarah, Feb. 20, 1816. Possessing ambition and the high qualities of manhood which were fostered in his father's home, he readily consented to migrate to the new state of Indiana where slavery was not permitted and where there would be better educational advantages. He joined the family colony that settled in Pike county, Indiana near Highbanks in the spring of 1818. At this time they had one child, William Greenfield. They soon possessed a tract of forest land which was converted

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into a profitable pioneer farm. Both Charles and Elizabeth R. had been trained to look upon work as elevating and their example could not but have a fine influence upon their children as well as the community. They made the best of pioneer conditions and enjoyed life. It was a happy home until the tragic death of the husband and father. He was accidentally drowned in Patoka river at Beech creek Dec. 22, 1835. His body was not found until the following April. The children of Charles and Elizabeth R. were: William Greenfield, Susannah, Jabez M., Eliza and Charles Rufus.

WILLIAM GREENFIELD DEBRULER, a son of Charles and Elizabeth Rae, was born in Orange county, North Carolina, Dec. 2, 1816. He was less than two years of age when the family migrated to Indiana. When a young man he bought land near Petersburg, Pike county. He was a highly respected citizen and became a well-to-do farmer. He took an active interest in public affairs and was a staunch supporter of any principle which he believed for the public good. He married Rebecca Stubblefield June 5, 1841. She was a daughter of a well-esteemed pioneer of Pike county. She was born June 1, 1821. Her death occurred March 26, 1854, eight days after the death of her five-days old son, Charles. The children of William G. and Rebecca R. were: Albert P., Elizabeth Rae, Laura E., Sarah F., Erastus, John and Charles. A few years after the death of his first wife William G. married Thirza

Brenton-Chappell, a widow with two children by her former marriage, William and Fannie. William died when young. Fannie married Bird Lemmon. William G. and Thirza had one child, Mary E., born Aug. 2, 1859. She died at about the age of twenty-five from the effects of burns received in an accident. William G. died Nov. 15, 1881. His widow survived him many years. John, the sixth child of William G. and Rebecca, was born Feb. 15, 1852 and died Jan. 2, 1864. Charles, their seventh child, was born March 13, 1854 and died March 18, 1854.

Albert P. DeBruler, the eldest child of William G. and Rebecca, was born July 4, 1842. He enlisted in the Union army at the outbreak of the Civil War, serving in the Seventeenth Indiana Volunteer Infantry, later a unit in Wilder's famous brigade of mounted troops. After the war was over he returned to his father's home and later entered the business field at Petersburg, Indiana. He married Harriet Long, who had been a teacher in the public schools of Petersburg for several years. After some years they became residents of Vincennes, Indiana where Albert established a real-estate business. His integrity and genial personality contributed largely to his success. He died in Vincennes Aug. 17, 1925. His widow survived him a year or so. They had no children.

Elizabeth Rae DeBruler, a daughter of William G. and Rebecca was born July 10, 1844. She possessed a goodly share of native ability and a personality which won for her the

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friendship of young and old. She married George W. Davenport of Pike county March 6, 1864. He was born Feb. 15, 1840. His death occurred in Pike county July 12, 1890. Elizabeth Rae died in Vincennes Sept. 1, 1929. She was buried in Fairview cemetery, Vincennes.

Sherman Greenfield Davenport, the son of George W. and Elizabeth R., was born Dec. 25, 1866. He entered the legal profession in young manhood, establishing a practice first at Petersburg, then at Vincennes. In December, 1937 he was appointed as the successor to W. F. Calverly, superior court judge of Knox county, whose death caused the vacancy. He married Eva Bruner in Louisville, Kentucky Sept. 10, 1903. She is an active worker in the D. A. R. chapter at Vincennes. Their children were: Lyndon Lee and Edwin Alan. Lyndon Lee was born Oct. 23, 1906. He married Helen Felknor of West Baden Springs, Indiana April 6, 1934. Edwin Alan was born in Vincennes May 5, 1910 and died Feb. 27, 1918.

Laura E. DeBruler, a daughter of William G. and Rebecca, was born Dec. 2, 1846. She married Christopher Wyant. Their children were: Lula, Anna and Frank. Sarah F. DeBruler, the fourth child of William G. and Rebecca, was born Oct. 5, 1848. She married Wilson Lemon. Their children were: Sena, Maggie, Lulalie and Sarah Maude. Both Sena and Maggie died young. Lulalie married Donald Christ. Two children were born to this union,—Marion and Margaret. The latter

married a Burrell of California. They have two children,—Kenneth and Barbara Ann. After the death of her first husband Lulalie married C. E. Long. They live in California. Sarah Maude Lemon married Ray Anderson of Ireland, Indiana. Their children are: Elizabeth Rae, Max, Myrna, Doyle, Marie, Carol and Juanita. Erastus DeBruler, a son of William G. and Rebecca, was born Feb. 25, 1850. He married Elizabeth Gray and lived in Illinois. They had one child, Ralph. He married and had three children. One of them, Esther DeBruler-Billingslea, lives in Atlanta, Georgia.

SUSANNAH DEBRULER, a daughter of Charles and Elizabeth R., was born near Highbanks, Pike county, Indiana in 1823. What she lacked in educational advantages was largely balanced by her native intelligence and her desire to live up to those ideals which prevailed in the Hargrave-DeBruler family colony. Her genial disposition endeared her to old and young. At the age of twenty-one she married John DeMotte, a son of a highly esteemed pioneer of Pike county. The marriage took place Oct. 3, 1844. Their fine farm was located in the western part of Dubois county, Indiana. Their substantial dwelling lay a short distance east of Bethel cemetery and a short distance north of the old Bethel church. The family took an active part in church and other community affairs. The Rising Sun school was located a short distance north of their dwelling. It was in this school that their children

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and those of John and Richard DeBruler received their early schooling. "Aunt Susan", as she was affectionately called by the young people of the community, died March 30, 1894. Her husband survived her about four years. He died Feb. 5, 1898. Both were laid to rest in the Bethel cemetery. Their children were: William Milton, Mary Helen, Eliza Ann, Hume Lorenzo, Charles Albert, Wesley Elsworth and Frank Everett.

William Milton DeMotte, the eldest child of John and Susan, was born in Dubois county, Indiana Jan. 5, 1846. At the age of eighteen he enlisted in the Union army, serving in Company M of the Tenth Indiana Infantry until the end of the war. He received his honorable discharge in May, 1865. He was ill with malarial fever when he returned to his father's home. On deciding to enter the medical profession he attended the Collegiate Institute at Rockport, Indiana and later entered the Cincinnati School of Medicine and Surgery, from which he graduated Feb. 18, 1871. He practiced medicine at Jasper and Haysville in Dubois county before locating at Otwell, Pike county. He married Anna Louise Niehaus of Huntingburg Jan. 15, 1873. She was born Dec. 10, 1852. Dr. DeMotte's professional ability was recognized as being above the average. He never ceased to be a student as long as he practiced. He died March 3, 1931. His wife had died about eight years previously. Their children are:

Eva, John Henry, Benjamin N., Leopold (Lee), Elizabeth and Estella.

Eva DeMotte, the eldest child of Dr. William M. and Anna Louise, was born Nov. 19, 1873. She married A. C. Haury in March, 1893. He died in November, 1895. They had one child, Maude, born Feb. 1, 1895. She married William T. Price in 1916. Their daughter, Marion Hazel, was born March 28, 1917. She married Donald Ehrlick in June, 1935. They have two children,—Virginia Lee, born July 3, 1936 and Donald Jerome, born Oct. 5, 1937. Maude died young. Eva Haury married Ralph Boone Davidson in November, 1898. He died about 1936. The children of this union are: William Ralph, born Sept. 21, 1899 and Jerome Boone, born Oct. 5, 1905. William Ralph married Glaydo Young in 1924. Their daughter, Phyllis Anne, was born Jan. 23, 1937. Jerome Boone Davidson married Anita Meyer in November, 1924. Eva Demotte Davidson resides in Otwell.

John Henry DeMotte, a son of Dr. William M. and Anna Louise, was born Nov. 9, 1876. He married Edith Hancock. Their children were: Margery Mabel, born Jan. 6, 1907; Louis Bernard, born Feb. 27, 1909; Mary Louise, born Jan. 25, 1911; Edna Martha, born July 19, 1913; William Hancock, born April 4, 1916; Walter, born March 4, 1921 and Ellis Jerome, born Oct. 19, 1924. William Hancock died Jan. 18, 1919. Margery Mabel married Arthur Breidenbaugh May 2, 1925. He died Dec. 1, 1927. Their daughter, Vir-

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ginia, was born Aug. 30, 1926. Marjorie Mabel married Tony Dillon in 1931. Their children are: Horace Leroy, born March 20, 1933; Ralph Kester, born June 20, 1934, and James Milton, born Aug. 4, 1935. Mary Louise DeMotte married L. V. Volborn Dec. 1, 1933.

Benjamin N. DeMotte, a son of Dr. William M. and Anna L., was born Oct. 21, 1879. He married Sallie Harris in March, 1906. Their children were: Louanna, born June 8, 1907; Richard, born July 4, 1909 and died in 1929; James, Benjamin N., Jr., and Martha. Louanna married Kermit French.

Leopold (Lee) DeMotte, a son of Dr. William M. and Anna, was born Sept. 6, 1881. He married Martha Alice Smith Dec. 24, 1907. He is a successful veterinarian of Petersburg, Indiana.

Elizabeth DeMotte, a daughter of Dr. William M. and Anna, was born Oct. 23, 1883. She married Dr. Omer Hall Stewart of Ireland, Indiana April 11, 1909. He was born May 6, 1881. He is located at Aurora, Indiana. Their children were: Omer Samuel, born July 1, 1910; Anna Elizabeth, born June 6, 1913; Virginia Phoebe, born March 15, 1916; Victoria Hall, born March 27, 1919 and Julia Marie, born Jan. 14, 1922. Omer Samuel died Sept. 3, 1912. Anna Elizabeth died May 16, 1926. Victoria Hall married Arthur Althoff Nov. 17, 1935.

Estella DeMotte, a daughter of Dr. William M. and Anna, was born April 28, 1887. She married Clement Ellis Craig, a son of Robert M. and

Lucy, Feb. 8, 1909. She and her husband had a wide experience before they took up their residence with her father at Otwell, Indiana to care for him during his declining years. Their interests are now in that vicinity and they still reside in the family homestead at that place.

Mary Helen DeMotte, a daughter of John and Susannah (Susan), was born March 17, 1847. She married John Nash of near Otwell, Indiana Oct. 16, 1898. She had lived a life of loving service in the family home until after the death of her parents. As long as she was physically able to do so she took an active interest in church and community affairs. Mr. Nash died Feb. 13, 1915. Mary's death occurred May 5, 1917.

Eliza Anne DeMotte, a daughter of John and Susannah, was born June 22, 1849. She married Job C. Chappell of Pike county, Indiana Jan. 7, 1869. After a time they moved to Kansas where they became pioneers of that state and lived there during the remainder of their lives. Eliza Anne died in their farm home there Oct. 2, 1913. Job C. died in 1916. Their children, several of whom died in infancy, were: Elmer, Estella, Elvis, Austin, Anna, Albert, Willard, Nettie, Harley, Ellis, Guy, Harry and Ethel.

Hume Lorenzo DeMotte, a son of John and Susannah, was born Jan. 15, 1851. He married Jane Greene Feb. 22, 1872. After residing in Indiana for many years they moved to California. Jane died there in May, 1916. Three of their children, John, the eldest, Mary and Charles died

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in infancy or childhood. Their children who lived to maturity are: Susan, born Jan. 21, 1879; Bertha, born March 17, 1881; Ida, born Aug. 4, 1885; Lucy, born July 29, 1887 and Ethel, born June 10, 1891. Susan married Ray Wineinger of Ireland, Indiana. They have two daughters. Ida married Paul Meiling. She died some years ago. Lucy married Obed Dempsey, formerly of Dubois and Pike counties, Indiana but now located in Greenville, Kentucky. He is a veterinarian. Their children are: Lucille, Marvin, Howard Leslie, Robert DeMotte, Loren, Richard, Betty Jean and Dorothy Nelle. Bertha and Ethel live with their father in California.

Charles Albert DeMotte, a son of John and Susannah, was born March 10, 1857. He taught school in his early manhood. He was a popular teacher but changed his vocation to farming. He married Ida Wheeler of Pike county July 20, 1881. They established their country home near Petersburg where they reared their family and were among the highly esteemed citizens of that county. Later the family moved to California. Charles A. died there Oct. 8, 1915. His widow and other members of the family still reside in California. Their children were: James, Frank Marcus, Garnet, Elizabeth, Phoebe and Georgia.

Wesley Elsworth DeMotte, a son of John and Susannah, was born Nov. 25, 1862. He began life on his own account by teaching in the public schools of Dubois county. He married Iva Brittain of near Ire-

land, Indiana Dec. 16, 1888. She was born June 26, 1868. After several years residence in that vicinity they moved to Missouri. After the United States entered the World War they went to Washington, D. C. where Wesley obtained a position in the Pension Bureau. Soon after reaching the age of retirement he became broken in health and remained a semi-invalid most of his remaining days. He died at their home in Georgetown, D. C. March 6, 1936. Their children are William Oman and Ruth. William Oman was born Sept. 18, 1890. He was married in April, 1917. They have no children. Ruth was born Aug. 10, 1893. She taught school in Missouri in 1909-'10. Returning to Indiana in 1915, she took a course in Lockyear's Business College at Evansville, then entered a law office at Huntingburg where she did clerical work and studied law. She was admitted to the bar in 1920. In 1921 she went to Washington, D. C. where she has held positions in government offices. She married Arthur Hook April 23, 1924. They have one child, William Arthur, born April 24, 1930.

Frank Everett DeMotte, a son of John and Susannah, was born March 23, 1870. He received a good practical education in the public schools. In early manhood he chose farming as his vocation. He married Arminta Nash of near Otwell, Pike county Sept. 1, 1892. The Nash homestead became their permanent home after a few years and they have made of it one of the most attractive places in the county.

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Their choice flowers have received recognition in several flower shows. Their daughter, Estelle, was born Sept. 24, 1896. She became a proficient pianist in early life and has improved with the years. She accompanies her son in playing the most difficult compositions. She married Claude E. Evans Nov. 25, 1915. She and her husband have been co-partners with her parents in beautifying their rural home but have given sufficient attention to their own land in the same vicinity. Their son, Gale Edward, was born Dec. 9, 1917.

Gale Edward Evans, the son of Claude E. and Estelle, became interested in music shortly before entering high school. Fortunately his parents recognized his earnestness in requesting a violin and his desire was gratified. He was soon taking lessons from local instructors and in a very short time he was showing marked ability for one of his age. In the spring of 1932 his parents sought a master teacher for their son and were fortunate in securing Professor Ludwig M. Sedlacek, formerly of Vienna but at that time a professor in the Jasper Academy of Music. He comes from a family of artists and received his training in and around the University of Vienna. He is thoroughly capable of recognizing genius and of giving the necessary training required for its fullest development. He soon recognized the attributes of a musical genius in Gale and trained him accordingly. Under his inspiration the youth worked with a new

zeal and with more confidence in himself. His work at home and at school received its full share of his time but he managed to do the necessary studying and practicing to master all assignments given him by Professor Sedlacek and to make unusually rapid progress. When he was given his diploma in the winter of 1936 he had done double the work required for graduation in the Cincinnati Conservatory of Music except in counterpoint. He had also done creditable work as a composer. For two consecutive years he has given programs which have been enthusiastically received by the audiences. He graduated with honors from the Otwell high school in the spring of 1936. Since the spring of 1937 he has been a student in the Lockyear Business College in Evansville where he is maintaining a high standard of work. He continues to give part of his time to music. He recently composed the music for the last hymn written by his great-great-great-uncle, Richard Hargrave and for theme songs written by Lucy Crow-Corn and Frank Waldo Hargrave for family reunions. His compositions catch the meaning and spirit of the words to a wonderful degree, stamping the youthful composer as a musical genius.

JABEZ MILTON DEBRULER, a son of Charles and Elizabeth R., was born in Pike county, Indiana Dec. 11, 1824. He attended a pioneer school and assisted on his father's farm until he had reached young manhood then gave all his time to farming. He bought a small farm

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adjoining Algiers on the east. He married Eliza Payne in 1849. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted in Company E, Twenty-fourth Regiment of Indiana and served during the greater part of it. He became a semi-invalid several years before his death as a result of his experiences during the war. He was the last postmaster at Delectable Hill. He died July 22, 1891. His widow died April 7, 1901. Two of their children lived to maturity, Melvina and Milton. Melvina was born June 18, 1860. She married Seth White. They had no children. Her death occurred Feb. 21, 1916 at her home in Alford, Pike county. Milton was born May 5, 1866. He never married. After he was no longer able to farm he lived at Alford. His death occurred Jan. 31, 1938. He was buried at Bethel cemetery.

ELIZA DEBRULER, a daughter of Charles and Elizabeth R., was born April 13, 1828. She attended the pioneer school during a few months each year during her girlhood, grasping rapidly all it had to offer. Her unusual native ability, coupled with her energy, made her a useful member of the family colony and a most capable home-maker. In her early womanhood she married William DeMotte, a brother of John. He died when still a young man. Two children were born to this union,—Elizabeth, who married Matthew Marshall and Clara, who married Walter Scott. A few years after the death of her first husband, Eliza married Joseph N. Marshall, a native of Vermont. Both she and her husband

died many years ago. They had two children,—Omah and Elmer. Omah married and lived in Gibson, Illinois. The father was there when he died. Omah died in 1921. Elmer never married. He died at the age of twenty-four.

CHARLES RUFUS DEBRULER, a son of Charles and Elizabeth R., was born in Pike county, Indiana. In early manhood he established a hardware store at Newburg, Indiana. He married Mahelia Stone. She died young, leaving two children,—Charles Anson and Clara. As Charles Rufus grew older he became quite deaf and as a result of his deafness he met death through an accident. He was killed by a train which he did not hear approaching as he walked on the track. Both he and his wife were buried at Newburg. Their son, Anson was married twice. The maiden name of his first wife was Curtis. They had at least one son, Curtis. A few years after the death of his first wife Charles Anson married Jennie E. Good of Evansville. They were married Feb. 14, 1894. He died in Evansville in 1917. Martha, a daughter, taught music in the public schools for a time before her marriage to James Campbell. Mrs. Clara DeBruler Pitt died in California several years ago.

WESLEY DEBRULER a son of Micajah Greenfield DeBruler and his wife, Mary Hicks DeBruler, was born in Granville county, North Carolina Feb. 8, 1788. When he was nine years of age the family moved to Orange county and settled on their new farm near Hillsboro. He

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married Lucy Hargrave, the eldest child of William and Sarah, Nov. 12, 1816. A farm owned jointly by Wesley and his brother Greenfield was sold Feb. 12, 1818 when the former was preparing to migrate to Indiana in the spring of that year. He, like other members of the family colony, bought a tract of forest land from the government and built a comfortable pioneer home. In this home all their children were born except the twins, Lemuel Quincy and James Pressbury, who were born in N. Carolina. Both parents were energetic and possessed high ideals, which they carefully fostered in their home. They took an active part in the religious life of the community and in promoting the pioneer school. In 1836 Wesley was elected a commissioner of Pike county. He was vice-commissioner in 1839 when his brother-in-law, Thomas R. Hargrave was commissioner. The wife and mother died Sept. 2, 1838, at the age of forty-six. Their children were: Lemuel Quincy, James Pressbury, Thomas Franklin, John Hicks, Richard Ellis and Sarah Ann.

In the early forties, Wesley Debruler married Mary Hurst-Spradley, a widow with one child by her former marriage, Sofia. Mary was a sister of John Hurst of Dubois county. Soon after the marriage Wesley sold his farm in Pike county and bought one near the west border of Dubois county. What is now the Bethel cemetery was a part of the south-east quarter of his farm. The tract contained two-hundred acres, which was entered on

three different dates—March 31, 1842; April 19, 1842 and July 12, 1843. The dwelling stood on the Jasper-Petersburg road and west of what is now the cemetery. Wesley died Nov. 9, 1863, at the age of seventy-five. After his death his widow lived with her daughter, Sofia, who had married Porter Downey. She accompanied them to their new home near Huntsville, Alabama in the early part of 1878 and died there Oct. 12, 1878, at the age of eighty-one.

LEMUEL QUINCY DEBRULER, a son of Wesley and Lucy, was born in Orange county, North Carolina Sept. 21, 1817. He and his twin brother, James Pressbury, were less than a year old when their parents migrated to the new state of Indiana. Possessing a strong, active and aspiring mind, he availed himself of every opportunity for acquiring knowledge. He and James P. were fortunate in having John Graham, a competent Scotchman, as one of their early teachers. While but a youth, Lemuel Quincy decided to enter the legal profession. At the age of eighteen he began the study of law in the office of David McDonald of Washington, Indiana. At about the age of twenty-two he located at Jasper, Dubois county, thus becoming the first resident lawyer of the county. Records show that he represented John Hurst, who was "county agent" at the time, in a case concerning the existence and destruction of records which had been destroyed in the courthouse fire of Aug. 17, 1839. He married

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Hulda Angeline Condit of Jasper March 7, 1841. She was a daughter of James H. Condit, a tobacco merchant, who also operated a hotel which stood on the site of what is now the Indiana House, Jasper, Indiana.

On Aug. 27, 1846 Lemuel Quincy DeBruler was elected prosecuting attorney of that judicial district, serving one term. On Oct. 26, 1852 he was elected the first judge of the "court of common pleas" and served eight years. In the meantime he had moved to Rockport, Spencer county, which belonged to the same judicial district as Dubois county. He was nominated for Congress by the Republicans in 1851 and again in 1866 and ran a close race each time in a Democratic district. In his political debates he aroused enthusiasm for the principles of the young Republican party. His name is associated with most of the public activities of the communities in which he lived. He possessed the gift of oratory which helped to make him the power that he was at the bar of justice. He was in demand for addresses at public celebrations. His unusual mental ability, his fine principles of honor and integrity and his pleasing personality made him popular throughout the judicial circuit. He died of acute indigestion, or something of that nature, Aug. 10, 1875. His death came a year after that of his twin brother and both died of a stomach ailment. Many remarkable coincidents took place during their lives that showed the close bond of sympathy between

them. After his death his widow lived with the daughter, Eugenie. She died Feb. 5, 1910. She, too, had lived a most useful life and was held in high esteem by all who knew her. She possessed those qualities which make for high social ideals and wholesome home life. Her opinions were sought in church circles long after she gave up active work. She was visiting at the home of her son Curran in Evansville at the time of her death. The children of Lemuel Quincy and Hulda Angeline were: Curran A., James Oscar and Eugenie.

Curran A. DeBruler, the eldest child of Lemuel Q. and Angeline, was born at Jasper, Indiana Nov. 11, 1843. In 1852 the family moved to Rockport, Indiana. Although physically handicapped as a result of infantile paralysis, he surpassed in his school work and entered Indiana University at the age of sixteen. While there he was secretary of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. After receiving his B. A. degree there in 1862 he entered Harvard Law School and received his B. L. degree in 1864. On Dec. 13, 1865 he married Ella Dreher of Rockport, where he began the practice of law in the office of his father. While practicing in that judicial circuit he served as prosecuting attorney for one term. He moved to Evansville in 1874, entering into partnership first with Edwin Hatfield, and later, with Gilchrist. Much of his practice was with the supreme court of Indiana.

For many years Curran A. DeBruler taught a large Bible class at

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the First M. E. church at Evansville. He read the Bible in original Greek and Hebrew. He was nominated for Congress at one time by the Republicans of that district. In 1908 he was elected judge of the circuit court. His scholarly legal attainments and his fine sense of justice led to his being well-known, and held in high esteem, by the Indiana bar. Philip Frey said of him: "He was not merely a licensed practitioner who sought material gain by the practice of a profession, but an earnest student and exemplar of the philosophy of a science which has its reason for existence in the necessity for a well-ordered state of society. . . . " On Nov. 6, 1911 he died of apoplexy at his home in Evansville. The children of Curran A. and Ella were: Mabel, Wena, Grace and George Reily.

Mabel DeBruler, the eldest child of Curran A. and Ella, was born at Rockport, Indiana Dec. 6, 1866. She married Dr. George C. Dunlevy of Evansville. They established their home in that city. Mabel was a semi-invalid for several years before her death, which occurred at their home Nov. 15, 1931. Their daughter, Susette, was born Aug. 31, 1899. She graduated from Wisconsin University.

Wena DeBruler, a daughter of Curran A. and Ella, was born at Rockport, Indiana Dec. 26, 1868. She married Ross Thompson of Washington, D. C. He had large interests in real estate in that city. He died several years ago. Wena died Dec. 1, 1936 at her home in Washington, D. C. Their children

are: John William, born March 9, 1892; Ross DeBruler, born Oct. 25, 1895 and Donald Dreher, born Jan. 31, 1904.

Grace DeBruler, a daughter of Curran A. and Ella, was born Aug. 21, 1871. She never enjoyed good health, even in her youth, but it became worse in adult life. She never married. Her death occurred in Chicago Dec. 10, 1928. She and Mabel were laid to rest by the side of their parents at Rockport.

George Reily DeBruler, the son of Curran A. and Ella, was born Dec. 2, 1877. He graduated from Indiana University in 1898 and received the B. L. degree from Harvard University in 1901. He is a member of the Phi Delta Theta and the Alpha Delta Sigma fraternities. He practiced law at Houston, Texas and at Evansville. On Aug. 22, 1906 he married Rose Murphy of Maukato, Minnesota, a descendant of the O'Connells of titled lineage. She possesses a high degree of artistic talent. In 1913 they went to California and later Reily became a member of the editorial staff of the West Publishing Company. When the United States entered the World War he was commissioned second lieutenant of infantry and embarked for France. He served as instructor at an infantry school in La Vallée-bonne, and later as Defense Counsel and Trial Judge in the military court in Paris. He returned to the United States in 1920. He was later appointed an examiner for the Federal Trade Commission and subsequently became a special attorney for that commission, then later he

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became a member of its board of review. George Reily and Rose have one son, Curran John.

Curran John de Bruler, the only child of George Reily and Rose, was born Feb. 25, 1908. He graduated from Gonzaga College in Washington, D. C. in 1925 with honors in English. He attended George Washington University and was certified to the law school of that university in 1928. In May, 1929 he entered the advertising agency business as an executive. That has remained his fundamental business but he is a writer and has served in other capacities as well. On Aug. 13, 1931 he was commissioned Second Lieutenant, Military Intelligence O. R. C., thus becoming an officer of Press Relations in view of his technical understanding of press production, coast artillery, cavalry and foreign languages. In February, 1934 he became editor of Meat Magazine, a trade journal in Chicago. In 1936 he returned to Washington, D. C. as editor of Meat Magazine, Patents Editor of Science and Mechanics Magazine and Vice President of Merchandising Consultants, Inc. As a writer, he is often called upon for his services by publishers or advertisers. He married Marion Woolsey Jan. 15, 1937. She is the daughter of Arthur Holmes Woolsey and his wife, Mary Elizabeth. She has the distinction of belonging to the families that gave to the country Oliver Wendell Holmes and Theodore Dwight Woolsey. She was born Nov. 9, 1906. She graduated from the University of Chicago in 1927 with honors and

was awarded the Graduate Scholarship in Latin.

James Oscar DeBruler, a son of Lemuel Q. and Angeline, was born May 15, 1849. He received his education in the public schools of Rockport. In 1869 he married Margaretta Sabin. She was born in 1849. For a time they lived on their farm near Rockport but later moved into town where Margaretta taught in the public schools. They continued to run the farm. After teaching there for some time she obtained a position in a grade school in Indianapolis, but returned to Rockport for her vacations. In the fall of 1895 she became a teacher of English in Manual Training high school in Indianapolis. In the fall of 1911 she resigned on account of ill health and died Dec. 18, 1911. Oscar died in 1929. He had retired from farm life some time before his death. Their only child, Lemuel Quincy, was born Dec. 1, 1875. He never married. Most of his adult life was spent on the farm. He died in July, 1912.

Eugenie DeBruler, the daughter of Lemuel Quincy and Hulda Angeline, was born at Rockport, Indiana Aug. 26, 1859. She received her education in the public schools of Rockport and in the Collegiate Institute of Rockport. She also became an accomplished pianist. Her native ability and her accomplishments made her a leader in church and community life. On Sept. 24, 1877 she married Dr. Edward D. Ehrman. At that time she and her widowed mother were living alone in the homestead which had occupied such a large place in the

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social life of Rockport. This continued to be the home until 1880. Dr. Edward D. Ehrman was a son of Dr. E. J. Ehrman, a leading homeopathic physician who came from Germany in 1833 and finally located at Evansville, Indiana. The son studied in his father's office until he was prepared to practice his profession, then located at Rockport. He found it somewhat difficult to establish a lucrative practice in a community where the homeopathic school of medicine was almost unknown. This situation led him to gratify his desire to run a farm. In 1880 they moved out to a farm owned by the mother, Mrs. Hulda Angeline DeBruler. She accompanied them to the rural home. Under Dr. Ehrman's management the farm was soon restored to its normal condition and increased in size. It was in a thickly settled part of Spencer county and in a short time, as a result of poor roads during the winter, Dr. Ehrman had a good country practice. His professional skill overcame the prejudice against the new school of medicine. He maintained an office in Rockport but continued to live on the farm until the older son was ready to enter high school. In 1896, having leased the farm, they moved into their newly built home in town. When the older son was ready to begin the practice of medicine, in the spring of 1904, the home and office were turned over to him for his use and the rest of the family returned to the farm, the lease having expired. They continued to live out there until 1920, when they sold

the farm and returned to Rockport, leasing a residence until they built an apartment for themselves by enlarging the residence in which the elder son was living. Into this they moved about 1922, when Dr. Ehrman retired and gave his time to the care of Mrs. Ehrman, who had become a sufferer from both arthritis and neuritis. During the last three years of his life he took her to San Antonio, Texas each winter. The last year they went together he was ill, also, and when the time came to return home he was scarcely able to make the trip. They arrived home April 11, 1927 and he died June 8, 1927. Mrs. Ehrman still resides in the comfortable apartment in the home of her son. Their children are: Calder and Laurence Sidney.

Dr. Calder Ehrman, a son of Dr. Edward D. and Eugenie, was born June 6, 1878. After completing the preparatory work he entered a medical school at Indianapolis. Later he entered the Homeopathic Medical School in Chicago, from which he graduated in 1900. He located at Rockport where he occupies a prominent place in his profession and as a public-spirited citizen. He married Bess Virginia Hicks June 23, 1902. She was born Dec. 21, 1879. She is a member of one of the well known families of Spencer county. She has shown remarkable ability along many lines from early youth. She has made a place for herself as an excellent home-maker, as a writer and in presenting her pageants representing historical events. She has recently written a book en-

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titled "The Missing Chapter in the Life of Abraham Lincoln." It is based upon the years he lived in Indiana. The children of Calder and Bess Virginia are: Edwin Calder, Dorothy Britton and Carlos Royal.

Edwin Calder Ehrman was born June 2, 1903. He married Mabel Greene of Kentucky. Dorothy Britton Ehrman was born June 21, 1904. She married Richard Mason of Memphis, Tennessee. They have one child, Millicent, born Feb. 19, 1935. Carlos Royal Ehrman was born Aug. 8, 1909. He married Ellen Thurman of Rockport in November, 1934.

Laurence Sidney Ehrman, the younger son of Dr. Edward D. and Eugenie, was born Dec. 27, 1881. After graduating from the Rockport high school he entered Purdue University where he graduated in electrical engineering in 1905. He married Ruth Roberts June 24, 1907. She was born Dec. 6, 1881. Immediately after graduating Laurence S. began his work as an electrical engineer in Chicago but also took a course in drafting. While in the employ of the General Electric Company he was sent to Louisville, Kentucky to install the electrical work in the power and water plant which that city was building and while there he was given the position of superintendent of all the machine work in the dams and canals which have been built by the government in the Ohio river. He not only supervises the work but makes estimates of all machinery

and supplies needed. Laurence Sidney and Ruth have one child, Laurence DeBruler, born May 27, 1912. He married Regina Bowling of Louisville in 1937.

JAMES PRESSBURY DEBRULER, a son of Wesley and Lucy, was born in Orange county North Carolina Sept. 21, 1817. He and Lemuel Quincy were twins. He was a student from early boyhood and possessed a goodly portion of native ability. He made rapid progress in the pioneer school and at the age of eighteen he began preparing himself for the practice of medicine. After graduating at the Jefferson Medical School in Philadelphia he began his career as a doctor at Rockport, Indiana. He practiced his profession there for nearly twenty years. At the age of thirty he married Sarah E. Graham, a daughter of Judge J. W. Graham of Rockport. He won a reputation for fidelity and skill and as a result his country practice became too strenuous for his physical endurance. For that reason he located in Evansville, Indiana in 1858 or '59. He soon established a lucrative practice in that city. Soon after the Civil War began President Lincoln appointed him as surgeon of the Marine Hospital at Evansville. When that institution was changed to a military hospital early in the war he became its chief surgeon and served as long as he was needed. President Johnson appointed him postmaster at Evansville but he declined to serve. He was consecrated to his profession and desired to give the remainder of

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his life to his private practice. He worked almost to the end, having made professional calls just a few days before his death. He died Aug. 12, 1874 of a stomach ailment. His widow continued to live in the family homestead in Evansville. She died there March 5, 1910.

Claude Graham DeBruler, the only child of Dr. James P. and Sarah, was born at Rockport, Indiana Feb. 19, 1849. He began newspaper work early in life. After a few years he became the editor of the Cincinnati Times. Later he became editor of the Cincinnati Chronical. In May, 1871 he married Katherine Hurst, a daughter of John Hurst of Dubois county. She was born January 17, 1855. They established their permanent home in Evansville where Claude bought the interest of Colonel John Foster in the Evansville Journal when it was a foremost paper in Indiana. He succeeded Colonel Foster as its editor. In that capacity he was a prominent factor in Republican politics for many years. He died Sept. 8, 1885. His widow died Sept. 29, 1921. They had two children,—Bertha and James Pressbury.

Bertha DeBruler, the daughter of Claude G. and Katherine, was born November 14, 1873. She married Henry Dunavan, a business man of Evansville, about 1913. He died in 1921, about two months after the death of her mother. Bertha died in California Aug. 10, 1926. Burial took place at Evansville. James Pressbury, the son of Claude and Katie, was born June 25, 1877. He gradu-

ated from the Jefferson Medical School in Philadelphia and became a physician of the United States Navy. He never married. He died of pneumonia while on ship-board off the coast of Cuba May 10, 1909, at the age of thirty-two.

THOMAS FRANKLIN DEBRULER, a son of Wesley and Lucy, was born near Highbanks, Pike county, Indiana Jan. 5, 1820. He was a studious youth and mostly by his own efforts he acquired a fairly good education in his early days. He married Ann R. Bailey of Pike county April 26, 1843. They began life together on a farm which his wife had inherited but his experience as a farmer on his own account soon came to an end. His wife died June 9, 1844. Being left alone, he gave up farming and began preparing for the legal profession. A short time after he began the practice of law he moved from Jasper to Rockport, but continued to maintain an office at Jasper which was in the same judicial circuit at that time. He married Eliza Williamson of Spencer county. She was born in 1818. He was a man of deep convictions and staunchly supported those principles which he believed to be right. He was deeply interested in the public welfare. He was successful as a lawyer and had a good practice. For several years they lived on a farm near Rockport which had been inherited by Eliza but they were again living in town at the time of his death, March 3, 1881. His widow died in 1888. Their children were: Terry E., Sarah,

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Mary and Clarence. Sarah and Mary were twins.

Terry E. DeBruler, the eldest child of Thomas F. and Eliza, was born in Oct. 1847. He received his education in the public schools of Rockport. While the family lived on the farm, which was not far from Rockport, he assisted with the work there. His father assisted in the management of the farm but drove to his office each week-day. After they had moved back to town Terry E. was in the mercantile business for a time, conducting a small grocery store. He became broken in health while still a young man. He never married. He lived about two years after the death of his mother. He died in September, 1890.

Sarah DeBruler, a daughter of Thomas F. and Eliza, was born Dec. 18, 1848. She possessed those fine qualities of womanhood which endeared her to those who knew her best. Her presence in the home of her relatives was always most welcome. She never married. She continued to live in the family homestead after the death of her parents and made a home for her brother Terry until his death, then moved into a small residence near that of her sister. She died in July, 1914.

Mary DeBruler, a daughter of Thomas F. and Eliza, was born Dec. 18, 1848. She married Aurelius DeWitt Garlinghouse, a druggist of Rockport, in December, 1869. After her husband's death, which occurred in August, 1914, she gave much of her time to the church and other community interests as long as she

was physically able to do so. She was kind and considerate in the home and possessed a pleasing personality. She died in February, 1928. Their children were: Lucy Livings and Franklin Bennett.

Lucy Livings Garlinghouse was born Oct. 4, 1870. She married John Eugene Taylor, a merchant of Rockport, in April, 1892. At the time of his death they were living in Owensboro, Kentucky. Their only child, Townsend John, was born Jan. 29, 1893. He married Mary Fall of Lebanon, Indiana in September, 1917. They have two children,—Dorothy, born June 22, 1918 and Townsend John, born Oct. 2, 1921.

Franklin Bennett Garlinghouse was born Nov. 27, 1873. He married Lilly Grady in November, 1896. They had three children,—Helen, born July 13, 1898; Aurelius DeWitt, born Aug. 16, 1905 and Anna, born May 5, 1909. Frank Bennett died April 12, 1927. The son died in May, 1928.

Clarence Richard DeBruler, a son of Thomas F. and Eliza, was born at Rockport, Indiana in 1854. He received his education in the public schools of Rockport. He married Lavina Cadick, a daughter of William Cadick of that place. He was engaged in business there for many years then located in Oklahoma. While living in that state he became stricken with paralysis. He was an invalid for several years before his death. They were living in Rockport when he died, May 21, 1918. His widow still resides there. Their only child, Thomas Franklin,

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was born Aug. 14, 1886. He married Kate Veatch, a granddaughter of General J. C. Veatch, Sept. 20, 1907. He became quite successful as an automobile sales manager and about 1919 he became associated with the Studebaker Finance Corporation, residing in Kansas City for four years. Later he was transferred to San Francisco where he managed that company's sales interests. He died of heart trouble Dec. 24, 1931. The only child of Thomas F. and Kate, Thomas Richard, was born Oct. 31, 1912.

JOHN HICKS DEBRULER, the fourth child of Wesley and Lucy, was born near Highbanks, Pike county, Indiana May 16, 1822. He was a student from early boyhood and made up in large measure for what he lacked in educational advantages. He had a strong inclination to enter the legal profession but his father influenced him to buy land adjoining his own and continue farming. In 1842, at the age of twenty, he moved with his father to the new farm in Boone township, Dubois county. The next year he purchased eighty acres of fine land which joined that of his father. He subsequently purchased land as follows: forty acres Sept. 12, 1844; forty acres Feb. 1, 1848; forty acres Sept. 13, 1852 and forty acres May 26, 1854. He built a substantial house in a beautiful location on the farm. He married Sarah Jane Morgan Nov. 30, 1851. She was born in Dubois county Oct. 22, 1833. She possessed those qualities of womanhood that make for happiness in

the home and their farm life started out with high hopes. John H. was an industrious farmer but managed to find time to read and to study a variety of subjects, concerning which he conversed fluently and well. In later life he especially enjoyed conversing with the many preachers who made the home a stopping place, and with those who were well-informed concerning the leading questions of the day. In less than four years after his marriage, Sept. 12, 1855, his wife died, leaving two children,—Annie and Hume. Annie was born Sept. 29, 1852. She was a teacher in the public schools in young womanhood and later in life she taught in parochial girls' schools. Her hearing became impaired after middle life, making it necessary for her to give up that work. She was deeply religious and had a keen sense of loyalty to her convictions. Her genial nature won for her many friends. She was an invalid for some time before her death, which occurred Aug. 10, 1915.

Hume DeBruler was born July 21, 1854. He studied for the legal profession and practiced for a time then entered the insurance business, in which he was engaged during the greater part of his adult life. He married Martha Fisher of Rushville, Indiana Dec. 31, 1885. She was born Nov. 16, 1860. They resided at Indianapolis for many years. He died there Feb. 4, 1915. Their only child, Beulah, was born Sept. 4, 1888. After graduating she gave much time to music and became a proficient pianist. She married Harvey Philip

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Meyers of Indianapolis April 5, 1909. He was born Oct. 22, 1888. He is at the head of a manufacturing plant located at Madison, Indiana. They are actively interested in church and other community activities. Their only child, Donald Paxson (Don), was born July 16, 1911. He graduated from Butler University and studied a year at Indiana University. He is now associated with his father in business.

After a few year's experience in a general store operated by his brother-in-law, Morris Sharpe, at Rockport, John Hicks DeBruler returned to the farm. He married Elizabeth Ann Downey Feb. 24, 1859. She was the daughter of Rev. Alexander Russell Downey, a Cumberland Presbyterian minister who had served the Shiloh congregation of Dubois county. She was born in that county Aug. 22, 1837. Life began anew in the farm home. At the outbreak of the Civil War John H. volunteered for military service but he was left to serve at home because one of his arms had been broken. The only military service he rendered was to join the home guards to chase General Morgan, the raider. He was census enumerator for Dubois county in 1850. Early in 1890 he sold the farm and retired, buying a residence in Ireland, a village four miles southeast of the rural home. He died of pneumonia in that home Feb. 1, 1891. He was laid to rest in the Bethel cemetery, south of the farm home, where he had reared his family and staunchly supported those principles which underly what

is best in the social order. The children of John H. and Elizabeth Ann were: Marvin, Wesley, Ellis, Jay, Eva and May.

Marvin DeBruler, the eldest child of John H. and Elizabeth Ann, was born April 20, 1860. He taught in the public schools for a time while preparing himself for the legal profession. In 1883 he resigned his position as teacher and entered the life insurance business, which continued to be his vocation for many years. He married Carrie Maude Evans Nov. 28, 1894. She was a daughter of W. H. Evans, editor of the Princeton Free Press, Princeton, Indiana. She was born Nov. 29, 1866. They lived at Evansville for a time then moved to Princeton. She died there Sept. 24, 1896. Her early death was a great blow to her husband, who finally retired to farm life because of impaired health. He remained at the farm home until it was sold in the spring of 1937. He now resides at Jasper, Indiana.

Wesley DeBruler, a son of John H. and Elizabeth Ann, was born Feb. 5, 1862. When a young man he studied for the dental profession and practiced with Dr. N. Wilson at Huntingburg, Indiana until the summer of 1890 when a long illness left him so incapacitated that he gave it up for out-door life. After his father's death the following February he went with his mother to the farm which had been purchased. He never became normal in health but the farm prospered under his management. He never married. His death occurred Sept. 10, 1933. It

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was said of him, "His fine qualities of mind and heart and his uniformly genial and kindly manner made him many friends. His attractive personality will long remain a pleasant memory with his neighbors and acquaintances who knew him intimately and well."

Ellis DeBruler, a son of John H. and Elizabeth Ann, was born Aug. 25, 1863. After teaching in the public schools a few years he entered a law school in Lebanon, Tennessee. Immediately upon his graduation from that school in 1888 he began the practice of law, locating at Rockport, Indiana. He was appointed deputy prosecuting attorney for that judicial circuit in 1890. Desiring a broader field in which to establish a practice of his chosen profession, he located in Seattle, Washington in the summer of 1893. In 1895 he was appointed city attorney of Seattle to fill out an unexpired term, serving during 1895-'96. In March, 1898 he was again appointed city attorney and served continuously until Sept. 1, 1909 when he resigned to take the newly created office of commissioner of immigration for the Pacific coast. He received his commission from President Taft Aug. 4, 1909, and served during that administration. Returning to the practice of law, he gave his time to his private practice until May 14, 1923 when he was appointed a special assistant attorney-general of the United States, serving over two years, the time it required to complete the work assigned to him. In October, 1925 he was appointed

an attorney for the Federal Trade Commission with headquarters in Seattle. He continued in that position until 1934, then returned to his private practice. He married Alice Reser, a daughter of Smith and Harriet Jane, formerly of Rockport, Indiana, June 24, 1903. She was born in Rockport Aug. 14, 1869. She studied at the State Normal School at Terre Haute, Indiana and at the Cook County Normal in Chicago and taught in high schools before her marriage. Since then she has held many responsible positions in church and civic organizations. She recently served as vice-chairman of the state Republican committee. They have no children.

Jay DeBruler, a son of John H. and Elizabeth Ann, was born Aug. 13, 1867. He studied law and practiced in the courts of Dubois and Pike counties. He married Minnie Jane Stewart of Ireland, Indiana Oct. 17, 1905. Soon after the marriage they went to Guyman, Oklahoma where he practiced law. They now reside in Springfield, Illinois. They have two children,—Evamae and Clarence Wesley. Evamae was born Oct. 16, 1906. She graduated from the Springfield high school and immediately received a position in the office of a large newspaper there as a result of her standing as an English student. She married William C. Lybarger of Springfield Oct. 14, 1934. He has a responsible position with a large newspaper in Springfield. Clarence Wesley was born Dec. 16, 1909. When a youth he received the DeMolay Legion of

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Honor, the greatest the order can bestow. After graduating from the high school at Springfield he became secretary of the young men's department of the Y.M.C.A. in that city. Later he obtained a position in the office of a lumber company in Springfield and has recently been promoted by the company.

Eva DeBruler, a daughter of John H. and Elizabeth Ann, was born March 20, 1870. She began very early in her youth to prepare herself for the teaching profession. After teaching five regular school years in the public schools of Dubois county, 1889-1893, she became a teacher in the city schools of Anderson, Indiana. In the fall of 1898 she became the principal of Main St. school in that city. In 1911 she was promoted to the principalship of the Grammar School, later organized into the Junior High School. In 1920 she asked to be relieved of administrative work and began her work as a teacher of history and civics, which position she held until she retired from the teaching profession in June, 1937. She now resides at Bloomington, Indiana where it has been her pleasure to complete this little volume.

May DeBruler, the youngest child of John H. and Elizabeth Ann, was born May 1, 1872. She graduated from the public schools of Ireland, Indiana then began the study of music with the intention of preparing herself for teaching that subject. Illness which resulted from an attack of what was termed LaGrippe left her health so impaired that she

had to give up her work in music. Although an invalid for several years she continued to be as active as her strength permitted, and she often went beyond it. She kept up certain church activities until the spring of 1906. During the next three years she was not strong enough to leave the home. She died Sept. 22, 1909. Her genial, warmhearted and generous nature had won for her many loyal friends. During her final illness she whiled away part of the time by writing short stories and snatches of verse. The mother was living and quite active for her age during May's illness and continued to be so until the spring of 1913 when she fell and suffered a broken hip. She recovered from the injury to the extent that she could get about with the aid of a cane. The family home was on their farm of 160 acres located two and a half miles north of Ireland. The mother died there Sept. 23, 1928, at the age of ninety-one. Her devotion to the family and her spirit of helpfulness had motivated her long, useful life.

RICHARD ELLIS DEBRULER, a son of Wesley and Lucy, was born near Highbanks, Pike county, Indiana Feb. 6, 1828. He was fourteen years of age when the family moved to Boone township, Dubois county. He decided very early in life to make farming his vocation and built a substantial residence a few rods from that of his father. He married Harriet Evaline McCristy of Dubois county Sept. 6, 1848. He added to the land which he inherited until he had about three hundred acres of

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fine land. He also enlarged his residence, making it one of the best in the community. He was full of energy and made a success of farming to an unusual degree for those days. He and his brother John H. assisted liberally in the building of the Bethel church and he donated the ground for Bethel cemetery. He was a leader in the Methodist Episcopal church and believed thoroughly in the principles of the new Republican party. At the outbreak of the Civil War he took part in organizing the Ireland Home Guards, becoming one of the sergeants May 4, 1861. His wife died in January, 1897 after an illness of about six years. She had been a quiet influence in the home and community for the high ideals for which she stood. In a few years after her death Richard E. sold the farm and retired, living in a residence which he purchased at Otwell, Indiana, a few miles west of the farm. Being alone, he married a widow, Mary Barnett-McCain. After a lingering illness of asthma and heart trouble, he died Dec. 6, 1906. His widow died Sept. 2, 1920. The children of Richard E. and Harriet Evaline were: Culvin Elbridge, Lucy Adelaide, Mary Florence, Oliver Ellis, Morris Franklin, Ella, Emma and Herschel McCristy.

Culvin Elbridge DeBruler, the eldest child of Richard E. and Harriet E., was born June 9, 1849. He was a studious youth and after obtaining a common school education he prepared himself for teaching. At the age of twenty he taught a district school in Dubois county. On Dec.

18, 1869 he assisted in organizing the first teachers' organization in Dubois county at Ireland. He studied law while he was teaching. He was admitted to the bar at Rockport, Spencer county, where he opened a law office. He married Elizabeth Ann Mason of Cannelton, Indiana. Very soon after he began his career as a lawyer his health began to fail and after a lingering illness he died June 2, 1875. Their child, Daisy, died Aug. 27, 1876. His widow survived him many years, living for some time at Louisville, where she was employed in church work.

Lucy DeBruler, a daughter of Richard E. and Harriet E., was born March 9, 1851. She received a common school education and developed that strength of character and personality that endeared her to all. She married Robert M. Craig of near Otwell, Pike county April 19, 1868. He became a prominent and prosperous farmer and dealer in livestock. In time he became the owner of 2500 acres of land, and had large interests in business and industries in Otwell. Lucy and her husband took a deep interest in the work of the Methodist Episcopal church. Her husband served as Sunday school superintendent for twenty-five years. In all these interests of Mr. Craig, Lucy gave the encouragement which can be given only by a devoted wife and mother. She excelled as a homemaker but always had time for others. She was a most lovable and generous woman and when she died March 12, 1888, people of all classes

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felt a personal loss. Their children were: Clement Ellis, Harley Eben, Olive Florence, Harry D., and the twins, Maude Gertress and Mabel Grace. Harry DeBruler Craig was born Oct. 5, 1878 and died Oct. 22, 1878. The twins were born Jan. 14, 1888. Maude Gertress died March 13, 1888 and Mabel Grace died Jan. 18, 1888.

Clement Ellis Craig, the eldest child of Robert M. and Lucy, was born Feb. 13, 1869. He graduated from Virginia Polytechnic Institute at Blacksburg in 1904, with the degree of Bachelor of Horticulture. He received the degree of M.S. of agriculture from Cornell University in 1908. He taught at Purdue University from 1909 to 1912, then took a position as Professor of Agronomia in Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, South America. He was there from 1912 to 1917. In 1920 he was senior instructor in agriculture in the United States army at Ft. Dodge, Iowa. From 1920 to 1924 he was instructor in soils in the New Mexico College of Agriculture. He then retired from the teaching profession and has been putting his knowledge into practice on his farm northwest of Otwell. He married Estella DeMotte, a daughter of Dr. William M. and Anna, Feb. 8, 1909. They reside in the DeMotte homestead at Otwell where they cared for Dr. DeMotte during his declining years.

Harley Eben Craig, a son of Robert M. and Lucy, was born Oct. 19, 1872. He entered the mercantile business with his father at an early age and has successfully operated a

general store at Otwell, Indiana for many years. He also owns some fine land in that vicinity. He married Lula Abbott of Otwell May 5, 1897. Not only has his business ability been a strong asset to the town and community at large, but he is a public-spirited citizen and the results of his efforts are seen in the social order and in the Methodist Episcopal church of the town, which owes much to his zeal in its behalf. He is always to be found closely identified with any movement that has for its object the general welfare of the community. The children of Harley E. and Lula are: Cecil Calvert, Edgar, Lucy Edith and Mary Edna.

Cecil Calvert Craig, the eldest child of Harley E. and Lula, was born April 14, 1898. He received his A.B. degree from Indiana University in 1920, and his A.M. degree from there in 1922. In 1927 he received his Ph.D. degree from the University of Michigan. During 1920-'22 he was an instructor of mathematics in Indiana University. He was an instructor in the University of Michigan in 1922-'24. During the school year of 1924-'25 he was a student in the University of Lund, Sweden, as the holder of an American-Scandinavian Foundation Fellowship. During the year 1929-'30 he studied at Princeton University. He studied at Stanford University during the year 1930-'31 as the holder of a National Research Council Fellowship in mathematics. He married Ruth Swan in 1927 while instructor in mathematics at the University of Michigan. From 1931-'36

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he was assistant professor of mathematics in that university and is now associate professor of mathematics in that institution. He is a member of Sigma Nu, Phi Beta Kappa and Sigma Xi fraternities. He is a member of the American Mathematical Society; the Mathematical Association of America; the American Statistical Association and the Institute of Mathematical Statistics of which he is a Fellow.

Edgar Craig, a son of Harley E. and Lula, was born Dec. 27, 1899. He received his education in the public schools at Otwell. He entered the business world at an early age and won his way up the ladder as a salesman. He is now connected with a business firm of New York City. He married Mary Edna Gray Nov. 15, 1921. She died Feb. 19, 1925. On July 28, 1928 he married Blanch Powell.

Lucy Edith Craig, a daughter of Harley Eben and Lula, was born Jan. 5, 1902. After graduating from the Otwell high school she entered the Indianapolis Teacher's College where she graduated in 1926. Later she entered Oakland City College where she graduated in 1930. She has taught in the primary department of the Otwell schools much of the time since entering the teaching profession and has a fine record to her credit.

Mary Edna Craig, a daughter of Harley E. and Lula, was born June 16, 1904. She received her education in the public schools of Otwell. She married William F. Bell of Otwell May 14, 1926. They have three chil-

dren,—William F., Jr., born Feb. 9, 1927; Roger Craig, born June 20, 1928 and Richard Alan, born June 5, 1936. Mr. Bell is engaged in business at Otwell.

Olive Frances Craig, a daughter of Robert M. and Lucy, was born Sept. 6, 1881. After finishing high school she entered DePauw University where she graduated in 1902. She married W. H. Brinson Sept. 13, 1904. He received his degree in 1906 and is now at the head of the department of mathematics in the high school at Anderson, Indiana. Their children are: Frances Louise, Edwin Craig, Robert Franklin, Martha Lucille and Clarence Ellsworth. Frances Louise was born July 7, 1909. She graduated from Purdue University in June, 1931. She married Mark D. Sweitzer Sept. 1, 1935. They have two children,—Deward, born July 6, 1936 and Lorna Ann, born Oct. 9, 1937. Edwin Craig Brinson was born April 19, 1911. He graduated from Purdue University in June, 1932. Robert Franklin was born Jan. 21, 1915. He graduated from Purdue University in June, 1937. Martha Lucille was born July 17, 1917. She is a student at Indiana University (1938). Clarence Ellsworth was born June 15, 1920. He graduated from the Anderson high school in June, 1938.

Oliver DeBruler, a son of Richard E. and Harriet E., was born May 12, 1856. He graduated from a medical school at Cincinnati. He located first at Mauckport, Indiana, then at Valley Mills. Later he located at Ireland, Indiana where he estab-

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lished a good practice. Soon after graduating he married Emma Nancy Davidson, a daughter of Rev. Harry Davidson. He was still a young man when the hardships of his country practice undermined his health during an epidemic of LaGrippe. He was unable to overcome his illness at that time and gradually lost in vitality until his death, April 20, 1892. Their children were: Tully, Eugene and Lucy. Tully married Bessie Lindsey of Winslow, Indiana. He was a telegrapher for several years and then went to Seattle, Washington where he and his brother were merchants in partnership. He died in Seattle in the fall of 1930. Eugene and Lucy are married and live in Seattle. Eugene has two children, a daughter born about 1921 and a son, born about 1924. Lucy has one child, a son, born about 1919. Her husband died in June, 1936. The mother, Emma Nancy, died in April, 1936.

Mary Florence DeBruler, a daughter of Richard E. and Harriet E. was born Dec. 2, 1852. In early womanhood she married Albert Rose, a young farmer of Madison township, Dubois county. He was a member of one of the highly respected pioneer families of that county. He was an energetic, well-to-do and most promising citizen when he died after a short illness. He was still a young man. Mary Florence died in March, 1893 after a lingering illness. They had one child, Claudia. Her father died when she was a small child. She married John Sweeney of Dubois county. Their only child,

Roy A., married Theresa E. Baker of Indianapolis where he and his mother reside.

Morris Franklin DeBruler, a son of Richard E. and Harriet E., was born Oct. 30, 1859. He taught in the public schools of Dubois county for a few years before buying a farm east of Otwell, on which he built a new residence and took up farming as his vocation. He married Belle Hobbs, a daughter of Elijah and his first wife, Oct. 31, 1886. She was born Jan. 10, 1862. In a few years Morris became broken in health and after a long, lingering illness he died March 31, 1892. His widow died Aug. 26, 1899. Their only child, Edgar Ambrose, was born July 27, 1887. He married Vinnie Lemmon Alexander of Ireland, Indiana Sept. 3, 1910. She was born Feb. 16, 1887. They have five children,—Edna Marie, born Nov. 3, 1911; Olive Cleo, born July 25, 1913; Evelyn May, born Oct. 9, 1915; Marion Roy, born May 20, 1918 and Edgar Ambrose, Jr., born Aug. 26, 1920. Edna Marie is a registered nurse from the Methodist Hospital, Indianapolis. Olive Cleo graduated from Indiana University and entered the teaching profession. Evelyn May graduated from Indiana University in June, 1937.

Ella DeBruler, a daughter of Richard E. and Harriet E., was born Oct. 25, 1862. She attended the public schools and studied music. She was the mainstay in the family home during her mother's long illness. She took an active part in church work and kept in touch with the civic questions of the day. Some

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time after her mother's death she married Joseph Troyer of near Stendale, Pike county. She was his second wife. The children of his first wife had reached maturity. Mr. Troyer's health became so impaired after a few years that they left the farm and bought a residence in Otwell where they lived during the remainder of his life. He had been a Union soldier during the Civil War and heart trouble developed in later life. He died March 12, (1907). Ella lived with Emma, her twin sister, after her husband's death. She died April 4, 1929. Both she and her husband were buried in the Otwell cemetery. Their only child, Golda May, was born April 12, 1899. She possessed musical talent and began taking voice culture at the age of twelve. In 1920, when she was a student in the Metropolitan School of Music at Indianapolis, she was so severely burned as the result of a gasoline explosion that she died a few hours after the accident. Her death occurred March 12, 1920. Her stricken mother made a brave effort to overcome the shock of her only child's tragic death.

Emma DeBruler, a daughter of Richard E. and Harriet E., and the twin sister of Ella, was born Oct. 25, 1862. She attended the public schools and assisted in the home during her early life. She gave some time to the study of music and took an active part in the musical activities of Bethel church. She married M. Lafayette Peyton Nov. 24, 1887. He was born July 11, 1862. He had taught in the public schools of Dubois

county while preparing for the ministry in the Indiana Conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. He began his work as a pastor in 1887. After preaching several years and serving six pastorates he retired as a result of ill health. They lived in or near Otwell for several years. He was not able to regain his health and after a lingering illness of many months he died, May 29, 1931. Emma resides in Otwell where she continues to take an active part in the work of the church. Their only child, Lorenzo Howard, was born Oct. 11, 1888 and died April 6, 1890.

Herschel McChristy DeBruler, a son of Richard E. and Harriet E., was born Nov. 3, 1867. He attended the common schools and assisted on his father's farm until in his early twenties when he went to Colorado and other points in an effort to regain his normal health but was unsuccessful and returned to his father's home where he died in 1894, at the age of twenty-seven.

SARAH ANN DEBRULER, the daughter of Wesley and Lucy, was born on her father's farm near Highbanks, Pike county, Indiana Feb. 3, 1830. She was about twelve years of age when the family moved to Dubois county. She married Morris Sharpe, a merchant of Rockport, Indiana. Both she and her husband died when their children were young. He died first and her health became broken soon after his death. She died Aug. 21, 1871, in her forty-second year. Their children were: Effie Morris, Wesley, Lucy and Mary. Effie Morris was born July

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26, 1856 and died April 25, 1879. She was gifted with a pleasing personality that made her welcome in the home of relatives after the death of her parents. Wesley was born about 1861. The twins, Mary and Lucy, were born May 24, 1864. Lucy died Feb. 10, 1865. Mary died March 25, 1865. Wesley married in the South and had a family.

ELIZABETH DEBRULER, a daughter of Micajah G. and Mary, was born in North Carolina and lived there until after the death of her parents, when she came to Pike county, Indiana to live with her brothers. She never married. She resided for a time with her nephew, William Hix DeBruler. She died at the home of her brother Wesley in 1857. She was buried in the family burial grounds near Highbanks, Pike county.

MARTHA DEBRULER, a daughter of Micajah G. and Mary, was born in North Carolina. She married a well-to-do planter of South Carolina whose surname was McCullough. Her husband died a short time before the Civil War. They had no children, and her parents had passed on, so she sold all her property, including her slaves, and came to Petersburg, Indiana where she lived in her own home for some years. She was somewhat eccentric and aristocratic in her nature. Among the slaves which she had sold there were two, a boy and a girl, in whom she had taken a great deal of interest. She had given them some education. After her arrival in Indiana she began to worry about

those young slaves, fearing they would not be well treated. When her health began to fail she brooded over having sold them. It is thought that this had much to do with the mental ailment with which she was afflicted during the last years of her life. She had been a woman of marked intelligence. During the latter part of her life she was cared for in the home of her brother Wesley in Dubois county. She was buried in the family burial grounds near Highbanks.

ABARILLA AND MARY PRISCILLA DEBRULER, twin daughters of Micajah G. and Mary, were born in North Carolina and spent their early days there. After the death of their parents they joined the Hargrave-DeBruler family colony in Pike county. They lived in a small house built for them on the farm of their brother Greenfield. A remarkable sympathy existed between them. This was strikingly shown in their fatal illness. They became ill of the same malady and one lived but a few hours longer than the other. Both were buried in the same grave in the family burial ground.

HARBARD PRESSBURY DEBRULER, a son of Micajah G. and Mary, was born in North Carolina in 1797, the year the family moved from Granville county to Orange county. From childhood he gave evidence of possessing an aesthetic nature. The desire to gratify his love of the beautiful in nature led him to become a scientific botanist. The following lines, written by him in later life, show his poetic ten-

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dencies and his pleasure in seeking knowledge:

"Let wealth as copious showers
increase,
And unexhausted plenty to the
bosom roll,
Naught but instruction can give
peace
To an inspiring soul.

"Let sluggards choose vain, earth-
ly toys
Most gladly for their part,
'Tis hope of more celestial joys
That elevates my heart.

"In vain the niggards may com-
bine
And aim at sensual peace;
No transient joys shall quell my
mind
From nobler scenes of bliss."

In 1818 Harbard P. DeBruler came to Pike county, Indiana and on Dec. 3, 1818 he was granted a license to marry Mary Traylor. Rev. William Hargrave officiated at the wedding. They settled on land which he had bought in the vicinity of Highbanks. It lay one mile east of the intersection of the old "Buffalo Trail" and another pioneer road. At this point a village grew up which they called "Cross Roads" but was later named Algiers.

The landscape of that part of his land selected for the dwelling lent itself to his purpose of surrounding the homestead with the natural beauty to which his soul was attuned. The gulch, the stream and

the riches of the woods added to the thrill that came to him with the sense of possession when the land became his own. He was exquisitely alive to the possibilities of the location and with patient effort he planted trees and ornamental shrubbery about the home, laid out a garden and built a greenhouse. He gradually filled the garden with a fine variety of flowers and rare plants, some of which were semi-tropical. Several varieties were imported from foreign countries. A few remains of his garden may still be seen. He named his home "Delectable Hill."

Such was the environment of Harbard P. DeBruler for about twenty years, during which he gave his time and thought most liberally to those avenues of life which seemed to him to be of prime importance in the home and community. He possessed a calm, natural dignity and noble instincts. He gave much time to his garden but did not altogether neglect the development of his farm. He was popular as a preacher and gave much of his time to the religious life of the community. He was an ordained local preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church. He owned a good library and was well informed on the political questions of the day. He possessed musical talent and had poetical tendencies. He served the county as justice of the peace for several years and as county commissioner for one term. He was probate judge of the county in 1835. His home, "Delectable Hill," was the first postoffice of Jefferson

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township and he was the first postmaster.

In 1840 Harbard P. DeBruler sold his land in Pike county and he and his family moved to Evansville where he established the first greenhouse in that town. His love of the beautiful in nature amounted to a passion and he was enjoying his new field and working with high hopes when his career was suddenly ended in 1846. He became one of the many victims of what was known as "black plague". His wife died of that malady on April 5, 1846 and his death occurred April 21, just sixteen days later. Both were buried in the old Evansville cemetery but were later moved to the new cemetery. Their children were: Abarilla, Evalina, Fletcher O., Perry, Atlas and Iva Jay. It is thought that Atlas went to a western state when a young man and that Perry and Iva Jay died young.

ABARILLA DEBRULER, a daughter of Harbard P. and Mary, was born Sept. 13, 1819. She married George W. DeBruler, a son of Greenfield and Sarah. She died of "milk sickness" Oct. 2, 1854. A little daughter died of that malady at about the same time. It was so-called because it was believed to be caused by a certain weed which cows would eat. Two of their children lived to maturity, Alice and Oscar.

FLETCHER O. DEBRULER, a son of Harbard P. and Mary, was born in 1828. He married and lived in Evansville. Oak Hill cemetery was founded there in 1850 and on March 10, 1863 Fletcher O. bought

a lot in it and moved the bodies of his parents to it. He and his wife and other members of his family were buried there.

LEANNA DEBRULER, a daughter of Harbard P. and Mary, married Killock McJohnston. She was his second wife. She died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Thomas Peck, Sept. 2, about the year 1891, when about the age of sixty-one. Her husband died in 1879. Both were buried in the country cemetery at McCutchanville, eight miles from Evansville. Their children were: Emma, Clarence, Anna, Edwin, Timothy, May and Hester. Clarence, Anna, Timothy and Hester are deceased. Edwin and his sister May McJohnston Davis live in California. Edwin is married and has two children,—Maude and Wallace. Anna McJohnston Minton had a daughter, Mrs. Maude M. Thomas. Timothy married and had two sons,—William and Robert. William is deceased. Clarence McJohnston married and had three children,—Anna, Claude and Harry. They live in Chicago (?).

Emma McJohnston, a daughter of Killock and Leanna, was born in 1847. She married Thomas W. Peck of Evansville. She died in May, 1929. Her husband had been dead for some time and she and her two daughters were living in Phoenix, Arizona when she had a fall which resulted in her death in a few hours after the accident. While a student in the Evansville high school she was enthusiastic concerning botany. Her inheritance from Harbard P.

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DeBruler was passed on to her daughters and the three gave many hours to flora-culture and plant life and had a "wealth of satisfaction" therefrom. There were three children,—Jesse T., born in Evansville in 1868; Fannie, born in Evansville in 1870 and died in Phoenix, Arizona in 1935 and Grace, born in Evansville in 1875. Jesse T. resides in Evansville. Grace was residing in Phoenix, Arizona in 1937.

JANE DEBRULER, a daughter of Harbard P. and Mary, married Frank Allen of Evansville. He was an architect and contractor. They had three children,—Frank, Jr., Anna and Blanche. Frank, Jr. never married. It is thought that he died when young. Blanche married Jesse Upfield. Jane DeBruler Allen died in early life and after a few years Frank Allen married her sister Evalina. They had a family. A son, George, was killed in an automobile accident about 1926. A daughter married James Saunders. Anna Allen married Cicero Buchanan, a lawyer of Evansville. He was a son of Jacob S., also a lawyer. Cicero was in partnership with his father. During 1861-'63 Jacob S. was lieutenant colonel of the Third Indiana Cavalry. He resigned on account of ill health. Cicero and Anna had a family. One of their children, Allen, became distinguished as an officer in the United States navy.

Allen Buchanan, a son of Cicero and Anna, was born Dec. 22, 1876 in Evansville, Indiana. He graduated from DePauw University in 1895. In 1899 he entered the United

States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Maryland. He became an ensign Jan. 28, 1901; a lieutenant, junior grade, Jan. 28, 1904; a lieutenant, Sept. 13, 1904; a lieutenant commander, Feb. 15, 1911; a commander (temporary), Oct. 15, 1917; a commander, May 26, 1918 and a captain June 3, 1922.

When the United States entered the World War Captain Allen Buchanan was a member of the Division of Naval Military Affairs, Navy Department, Washington, D. C. He was transferred from there to the United States Ship Downes. Later he was made commander of the United States Ship McDermut. He next became the commander of Flotilla 1, Destroyer Force. After the close of the war he became Chief of Staff of the Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island. He belonged to President Hoover's official family as Naval Aid and was made Rear Admiral on retiring. He received several awards during his career in recognition of his distinguished service. Italy awarded him the Red Cross Society Silver Medal in 1911 for services rendered at the time of the earthquake at Messina in 1910. He was decorated by the Italian government for the same service. On Dec. 4, 1915 he was awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor, General Orders No. 177, for distinguished conduct in battle at Vera Cruz, April 21 and 22, 1914. He received the Navy Cross, Navy Department, Nov. 11, 1920: "The President of the United States takes pleasure in presenting the Navy

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Cross to Commander Allen Buchanan, United States Navy. . . .for distinguished service in the line of his profession as commanding officer of the U. S. S. Downes, engaged in the important, exacting and hazardous duty of patrolling the waters infested with submarines and mines in escorting and protecting vitally important convoys of troops and supplies through these waters and in offensive and defensive action, vig-

orously and unremittingly prosecuted against all forms of enemy naval activity." The presentation was made by Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, for the President.

Early in Captain Buchanan's career he married May McKee Goodwin. Their son, Charles Allen was a lieutenant in the navy in 1936. Captain Buchanan retired Feb. 1, 1932.

Hargraves

THE family whose various branches write the name Hargrave, Hargraves, Hargroves, Hargreve, Hargreves, Hargreave and Hargreaves came originally from the same place in England. It is probable that the location of the family home suggested the name. For centuries surnames were not used. The given name alone designated the individual. But after the increase of population and society became more complicated there arose a need for specific designations of families, thus surnames originated. As a rule they were formed from some family characteristic; from the location of the homestead; from the occupation of the head of the family or from some characteristic of the father. True surnames began to be used in England about the year 1000, largely introduced from Saxony and Normandy.

Among the earliest names in the family to be found in ancient English records are John Hargrave of Buckinghamshire, about 1273; William and Richard of Cheshire, in 1276; Henry of Yorkshire, in 1496 and Ambrose of Yorkshire in 1586. Numerous other names are to be found on the records of at least seven counties in England at various periods of its history. Among the names that appear most frequently are John, James, Thomas,

Sarah, Mary, Robert, Henry, Elizabeth and Samuel. Two members of the family became known throughout the world, James of Lancashire, the noted inventor, who died in 1778, and Edward Hammond Hargrave who discovered the Australian gold fields.

Some characteristics of the family as a whole are: their spirit of adventure, their energy, industry and fearlessness and, in many branches of the family, initiative and leadership are quite pronounced. Generally speaking, the Hargraves of England belonged to the gentry class but some of them were freeholders without land, belonging to the respectable class known as yeomen.

Richard Hargrave, born in England in 1614, set sail from London Jan. 2, 1634 in the ship *Bonaventure* and settled in the colony of Virginia. Christopher Hargrave came in 1637 and George came in 1642. Richard, a Quaker, was living in the region which at that time was Norfolk county the latter half of the seventeenth century. The county was subdivided later and it is probable that Sussex, Surry and Charles City counties were originally a part of it.

Richard Hargrave of Norfolk county died about 1687, leaving at least four children,—Richard, Jr., Benjamin, Margaret and Anne. The

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surname of Margaret's husband was Roberts. Anne married Arthur Mosely, a member of one of the prominent families of that part of Virginia. Benjamin died about 1710, leaving a daughter, Sarah, and probably other children. Richard, Jr. had a large family. The following were probably his children: Samuel, Martha, Charles, Joseph and Lemuel. They were the right age to be his children and lived in the same vicinity. Samuel, whose wife's name was Elizabeth, had several children, one of whom was Mary. Practically every family had a Thomas. One Bray Hargrave, whose wife's name was Mary, had a son Thomas. He is mentioned in his mother's will which was probated in 1769.

Richard Hargrave, Sr., owned 250 acres in Norfolk county on the north side of the east branch of Elizabeth river. It was assigned to him May 31, 1646. He became the owner of an additional 100 acres in 1652. On April 23, 1681 he assigned 190 acres to his son Benjamin. Richard, Jr. owned land in the same vicinity and was assigned 109 additional acres in 1678. Samuel owned 190 acres on the south side of Blackwater Swamp in 1723. It is quite probable that he was the father of Thomas, the father of William. The land owned by William's father lay on Blackwater Swamp. Bray Hargrave was a member of the Virginia Militia in 1687. This shows that he was at least of age at that time. One Bray Hargrave was assigned 280 acres on Blackwater Swamp Sept. 28, 1728. If he was William's grandfather

there must have been two Bray Hargraves in that vicinity.

Samuel Hargrave was a Quaker. His wife's name was Martha. Their children were: Jesse, Samuel, Elizabeth, Mary, Martha, Sarah, John, Thomas and probably Joseph. His daughter Sarah married Henry Chiles, a Quaker.

THOMAS HARGRAVE, the father of Rev. William Hargrave, who migrated to Indiana in 1818, owned land bordering on Blackwater Swamp, Sussex county, Virginia. He was reared a Quaker but became a member of the Methodist Episcopal church before the Revolution. He married a widow, Letitia Lane-Butler, a daughter of Joseph Lane. She also had a brother Joseph. She belonged to the Lane family that was prominent in the early history of Virginia. They were Episcopalians and were leaders in that church. The family came from England about the time the Hargraves came. Thomas Lane, an English merchant belonging to the same family, had extensive dealings with colonial Virginia. He gave liberally toward the endowment of William and Mary College. Two great nephews of Letitia Lane Hargrave won distinction, —General Joseph Lane and Henry Smith Lane.

Both Thomas and Letitia Lane Hargrave were reared in a religious atmosphere. Letitia was an Episcopalian and, because of her good works, she was called the "Dorcas of the Jamestown parish," where she resided for some time. Both pos-

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sessed deep convictions along theological lines but were open-minded.

Soon after the Revolutionary war began Thomas Hargrave enlisted for service. Having conscientious scruples against bearing arms, due to his Quaker training, he served as a cook during the war. He was a slaveholder and took one of his slaves with him to do the menial tasks connected with his work. In 1780 he was sent home, ill with some form of fever. He never regained his strength and realizing the end was near he made the following will, which was probated May 16, 1782:

"In the name of God, amen. I, Thomas Hargrave, of the county of Sussex, being weak in body and of sound memory do make and ordain this, my last, will and testament in manner and form as follows, that is to say:

"First, I give and bequeath to my loving wife, Letitia Hargrave, the use of my whole estate during her natural life or widowhood and after the death or widowhood of my wife Letitia I give and bequeath the whole of my estate to be equally divided amongst all my children that live to the age of one and twenty years and then to be delivered unto them and their heirs and assigns forever, to be divided to them by my executors hereinafter mentioned.

"I do hereby constitute and appoint my brother-in-law Drewry Lane and my brother-in-law Edward Wooten my executors of my last will and testament. In witness whereof I have hereinto set my hand and seal this fifth day of June, one

thousand seven hundred and eighty."

The will was signed in the presence of Joseph Lane, Jesse Lane and Frances Betts.

The date his will was probated indicates that Thomas Hargrave died in the early part of 1782. This coincides with the statement that his son William made,—that he was ten years of age when his father died. He was not eleven until the following October.

The children of Thomas and Letitia Hargrave were: William, Richard, Lucy, Lemuel and Sarah. Richard died in 1806. His children were taken to southern Kentucky by their guardian. Lucy never married. Lemuel married Letitia Lane, a daughter of his maternal uncle, Joseph Lane. He lived and died in Greenville county, Virginia where his children were living in 1867. They had five daughters and at least one son, Lemuel, Jr. Sarah Hargrave married a Turner and lived in Sussex county, Virginia. They had a son, James, who was living in Isle of Wight county, Virginia in 1867.

WILLIAM HARGRAVE, the eldest child of Thomas and Letitia, was born in Sussex county, Virginia Oct. 21, 1771. He was ten years of age when his father died, and, in later life, he often spoke of the deep impression his father's life and Christian fortitude had made upon him. He was a studious-minded youth and began to preach at an early age, although, like many other preachers of that day, he made the living by farming. He was fortunate in belonging to the sturdy upper middle

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class and in being gifted with native mental ability of a high order. He was a man of deep convictions and exercised untiring zeal and fidelity to a cause which appealed to him.

William Hargrave married Sarah Ellis of Sussex county, Virginia Dec. 1, 1791. She was the daughter of William Ellis, a member of one of the oldest, best known and highly honored families of colonial Virginia. Richard Ellis came to that colony on the same ship and at the same time that Richard Hargrave came but he was not the first of the family to come. Colonel Thomas Ellis has written a history of the family which is quite complete. William Ellis was an ordained local preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church and the owner of a good-sized farm. On his land, not far from his residence, he built the first Methodist church or chapel in that region. It was known as the Ellis Chapel. A church which was built by the Christian denomination now stands on its site. Only a few rods from it is the "Spring" which likely furnished the water used in the Ellis home and chapel. The home of William Ellis was one of the stopping places of Bishop Asbury when he was in Virginia. He was also a frequent guest of Thomas Hargrave. The Ellis Chapel is spoken of in the old bound minutes of the church as the place where the early Methodists held their conferences in that area. During the conference held there in April, 1782 Bishop Asbury and several other preachers were guests at the Ellis home.

William Ellis, like the majority of Methodist preachers of that area, became convinced that slavery was morally wrong and he signed a deed of emancipation, setting free his forty slaves. His death came as a result of an accident which bruised his right arm. He died of blood poison. Early in life he was united in marriage to Elizabeth Wright, a member of one of the early families of Virginia. They were mainly planters. One of them was a member of the House of Burgesses, one was a prominent lawyer of colonial Virginia and many of them are spoken of in the records as leading citizens.

The children of William and Elizabeth Ellis were: Benjamin, Susan, Mary, Katherine, Sarah and Wright. Benjamin married and settled in Sussex county, Virginia. He died in early life. Two of his sons, Benjamin and Robert, migrated to Hardin county, Kentucky in 1808. Benjamin later moved to Huntsville, Alabama where he became quite prominent. Susan Ellis married James Kinnebrew, a prominent planter of Sussex county, Virginia. She became crippled in an accident and died of blood poison. They had six children,—John, Elizabeth, William, James, Susan and Mary. Mary Ellis married Aquilla Barton. All their children, six or seven in number, migrated to central Tennessee. One of their daughters, Katherine, married Donaldson Potter. To this union was born one son, William Ellis, who settled in Williamson county, Tennessee in 1810. Wright

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Ellis married and lived in Sussex county, Virginia.

William and Sarah Ellis Hargrave settled in Sussex county, Virginia but moved to Caswell county, North Carolina in 1803. They bought land there and lived on it but William continued to serve as a local preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church. They owned no slaves at the time. They had been given their freedom in Virginia. A few of their former slaves had migrated to North Carolina with them and were paid for their services. When but a youth William had witnessed the grief and consequent death of a Virginia slave whose family had been sold to Georgia slave-traders and it so affected him that he vowed that he would never take a day's service from a slave after he was legally competent to give him his freedom and he kept his word.

Although the home of William and Sarah Hargrave was in Caswell county and that of Micajah Greenfield DeBruler was in Orange county, the proximity of their homes was such that two of the sons of Micajah married daughters of William. These marriages took place in North Carolina but in the spring of 1818 William Hargrave and his entire family, including his married daughters, Lucy and Elizabeth, and their husbands, Wesley and Charles DeBruler, migrated to the new free state of Indiana. Other relatives came with them. A few of their former slaves accompanied them. The Hargraves and DeBrulers came principally because of their opposi-

tion to slavery. Another strong motive was the desire to secure better land. The promise of the new state to promote education had its influence in shaping their decision to make the move. Each family bought government land located in what is now Jefferson township, Pike county in the vicinity of a point on White river known as Highbanks. All the land was heavily forested but, by assisting one another, each family had a pioneer home and a small clearing in a comparatively short time. Some ground was cultivated the first summer.

That part of Pike county in which the Hargraves and DeBrulers established their homes soon grew into a thriving settlement where high ideals of family and community life were fostered. Many of the children made the best of their meager educational opportunities. The sketches of their careers bear testimony of the type of training they received. Some of them were fortunate in having good teachers who not only taught but inspired as well. The school house was also used as a place for religious services. Several local preachers served faithfully without remuneration. Thus the home, the church and the school gave to childhood and youth an all-round training for life.

Sarah Ellis Hargrave died April 28, 1840. William died Feb. 8, 1849. Their children were: Lucy, Elizabeth Rae, Thomas R., Martha, William Ellis, Richard, Lemuel B., Sarah and Susannah.

LUCY HARGRAVE, the eldest

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child of William and Sarah, was born in Sussex county, Virginia Oct. 29, 1792. She was eleven years of age when the family moved to North Carolina. Possessing a high degree of native intelligence, and being of a studious nature, she grew into womanhood well qualified for a life of usefulness as a wife and mother in a pioneer home. She married Wesley DeBruler Nov. 12, 1816. They began life together on a farm owned jointly by Wesley and his brother Greenfield. Their eldest children, twin sons, were born in their North Carolina home Sept. 21, 1817, just a few months before they started on the long journey to Pike county, Indiana. All was not hardship as they followed the broken trails to their new home. It was a happy, hopeful company, looking forward to life in a free state with bright anticipations. They possessed little wealth from a material standpoint but came prepared to establish comfortable pioneer homes where there would be better advantages in many ways. The home established by Wesley and Lucy DeBruler was a happy one until the untimely death of the wife and mother, Sept. 2, 1838. She was laid to rest in the Hargrave burial ground. Her death came before that of either of her parents. Sarah Ellis Hargrave died April 28, 1840 and William died Feb. 8, 1849. A substantial stone marks the site where they were laid to rest, just a few yards from the grave of their eldest child.

ELIZABETH RAE HARGRAVE, the second child of William

and Sarah, was born in Sussex county, Virginia Nov. 2, 1795. Her early childhood was spent in the Virginia home but in her ninth year her parents moved with their family to Caswell county, North Carolina. Her mental alertness did much toward overcoming the lack of educational opportunities in fostering the high ideals she had inherited from her parents. About 1815 she married Charles DeBruler, a son of Micajah G. and Mary. Their first child, William Greenfield, was born in their North Carolina home Dec. 2, 1816, being over a year old when the family came to Indiana. The lack of conveniences in their comfortable pioneer home did not trouble this wise woman as she went about her daily tasks and did her part in training their family. She and her sister were happy to be near their beloved parents. Family feeling was very strong among the early Hargraves and DeBrulers. Elizabeth died July 25, 1843, a little over three years after the death of her mother and about eight years after the death of her husband. Her grave is near that of her parents in the Hargrave cemetery. Her husband had been buried there in April, 1836 after his body had been recovered from Patoka river.

THOMAS R. HARGRAVE, a son of William and Sarah, was born in Sussex county, Virginia Dec. 26, 1796. He was a small child when the family moved to Caswell county, North Carolina. From early boyhood he was a student and made excellent

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use of his meager opportunities to gain knowledge through books. He began to prepare himself for the ministry at an early age and served the communities in which he lived as a local preacher. He worked on his father's farm in North Carolina and came with the family to Indiana in the spring of 1818. On Oct. 25, 1821 he married Martha (Patsy) Traylor of Pike county. They established their pioneer home on a farm which he bought in Jefferson township. It lay near that of his father. He was a highly esteemed citizen, a successful farmer and a worthy preacher, serving the church in that community whenever he was needed. He was a county commissioner in 1839. He died in July, 1859. His widow died in October, 1883. Their children were: Thomas F., Sarah, Lemuel R., Sanford, Richard, Ellis, Mary Catherine, Caroline, John Posey and Eliza Ann. The surname of Sarah's husband was Crooks (?). Sanford enlisted in the Union army at some time during the Civil War and died of disease before he was twenty years of age. Richard married and lived for a time near Petersburg, Pike county then moved to Mt. Carmel, Illinois. He had several children. Ellis died in early life. Caroline married William Bruner of Washington, Indiana. They had one child, Preston. Some years after the death of Caroline, William Bruner married Emmeline Barnett-Turner.

THOMAS F. HARGRAVE, the eldest son of Thomas R. and Martha, was born about 1827. He in-

herited studious habits and was encouraged by his father to secure a good practical education. This he did and he also became an earnest student of the Bible and later became a local preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church. He married Catherine Traylor when a young man. She was a daughter of Joel and Catherine Bomer Traylor. They lived in Otwell several years then moved out to their farm in Jefferson township. Thomas F. was a public-spirited citizen and a staunch supporter of any movement for the betterment of the social order. About three years before his death the family moved to another farm in the same vicinity. He died there June 6, 1879. He was buried in Bethel cemetery. His widow died Aug. 6, 1896. Their children were: Florence, Perry, Elwood, Willard, Richard, Anna, Martha, Lee and Frank. Willard and Richard died at an early age. Florence married Daniel Ashby of Petersburg. Anna married Lemuel Jackson of Pike county. She was a widow for many years. She died Feb. 24, 1931. Martha married Vesty Horton of Dubois county. They lived on a farm which they bought in Pike county east of Algiers. At the time of Perry's death Lee was living in Pontiac, Michigan and Frank was living in or near Haskell, Oklahoma. All the other brothers and sisters had died several years previous to his death.

Perry Hargrave, the second child of Thomas F. and Catherine, was born in Otwell, Pike county, Indiana April 30, 1856. The greater part

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of his life was spent on the farm. He was the mainstay of his mother and his widowed sister Anna. He never married. After the death of his mother, Anna remained there to make a home for him. She died in 1931. In August, 1933 Perry sold the farm and lived in Otwell until his death Jan. 2, 1934. He had been ill for some time and died suddenly of heart trouble.

Elwood Hargrave, a son of Thomas F. and Catherine, was born Jan. 18, 1858. Early in life he aspired to become a minister and began to prepare himself for it. He entered the ministry in early manhood and had been receiving regular appointments in the Indiana Conference of the M. E. church when ill health ended his ministerial career. He died Oct. 22, 1896. He was buried in the Bethel cemetery. His widow survived him a few years. They had no children.

LEMUEL R. HARGRAVE, a son of Thomas R. and Martha, was born Feb. 6, 1829. He secured a good practical education in the public schools of Pike county and by private study. He began farming on his own account when about twenty years of age. In two years he owned a good farm. Six years later he sold his land and operated a general store in Algiers for two years. In October, 1861 he enlisted in Company I, Fifty-eighth Indiana Volunteer Infantry as second lieutenant. He served in the army until March, 1863, when he resigned on account of ill health. After his return to Pike county he purchased a 200-acre farm two miles east of Petersburg. About

1887 he traded his farm for a flour mill at Petersburg. He operated the mill until 1895. He was a public-spirited citizen and always kept in touch with national issues. He was a Whig in politics as long as that party existed and then became a Democrat. In 1885 he was a member of the state legislature from Du-bois and Pike counties.

In young manhood, Lemuel R. Hargrave married Mary J. May. She died in early life, leaving three children,—Millard F., William Ellis and Alice Jane. On Oct. 18, 1869 Lemuel R. married a widow, Emily Morrison-Hathaway. The children of this union were: Ella, Mark, Minnie, Frank, Lucille and Ralph. Mr. Hargrave died Feb. 21, 1901. His widow died Sept. 19, 1920. Some of the children died in early life. Ralph was married and had a family when he was killed in a storm in Florida about 1923. Two of his daughters live in California. Mark married and had a family. He died some years ago. Lucille married C. O. Michael. He died several years ago. She now lives with her brother Frank Waldo at Terre Haute, Indiana. Minnie married W. C. Armes and lives in St. Louis. They have two daughters,—Lucille and Bessie. Lucille married Max Pomeroy of St. Louis. Bessie married Louis LaRose. They have two sons, both of whom are married. They live in Detroit.

Millard F. Hargrave, a son of Lemuel R. and Mary J., was born Feb. 24, 1850. He entered the dental profession when a young man, practicing first at Huntingburg and later

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at Evansville, Indiana. He married Anna Martha Brandenstein of Huntingburg. She was born in 1860. She died in Evansville at the age of fifty-three. Millard F. died there in 1919. He had ill health for several years before his death. Their children were: Ottawa, Edythe, Heber, Sophia, Etta, Harry H. and Marie. All except Marie were born in Huntingburg. Heber died in Evansville at the age of sixteen. Sophia married John Klaser of Evansville in 1906 and died there in January, 1908, leaving an infant that died a little later. Ottawa married Laura Dugan of Jefferson, Texas. They had two children, both of whom died in infancy. Ottawa died about 1904 from the effects of an injury due to the explosion of a boiler.

Edythe Hargrave, a daughter of Millard F. and Anna Martha, was born in 1880. She married C. E. Brick of South Bend, Indiana in 1899. They have one child, William, born Sept. 11, 1909. He entered the business world in Los Angeles, California after attending Earlham College two years; the University of California one year and a business college for two years.

Etta Hargrave, a daughter of Millard F. and Anna Martha, held an office position in Aurora, Illinois from young womanhood until she was thirty years of age, when she married E. F. Brown in Chicago in September, 1917. They lived first at Elkhart, Indiana and later in Lakeland, Florida. A daughter was born in July, 1922 and Etta died two weeks later. She possessed poetic

tendencies which she exercised to some extent.

Harry H. Hargrave, a son of Millard F. and Anna Martha, is a genius as an inventor of amusement rides. He has invented and built them in many places in the United States and in some foreign countries. He married Marguerite Dewey of Aurora, Illinois at the age of twenty. They have three children,—Harry H., Jr., Martha and Anna. All are graduates of the Aurora high school. The youngest was born about 1926.

Marie Hargrave, the youngest child of Millard F. and Anna Martha, secured an office position in St. Louis at an early age and continued to hold it until she was about thirty years of age, when she married Max Kopman. They have one child, Diana, born in 1933. They live in St. Louis.

William Ellis Hargrave, a son of Lemuel R. and Mary Jane, was born Jan. 5, 1854. He began teaching in the public schools at an early age. He married Lydia R. Hightower April 20, 1877. She died in 1881, soon after the birth of their youngest child. Their children were: Stella M., born April 22, 1878; Maude, born Jan. 12, 1880 and Mattie, born Dec. 21, 1881. Stella M. married Roy Sprinkle in 1904. She was a widow for some years, then married Ralph McPherson. They live in Fort Worth, Texas. Maude married Alpheus Hale May 28, 1902. She died Aug. 25, 1925, at San Antonio, Texas. They had three children,—Stanley,

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Bevan and Esther. Mattie Hargrave died Jan. 5, 1891.

William Ellis Hargrave married Susan Condiff of Dubois county, Indiana Dec. 22, 1883. They moved to Pratt county, Kansas in March, 1885. In 1889 they moved to Oklahoma City, where they resided for eight years, then moved to a farm near Shawnee. They lived on the farm for thirteen years but Ellis continued to teach in the public schools. After leaving the farm they lived in Shawnee for a time then moved to Edmond, about twelve miles from Oklahoma City, where the widow and part of the children still reside. They lived there eleven years before the death of William Ellis, which occurred Jan. 6, 1931. He died suddenly of apoplexy. He had been a member of the teaching profession for fifty-two years. Their children were: Gertrude Eugene, born Sept. 12, 1884; Bessie, born April 2, 1887; Mary Ellen Lease, born Sept. 13, 1888;; Josephine, born Sept. 7, 1889; Ruth, born April 4, 1892; Grace, born Jan. 24, 1894 and Florence, born Aug. 2, 1900. Gertrude Eugene taught school twelve years. She married Luther E. Hale, a contractor, Feb. 20, 1904. They have two daughters, — Ruby Raymond and Ethel Opal. Ruby R. is a teacher and Ethel Opal taught until her marriage to Max A. Mills. Their only child, James Hale, was born Oct. 25, 1935. Bessie Hargrave, a teacher for two years, married J. D. Kirby Sept. 27, 1918. They have four children,— Maybelle, David, Joseph and Ellen. All are married except Maybelle,

who is a professional nurse. A few years after the death of her first husband Bessie married John Steakley. Josephine died Jan. 30, 1900.

Mary Ellen Lease Hargrave taught school two years. She married Charles Crocker Dec. 12, 1911. He is a railway mail clerk. They reside in San Antonio, Texas where their son, Boyd, is in the newspaper business. Ruth Hargrave taught school two years. She married Walter Teague, a minister, Dec. 29, 1916. He died about 1934. Their children are: Anita, who married in 1937, and Alfred, born about 1926. They live in Edmond, Oklahoma. Grace Hargrave has taught school twenty-five years. She married Thomas Wattenbarger Aug. 5, 1933. She is now (1938) teaching art in the schools of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, but resides in Edmond. Florence Hargrave taught for a time. She married Frederick Boling Sept. 11, 1921. Their children were: Frederick, Jr., Donald, Loraine (deceased) and Shirley May.

Frank Waldo Hargrave, a son of Lemuel R. and Emily, was born Aug. 26, 1866. He spent his boyhood on his father's farm two miles east of Petersburg, Indiana. He graduated from the Petersburg high school. About this time his father traded his farm for a flour mill there and Frank became the bookkeeper in the mill. After a few years he became interested in photography and liked it so well that he decided to make it his life work. For several years he did not want a permanent location but spent a year or two in each

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place he chose to work. He was located in Oklahoma when the United States entered the World War and wrote many patriotic poems for a newspaper in Okmulgee. The paper called for one each week until the end of the war because of their high quality. They always appeared in large type on the front page. He left Oklahoma after the war and is now permanently located at Terre Haute, Indiana where he is the proprietor of the Hollywood Studios. He has written many poems and songs, some of them showing his keen sense of humor. The following extracts were taken from his poems "Lincoln" and "The Retoucher":

Today a grateful nation bows its
head,
While sweet, sad memories come
out from the years
In tender tribute to its dearest
dead,
Who gave it freedom, hallowed
with his tears.

"Ambitions did not lure him, save
to seek
That which was right; the daz-
ling star of fame
Less brightly shone than tears on
sorrow's cheek,
Or flush of joy, brought forth in
pity's name."

From "Lincoln".

"His work is a pleasure and really
worth while—
Removing a frown or enhancing
a smile,

Restoring the locks that have
flown with the years
And adding some ringlets where
no hair appears.

"And so, with it all he is doing his
part,
With divers professions mixed up
in his art,
He cuts, carves and shingles un-
conscious of time,
Ever dreaming of art with its
beauty sublime."

From "The Retoucher".

MARY CATHERINE HARGRAVE, a daughter of Thomas R. and Martha, was born on her father's farm in Pike county, Indiana. She attended the pioneer school in that vicinity and assisted with the many home tasks of those days until her marriage to William J. Thomas of Pike county. Very early in her girlhood she began to show those fine qualities of womanhood that characterized her life. Her husband was an energetic, highly esteemed citizen who took an active part in public affairs. An atmosphere of religion was fostered in their home with the result that two of the sons entered the ministry. Their children were: Erasmus O., James B., Sarah Frances, Frank and May. The last two named were twins.

Erasmus O. Thomas, a son of William J. and Mary Catherine, was born Nov. 13, 1858. He attended the common schools of Pike county and began very early in life to prepare for the ministry. In young man-

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hood he was ordained a minister in the Methodist Episcopal church. His first charge was at Selvin, Indiana. Subsequently he served at Gentryville, Cory, West Newton, Southport, Lawrence, Oak Hill, now Fountain Street, Indianapolis, Laurel, Flat Rock, Park Place, Jeffersonville and East Columbus. He retired in 1919 but after that he supplied at Francisco and Petersburg. He moved to Indianapolis about 1922. He married Effie V. Lett in 1883. He was a man who exerted a quiet influence for good wherever he lived. His earnestness and pleasing personality contributed to his success in the ministry. He died Dec. 30, 1931. The children of Rev. Erasmus O. and Effie V. were: Elsie, Emmett, Cathryn, Frank and twin daughters that died in infancy. Frank died when about four years of age. Elsie married Clyde Lyons of Indianapolis. Emmett resides in Indianapolis. Cathryn married B. G. Hayworth. They reside in Los Angeles, California.

James B. Thomas, a son of William J. and Mary Catherine, was born in 1860. He taught school for a few years, during which time he was preparing for the ministry. At the age of twenty-three he was ordained as a minister of the Methodist Episcopal church. His first pastorate was at English, Indiana and from there he was assigned to the Huntingburg circuit where he served for two years. He was next assigned to the Rockport station and while there he resigned to go to India as a missionary for the Methodist

Episcopal church. The larger part of his life was spent in the missionary field. It was while he was serving at Huntingburg that he married Elizabeth Wilson, a music teacher. She was a capable assistant in his work. He mastered the native language, wrote many books, taught in theological schools and was district superintendent for a number of years. Failing health caused him to return to Los Angeles, California, where he died at the age of fifty-seven. During his career he had traveled extensively, one of his trips extending around the world. The children of Rev. James B. and Elizabeth were: Harry, Lillian, Edith, Roeine and Walter. Harry was born at Rockport, Indiana. He is a successful journalist of New York City. The four younger children were born in India. Little Roeine died there. The widow and three children reside in Los Angeles.

Sarah Frances Thomas, a daughter of William J. and Mary Catherine, was born in 1864. She married Rev. M. E. Chappell, a Presbyterian minister who did most of his ministerial work in Kentucky and Texarkanna, Texas. He is now retired from active service in the ministry and is living in Fort Worth, Texas. Sarah Frances died at the age of forty-four. Their only child, Hester, is married and lives in Texarkanna.

Mattie May Thomas, a daughter of William J. and Mary Catherine, was born May 28, 1869. She attended the public schools and assisted in the home of her parents until 1892,

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when she married John B. Van Nada. They resided at Petersburg where they lived useful lives, taking an active interest in the religious life of the community as well as all other activities for the upbuilding of the social order. Both of them possessed those sterling qualities that made their home life beautiful and won the esteem of the community. Mr. Van Nada died Sept. 17, 1934. Mrs. Van Nada was very ill at the time of his death and never recovered from the shock. She gradually lost strength until her passing May 14, 1935. A beautiful life of pleasant associations was ended but its imprint for good became the heritage of the community and of the son, Fred, a successful business man of Lowell, Indiana. Fred is married and has one child, Edwin.

Frank C. Thomas, a son of William J. and Mary Catherine, was born in Jefferson township, Pike county, Indiana May 28, 1869. He received a good practical education in the public schools and through personal efforts after leaving school. He taught school for two years and then decided on a mercantile career. His first experience along that line was a clerkship in a general store at Petersburg. In 1899 he went into business on his own account and has been in the same location for thirty-eight years. He married Essie Taylor June 11, 1896. Their first child, a son, was born May 30, 1897 and the second, a son, was born Jan. 4, 1904. Both died. The third child, Mary Kathryn, was born June 11,

1909 and died Feb. 19, 1913. Anna May was born Dec. 22, 1913. She is a teacher in the public schools of Petersburg (1938).

JOHN POSEY HARGRAVE, a son of Thomas R. and Martha, was born near Iva, Pike county, Indiana April 8, 1842. He was a student from boyhood and began very early to study for the ministry. In young manhood he became an ordained minister of the Methodist Episcopal church. At the outbreak of the Civil War he put his books aside and enlisted, June 12, 1861, in Company C of the Seventeenth Indiana Volunteer Infantry, which later became a part of Wilder's famous brigade which distinguished itself at Chickamauga and Chattanooga. On receiving his honorable discharge at the close of the war he returned to farm life and his work as a student. He married Lavina Brenton Oct. 22, 1867. She died in 1879, leaving three children, — Orum, Fred and Anna. In 1881 John P. Hargrave married Ellen Logan of the Highbanks community. A few years before his death he moved to Algiers. He died April 4, 1920. He had been an ordained preacher for twenty-eight years, serving the church locally. He made the living by farming. He was a fine example of Christain citizenship. John P. and Ellen had three children,— Pearl, Homer and Florence. Anna, a daughter of John P. and Lavina, died in infancy. Florence married Floyd Pipes of Pike county, now of Miami Florida.

Orum L. Hargrave, a son of John

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P. and Lavina, was born Sept. 9, 1868. He married Emma Lane of Princeton, Indiana about 1896. They resided at Petersburg for several years then went to Los Angeles, California to live. Orum L. died there March 3, 1938. Their children were: Roscoe, Willard, Paul, Richard, John and Celestine. Roscoe was born and died March 3, 1898. John is a Methodist minister now serving in the state of Washington. The widow and the other children live in California.

Fred Hargrave, a son of John P. and Lavina, was born Dec. 16, 1870. He received his education in the public schools then chose farming as his vocation. He owned a nice farm in Pike county. He married Sallie DeMotte, a daughter of David and Sarah, April 7, 1892. In 1920 they moved to Bloomington, Indiana where they now reside. Sallie has been in poor health for some time. They have two children,— Ellis Burton and Ethel. Ellis Burton Hargrave was born Feb. 20, 1893. He received the A. M. and M. A. degrees from Indiana University. He entered the teaching profession in young manhood. At present, he is vice-principal of the Washington high school in Indianapolis. He married Carrie Stitsel April 14, 1917. They have four children,— Robert Ellis, born April 6, 1918; Betty Ruth, born March 7, 1921; Frances Anne, born Aug. 27, 1927 and James Richard, born March 21, 1929. Ethel Hargrave was born Jan. 27, 1895. She graduated from Indiana University and taught

school for several years. She married Clarence Richardson, now an instructor in the McKinley high school in Chicago. They have two children, — Patricia Eileen, born June 4, 1929 and James Fred, born Jan. 23, 1935.

MARTHA HARGRAVE, a daughter of William and Sarah, was born in Sussex county, Virginia Feb. 7, 1799. When she was about four years of age the family moved to Caswell county, North Carolina. Here she spent her girlhood and youth. She possessed a fine personality and was well endowed with native refinement. She was nineteen years of age when the family came to Indiana. Three years later, Aug. 9, 1821, she married John Niblack of Dubois county. He was born in Kentucky in 1790. He came to Indiana with his parents the year before the Hargraves came. John and Martha settled on their good-sized farm south of Portersville, then the county seat of Dubois county. In this home Martha was a most worthy companion of her public-spirited husband and a wise mother in the training of their children. John Niblack, as "county agent", completed the organization of the county government and had Portersville laid out. On Aug. 29, 1831 he was commissioned judge of the county but resigned in 1835. A tannery located on his farm took much of his time. He and Martha (Patsy) took an active interest in church work. For many years he was an elder in the Cumberland Presbyterian church. He died in

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1839. Martha and the younger children who were living remained in the farm home. Their children were: William Ellis, James McNary, Hugh Franklin, Sarah Ann, John Quincy, Albert Lane, Sanford Lee and Martin Lowry. James McNary was born Jan. 13, 1825. He died Sept. 18, 1864. Hugh Franklin was born Aug. 12, 1826 and died Sept. 15, 1827. Sarah Ann was born April 20, 1828 and died April 29, 1848. John Quincy was born Jan. 23, 1830 and died July 26, 1832. Albert Lane was born Sept. 11, 1833 and died Oct. 11, 1853. Martin Lowry was born Dec. 9, 1837 and died June 27, 1845.

WILLIAM ELLIS NIBLACK, the eldest child of John and Martha, was born May 19, 1822. He was born the day the news arrived that his uncle William Ellis Hargrave had been drowned in Illinois and he was given his uncle's name. He entered Indiana University in 1838, at the age of sixteen. His father's death, which occurred the next year, made it necessary for him to leave the university. He taught school and assisted on the farm for about six months and then took a position as an assistant on a trading boat. Later he was an assistant to the county surveyor for about two and a half years. During this time he had been studying law. He was admitted to the bar April 25, 1845 at Mount Pleasant, then the county seat of Martin county. In January, 1848 he married Malvina Reily. She died the following April. In August, 1849 he was elected to

represent his district in the Indiana legislature. On Oct. 4, 1849 he married Eliza Ann Sherman of Cazenovia, New York. In 1850 he was elected to the state senate from Martin and Daviess counties. He automatically went out of office in October, 1852 when the new constitution came into existence. On Jan. 24, 1854 he was appointed circuit judge to fill out the unexpired term of Judge Alvin P. Hovey, who had resigned. In October, 1854 he was elected to that office. The circuit included eleven counties.

In December, 1855, Judge Niblack moved to Vincennes, Indiana, in the same judicial circuit. In 1857 he was elected to the lower house of Congress to fill the unexpired term of Judge Lockhart, who had died. He resigned from the bench to accept the place in Congress but he was not a candidate for reelection in 1860. In the fall of 1862 he was elected to the state legislature from Knox county. In 1864 he was again elected to Congress where he served four consecutive terms. In the fall of 1876 he was elected a member of the supreme court of Indiana and served until 1889. He was not a candidate for office after that. In June, 1889 he changed the family residence from Vincennes to Indianapolis, Indiana, where he opened a law office. He had a mild form of heart trouble for several years but he did not become seriously ill until Feb. 10, 1893. From then on he gradually grew worse until the end came May 7, 1893. His widow died Aug. 13, 1908. Their

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children were: William Caldwell, Mason Jenks, Albert Parker, Eliza Maria and Sarah Lydia.

William Caldwell Niblack, a son of William Ellis and Eliza Ann, was born Sept. 5, 1854. He began in early life to prepare himself for the legal profession and began the practice of law at Vincennes, Indiana. He married Fannie Herr of Georgetown, D. C. Feb. 10, 1880. His high sense of duty and his courage in doing what his best judgment dictated won for him the respect and confidence of those who knew him. He was an able lawyer but moved with his family to Chicago in 1888 where he became vice-president of the Chicago Title and Trust Company. He died May 6, 1920. Their children were: Narcissa Hoffman, William Ellis, Austin Herr and Lydia. William Ellis was born Sept. 3, 1883 and died June 14, 1884.

Narcissa Hoffman Niblack was born May 2, 1882. She married James W. Thorne of Chicago. They have two children,—Ward and Niblack. Ward was born Dec. 28, 1902. He married Judith Virginia Dana of St. Louis April 24, 1926. They have a daughter, Judith Lydia. Niblack Thorne was born March 30, 1906. He married Helen Virginia Hubbell of Des Moines, Iowa May 17, 1930.

Austin Herr Niblack was born Sept. 12, 1885. He married Helen Cudahy of Chicago Oct. 30, 1915. They have two children,—Helen, born April 21, 1924 and Albert Parker, born April 23, 1926.

Lydia Niblack, a daughter of Wil-

liam Caldwell and Fannie was born March 4, 1889. She married Alden B. Swift Dec. 1, 1909. They have three children,—Narcissa, born Sept. 11, 1910; Nathan, born Dec. 27, 1911 and Lydia, born July 5, 1914.

Mason Jenks Niblack, a son of William Ellis and Eliza Ann, was born in Vincennes, Indiana April 14, 1857. He attended the public schools of Vincennes until he was fourteen years of age, then went to the home of his maternal grandfather, William Sherman of Cazenovia, New York to attend a seminary located there. He graduated from that school in 1878, then entered the University of Michigan as a law student. He began the practice of law in Cazenovia in 1879. In September of that year he located in Vincennes where he became a successful attorney. He was a member of the Indiana General Assembly at different times. He served as parliamentarian for the House of Representatives for several sessions. He served as speaker of that body for the 1887, 1889, 1891 and 1915 sessions. He never married. He died in Vincennes Jan. 3, 1926 at the age of sixty-nine.

Albert Parker Niblack, a son of William Ellis and Eliza Ann, was born in Vincennes, Indiana July 25, 1859. In 1876 he was appointed to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis from which he graduated in June, 1880. During the years 1880-'82, while the war between Peru and Chile was in progress, he was with the South Pacific station. He was in Alaska,

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exploring and surveying for the government, during the greater part of the years 1884-'88. His book entitled "The Coast Indians of Alaska and Northern British Columbia" was published by the United States National Museum as a government report for 1889.

In May, 1887, while an ensign, Albert Parker Niblack was commended for the rescue of the crew of Ocean King, an American ship which sank off the coast of Oregon. He won the gold medal of the National Institute for the years 1890 and 1896. He was assigned to the Squadron of Evolution from 1889 to 1892. He was flag lieutenant in the North Atlantic Squadron in 1893-'94. He lectured at times in the Naval War College during the years 1893-'96. He served as naval attache in Berlin, Rome and Vienna. In 1898 he was with the fleet which blockaded the northern coast of Cuba and took part in the battle of Nipe Bay. At the close of the Spanish American war he was sent to the Philippines to assist in putting down the rebellion. In 1900 he served with the North China expeditionary forces during the Boxer Rebellion. In 1901-'02 he was first inspector of target practice in the navy. He had charge of the naval station in Hawaii in 1903. He married Mary Harrington of San Francisco Nov. 24, 1903.

Albert P. Niblack commanded the United States Ship Iroquois during 1904-'06. He commanded a ship of the Pacific Squadron during 1909-'10. He was naval attache at

Buenos Aires in 1911, and at Berlin in 1912-'13. From then until sometime in 1916 he was with the Atlantic fleet. His ship won the battleship efficiency pennant in 1913. The next year he became a member of the General Navy Board. In the same year he commanded the third seaman regiment at Vera Cruz, Mexico. On the outbreak of the World War he was placed in command of Division One, battleship force of the Atlantic fleet. Later he commanded Squadron Two, patrol force and the United States naval forces based on Gibraltar, November, 1917. He was commander of the United States naval forces in Western Mediterranean till after the armistice, charged with convoy of allied shipping from Gibraltar and Mediterranean ports to Great Britain and return. He was in Eastern Mediterranean and the Adriatic in January and March, 1919. From April, 1919 to September, 1920 he was director of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department. He was naval attache, American Embassy, London from October 1920 to January, 1921. In 1921 he was vice-admiral, commanding the United States naval forces in European waters. He retired July 25, 1923, but served as director of the International Hydrographic Bureau in 1924. He had graduated in the Naval War College in 1916; became rear-admiral March 20, 1918 and vice-admiral Jan. 15, 1921.

Admiral Niblack always applied himself closely to the technical details of his profession, thus lay-

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ing a foundation for extensive service, not only as a commander but as a teacher and writer. He constantly kept in touch with naval affairs at home and abroad. He was the author of a book entitled "Why Wars Come". He wrote many papers for the United States Naval Institute and for the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers on general and technical subjects. He had a colorful career and received recognition at home and abroad. He received decorations as follows: Order of Dannebrog, Commander, first class, Denmark; Legion of Honor, Commander, France; Order of St. Michael and St. George, Knight Commander, Great Britain; Royal Victorian Order, Commander, Great Britain; Order of St. Maurice and St. Lazarus, Commander, Italy; Order of Oussam Alaouite, Grand Officer, Morocco; Order of St. Charles, Grand Officer, Monaco; Order of Sacred Treasure, Japan; Order of St. Michael and St. George, Companion, Great Britain; Military Order of Avis, Grand Officer, Portugal; Distinguished Service Medal, awarded by the United States; Order of the White Eagle, Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes; Order of Nichan Iftikhar, Grand Officer, Tunis and the Order of the Striped Tiger, China. The Distinguished Service Medal, awarded by the Navy Department of the United States was in recognition of "exceptionally meritorious service in a duty of great responsibility as commander of the United States

Naval Base at Gibraltar, and of the United States Naval Forces in the Western Mediterranean." A destroyer, being constructed in 1938, is to be named in his honor. He and his wife were at their villa at Nice, France when his death occurred, Aug. 20, 1929. His body was brought to America on the U. S. S. Raleigh and was buried in the Arlington Cemetery. He had given forty-seven years to the navy.

Eliza Maria Niblack, a daughter of William Ellis and Eliza Ann, was born in Vincennes, Indiana Dec. 7, 1864. She became interested in the collection of textiles and in making talks concerning them. Her brother, Rear - admiral Niblack, secured many choice pieces for her in different countries which he visited in the line of naval service. She possessed a fine assortment at the time of her death, which occurred in Brooklyn, New York June 24, 1930. She was run down and killed by an automobile as she started to cross a street.

Sarah Lydia Niblack, a daughter of William Ellis and Eliza Ann, was born April 15, 1868. She received a good education and possessed a goodly portion of native ability. Her energy and broad out-look upon life made her a useful member of society along many lines. She was a member of the Propylaeum Association, the Indiana Historical Society, the Daughters of the American Revolution and of the Episcopalian church. She had her sister's collection of rare oriental textiles on exhibition at the Heron

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Art Institute at Indianapolis at the time of her death, which occurred July 31, 1933. Later the nieces, Mrs. James W. Thorne and Mrs. Alden B. Swift, gave the collection to that institution.

SANFORD LEE NIBLACK, a son of John and Martha, was born near Portersville, Dubois county, Indiana March 21, 1836. He attended school and worked on the farm when a youth. On Feb. 17, 1859 he became a resident of Wheatland, Indiana. In a short time he had established a general store and soon became a successful merchant for those days in Indiana. He married Susan Brooks of Mount Pleasant, Martin county Sept. 15, 1859. He and James D. Williams established a profitable pork-packing plant at Wheatland soon after the Baltimore and Ohio railroad was built. They operated the plant during the Civil War. The competition of the large plants in Chicago and Cincinnati finally made theirs unprofitable and they closed it sometime in the seventies.

Sanford Lee Niblack was an influential citizen, taking an active interest in all movements which he considered of importance to the general welfare of the community. He was public-spirited along many lines and gave his support to the principles of the Republican party. He served as postmaster at Wheatland for three terms and as township trustee for several years. He died March 18, 1908. His widow died Nov. 23, 1921. Their children were: Emma, John Hargrave, William Eustace, Grace Brooks, Earl Stim-

son, Edith, Herman G., Susan, Helen and Persis. Edith and Susan died when young.

Emma Niblack, a daughter of Sanford Lee and Susan, was born Aug. 18, 1860. She married Hugh Samuel McMahan, a son of Hugh and Elizabeth, in the fall of 1888. They resided in St. Louis. He died there Dec. 30, 1918. Their children were: Winifred, Hugh Sanford, Helen Elizabeth and Richard Hargrave. Winifred was born at Loo-gootee, Indiana July 22, 1889. She died in St. Louis Feb. 23, 1901. Hugh Sanford McMahan was born Feb. 3, 1892. He served full time overseas during the World War. Helen Elizabeth was born Feb. 5, 1894. Richard H. was born Jan. 24, 1902. He married Elizabeth Lacy, a daughter of James E. and Katherine, June 9, 1926 in New York City. They reside in Rutherford, New Jersey. They have one child, Richard Hargrave, Jr., born March 30, 1929.

John Hargrave Niblack, a son of Sanford Lee and Susan, was born in Wheatland, Indiana Oct. 5, 1863. His schooling and experiences that naturally attend being the son of a successful merchant resulted in his acquiring a good practical education in early life and he became well qualified for a successful career in the mercantile business, which he entered in young manhood. He married Nannie J. McClure of near Vincennes Oct. 22, 1896. She was born Oct. 24, 1869. He and his brother Herman G. engaged in the general merchandising business,

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operating a store successfully at Wheatland. Nannie J. Niblack died Aug. 31, 1900, leaving three children, John Lewis and Martha, twins, born Aug. 14, 1897 and Herman McClure, born July 15, 1900. Herman M. lives in Los Angeles, California. He is not married (1938).

John H. Niblack married Anna Scroggin of Bruceville, Indiana, a daughter of Joseph and Nancy, Feb. 25, 1904. She was born Oct. 17, 1873. She died May 2, 1911, leaving their small son, Griffith, born June 4, 1906. He entered the newspaper business in young manhood. He is single (1938) and is now living in Omaha, Nebraska. John H. married Belle Passwater, a daughter of Martin F. and Clementine, of Hamilton county, Indiana Sept. 3, 1918. In September, 1935 the Niblack brothers, John H. and Herman G., sold their store to Addison Niblack and his mother and retired from active business life. In 1936 John H. and his wife moved to Lapel, Indiana, where they now reside.

Martha Niblack, a daughter of John H. and Nannie J., was born Aug. 14, 1897. She married Charles Leland Schuster of Thief River Falls, Minnesota. He is manager of the J. C. Penny store in Hastings, Nebraska. They have one child, Martha Lee, born June 23, 1932.

John Lewis Niblack, a son of John H. and Nannie J., was born Aug. 14, 1897. He graduated from Indiana University in 1922, with honors, and from the Benjamin Harrison Law School in 1925. He served as deputy prosecutor of Marion county, Indi-

ana for three years, 1926-'28. He was elected state senator in 1928 and renominated for that office in 1932. Since 1928 he has been engaged in the general practice of law in Indianapolis. He married Margaret Wood, a daughter of Walter and Agnes Wood of Sullivan, Indiana April 16, 1931. They have two children,—Nancy Agnes, born Oct. 19, 1934 and Susan, born Oct. 11, 1936.

William Eustace Niblack, a son of Sanford Lee and Susan, was born Jan. 30, 1866. He was educated in the public schools and studied telegraphy in his youth. He became a telegraph operator in early manhood but gave it up to enter the mercantile business with his father and his brother John H. in 1893. In 1917 he embarked in the business for himself in Dublin, Indiana. All was well until a destructive fire put him out of business. For some months he was unoccupied, then returned to his early vocation. He had been with the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad for about fifteen years when he had a stroke of paralysis in May, 1933. He married Mary Miranda Skeen Oct. 9, 1895. She died in August 1914. Their children are: Howard Skeen, Sarah Charmion, Stephen Lee and William Austin. William Eustace married Cora Haymond, a daughter of Alfred and Isabelle, July 12, 1917. Their child died at birth, Jan. 21, 1919. William E. was helpless in his left side after the stroke of paralysis. He died Oct. 5, 1937.

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Howard Skeen Niblack, a son of William E. and Miranda, was born July 12, 1896. He served overseas during the World War. He married Louise Hougham Sept. 10, 1926. They have two children,—Robert, born Feb. 14, 1928 and Ellen Josephine, born Jan. 12, 1938. Sarah Charmion Niblack was born July 19, 1899. She married Floyd C. Hockridge Jan. 8, 1926. Stephen Lee Niblack was born Jan. 13, 1908. He married Myrna Roma Mason of Fertile, Minnesota June 17, 1934. William Austin Niblack was born Oct. 23, 1910. He married Patricia Lee Crook of Vincennes June 9, 1935.

Grace Brooks Niblack, a daughter of Sanford Lee and Susan was born Feb. 7, 1868. She married James W. Benham, a son of James and Catherine. He was born July 23, 1868. He is a well-known physician of Columbus, Indiana. Their first child, James N., died at birth, Aug. 3, 1897. Their son Sanford W. was born May 14, 1899 at Wheatland, Indiana. He married Helen Young of Glen Ellyn, Illinois Feb. 20, 1932. She was born April 1, 1902. Their children are,—James Mansfield, born April 13, 1935 and John Weaver born Sept. 10, 1937. They reside in Indianapolis, Indiana.

Earl Stimson Niblack, a son of Sanford Lee and Susan, was born at Wheatland, Indiana March 29, 1870. He is a well-known physician of Terre Haute, Indiana. He married Martha Mabel Connerly, a daughter of Harvey H. and Mary E., Dec. 24, 1899. They have two chil-

dren,—Helen and Mary. Helen was born Oct. 24, 1900. She married Paul Hubert Hayward June 26, 1925. They have two children,—Martha Mary, born in Washington, D. C. Oct. 9, 1929 and Richard Niblack, born in Terre Haute, Indiana June 30, 1935. Mary Niblack was born Oct. 16, 1909. She married Robert Jean Hixson in Chicago Oct. 16, 1933. He is an air pilot, operating between Chicago and Salt Lake City. They have no children.

Herman Grovener Niblack, a son of Sanford Lee and Susan, was born July 17, 1874. He married Carrie Estelle Root, a daughter of Augustus Addison and Catherine M., May 31, 1910. He was educated in the public schools and obtained considerable business experience as a youth. He entered the mercantile business in early manhood. He and his brother John H. successfully operated a general store at Wheatland, Indiana for many years. In 1935 they sold the store and retired from active business. The children of Herman G. and Carie E. are: Addison Root, born Jan. 11, 1913 and Caroline Brooks, born July 7, 1918. Addison operates the store formerly owned by his father and his uncle John H. Niblack.

Helen Niblack, a daughter of Sanford Lee and Susan, was born Feb. 26, 1879. She married Curtis Thornton McClure, a son of William Thornton and Sarah, Dec. 11, 1902. He was born near Vincennes Sept. 1, 1876. He died at their home near Vincennes March 9, 1930. Their children are: Persis, Thornton Nib-

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lack, Sarah Susan and Jane Curtis. Persis was born Oct. 21, 1903. She married Alfred Coulter Hurst Jan. 24, 1931. Their child, Sarah Jane, was born May 1, 1932. Thornton Niblack McClure was born Oct. 19, 1907. He married Emma Harris March 21, 1927. She died in El Paso, Texas May 20, 1930. Their child was born April 16, 1930 and died the next day. Sarah Susan McClure, was born May 20, 1913. She married Bert McCray May 8, 1937. Their child, Curtis Lee, was born Jan. 29, 1938. Jane Curtis McClure was born April 13, 1917.

WILLIAM ELLIS HARGRAVE, a son of William and Sarah, was born in Sussex county Virginia Dec. 21, 1800. He came with his parents to Pike county, Indiana in the spring of 1818. In May, 1822, when a promising young man, he went to Vandalia, Illinois on some land business. It being a time of high waters he was drowned in attempting to cross the Okaw river. He was buried in the cemetery there. The news of his death was a terrible blow to the family. Five years later his brother Richard went to the spot where he was drowned and then visited the grave. He wrote, "What thoughts came crowding up to touch me with sad reminiscences of a loved brother cut down in the twenty-second year of his age." The hoof-prints of his horse, which had remained by the side of the river, enabled the searchers to locate his body. Rev. Richard Hargrave wrote a touching

poem entitled "My Brother's Grave".

RICHARD HARGRAVE, a son of William and Sarah, was born in Caswell county, North Carolina Dec. 5, 1803. He was fourteen years of age when the family migrated to Indiana. The light-haired, blue-eyed youth never forgot the pleasant associations they left behind, and often spoke of them. He was an industrious student but often he gave more time to subjects rather than books. He gave his mind to subjects while making a hand in the field. In June, 1821, when just seventeen years of age, he was licensed to preach but continued to work on his father's farm. In the fall of 1822 he attended a Cumberland Presbyterian campmeeting at the Shiloh camp grounds in Dubois county and heard a sermon by the leader, Rev. Lowry. After the services he had a long conversation with that good man and was encouraged by him to enter the ministry in earnest. Thus a Dubois county camp meeting was instrumental in giving courage to the young man who subsequently preached in every county in Indiana except two. He began his work as an assistant on the circuit which included his father's home.

When Rev. Richard Hargrave was about fifty-three years of age he said of himself, "This day, thirty-two years ago I left the home of my youth to trace the weary tracks of itinerant toil. Then I had to ask my father's leave to start; till now my Heavenly Father has not given

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me leave to stop. Each successive year between then and now has been controlled by others, and not by my own election, except that, in my call to God's holy work, I chose to give all things to him. Around this central idea of my life has since revolved my all of active effort and weary toil. As the trying, stern realities of the itinerancy have passed what alterations have I witnessed, both in condition and feelings! None, I thank Heaven, in my one purpose. This calling has had its sunshine and cloud, its smile and frown, its flattery and censure, its joys and sorrows, its perils and God's defense and gracious stay."

The first ministerial circuit to which Rev. Richard Hargrave was assigned was Patoka. That Methodist Episcopal circuit included Pike, Gibson, Posey, Vanderburgh and Warrick counties. There was not a finished church building on the circuit. When in Evansville he preached in a small school building. The day he was twenty-one he preached his first sermon on the Salem circuit, which included Sullivan, Vigo, Knox and Parke counties. On March 10, 1829, when in charge of the Paoli circuit, he married Nancy A. Posey of Bruceville, Knox county. She was a daughter of Richard and Nancy, the former a Methodist preacher of note. Dr. William Graham, a prominent preacher, said of her, "She was worthy of him in all respects and just such a companion as his somewhat peculiar temperament and habits required one of those elect ladies,

whom to know was to admire and love."

After his marriage, Rev. Hargrave continued to ride the circuit but spent as much time as possible with his family. His subsequent assignments were: Franklin, 1830; Carlisle, 1831; Crawfordsville, 1832; Lafayette, 1833; Manchester, 1840-'41; Ladoga, 1842; Crawfordsville, 1843; Newtown, 1844-'45; Indianapolis District, 1846-'48; Greencastle District, 1849-'52; Lafayette District, 1853; Shawnee Prairie, 1854-'55; Perrysville, 1856; Pine Village, 1857; Frankfort, 1858; Delphi District, 1859; superannuated, 1860-'63; Thorntown, 1864-'65; Battle Ground, 1866; Monticello District, 1867; Battle Ground District, 1868; Terre Haute District, 1869-'70 and again placed on the superannuated list in the fall of 1871. He remained in that relation until his death but continued to preach when his impaired health would permit. During his last superannuation he averaged two hundred sermons a year. He attended the conference in September, 1878 and from that time until the following March he preached one hundred and four sermons at various places. His wife died June 12, 1871. How he mourned her death! It was difficult for him to become reconciled to his loneliness but he continued to preach with unitiring zeal. He preached his last sermon at Lebanon, Indiana. He became ill and went to the home of his daughter Caroline, near Attica, Indiana. In this home his wife had been tenderly cared for during her

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last illness. After lingering for sixteen weeks Rev. Richard Hargrave passed on June 23, 1879. Both he and Nancy A. were laid to rest in Bethel cemetery, east of Attica.

William Graham, D. D. said of Rev. Richard Hargrave: He "was a royal preacher. He is justly ranked with the first class of pulpit orators of his day. . . . In personal appearance, though not of majestic mien, yet he was impressive and any one would have taken him to be a man of mark. In height about five feet nine inches; of heavy compact frame; broad, high and intellectual forehead. . . . impassioned earnestness beamed in his every feature." He also said that he had a remarkable voice, well modulated, pleasant to the hearer, and that his manner in the pulpit was greatly in his favor; that his outward appearance was the honest expression of his soul; that planning for selfish ends was foreign to his nature, to his taste and to his habits.

Rev. Richard Hargrave wrote many sacred poems, fifty-seven of which were published after his death. The following is the last hymn that he wrote:

ADIEU TO LIFE

In affliction's fiery trial,

Though I pass life's failing days,
God I claim in self-denial

And his mercy still I'll praise!
Languor all my flesh pervading,

Warns me that my end is nigh;
Earthly hopes are dimly fading;
Brighter visions bloom on high.

O for gracious resignation

To his will, who can not err!

Hope shall be my consolation—

Joy shall still my bosom cheer!

Claim me not, ye friends who love
me!

Homeward bound I pass before;

Crowns and diadems above me

Beck me where I'll die no more!

Lay me to my slumbers quiet,

In my cold and lonely bed;

Till the resurrection fiat

Wake to life the sleeping dead!

With angelic hosts in glory,

I will swell redemption's song;

With the blood-washed chant the
story,

While the ages roll along!

The children of Richard and Nancy A. Hargrave were: Sarah Frances, William Posey, Caroline Indiana, Richard Watson, Mary Elizabeth, Martha Ann, Lucy Ellen and John Wesley. Martha Ann died young.

SARAH FRANCES HARGRAVE, the eldest child of Richard and Nancy A., was born Dec. 24, 1829. She married Noah Lathrop of Greencastle, Indiana, July 26, 1854. He was born in November, 1828. The marriage occurred a few weeks after he had graduated from Asbury (now DePauw) University. At that time he was a member of the Northwest Indiana Conference of the Methodist Episcopal church. They lived in Indiana about two years after their marriage. Early in 1856 they moved with his father, Junia Lathrop, and the rest of his fam-

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ily to Minnesota. They located at a town near Rochester. From there Noah and Sarah Frances moved to his pastorate at Cannon Falls, Minnesota. Here their first child was born. In those days Methodist ministers were not permitted to serve in one place more than two or three years. Noah and Frances faced the hardships bravely, being consecrated to their work. Sarah Frances died Feb. 22, 1884 at Dundas, Minnesota, where her husband was preaching at that time. He died in 1914. Their children who lived to maturity were: Junia Hargrave, Anna Louisa, William Posey, Charlotte Ellen, Edward Allison and Richard Asa.

Junia Hargrave Lathrop, a son of Noah and Sarah Frances, was born at Cannon Falls, Minnesota, Nov. 30, 1856. He married Mary Gould of Lake City in June, 1882. All his business life has been spent in Northfield, Minnesota where he has been a successful dealer in lumber and fuel. His wife died many years ago. Their children are: Frances, Clara, Bertha, Ruth and Ida May.

Frances Lathrop, a daughter of Junia and Mary, was born Feb. 13, 1884. She married Guy Foster of Northfield in August, 1912. Their son, Kenneth, was born June 29, 1913. She was a widow for several years and then married Edwin Shallbetter at Opheim, Montana in August, 1932. They reside at Camas, Washington.

Clara Lathrop, a daughter of Junia and Mary, was born March 29, 1886. She married Gerald M. Stiles of Northfield in August, 1911.

They reside in Wells, Minnesota. They have three children, — Edson Gould, born in August, 1912; Franklin Lathrop, born July 8, 1917 and William Pershing, born Dec. 29, 1918.

Bertha Lathrop, a daughter of Junia and Mary, was born July 29, 1888. She married Henry O. Morgan of Northfield May 27, 1913. They had two children,—Charles and June Florence. Charles was born Sept. 27, 1920 and died in July, 1923. June Florence was born June 13, 1917. They reside at Glasgow, Montana (1936).

Ruth Lathrop, a daughter of Junia and Mary, was born May 5, 1890. She married Fred C. Lockrem of Northfield. They have two children, —Kathleen Margaret, born Nov. 11, 1914 and Roger William, born Dec. 21, 1916. They live in Northfield, Minnesota.

Ida May Lathrop, a daughter of Junia and Mary, was born May 16, 1897, in Northfield, Minnesota. She married Glen H. Whittier in August, 1921. They have one child, Robert Herbert, born April 20, 1925. They live in Pasadena, California (1936).

Anna Louisa Lathrop, a daughter of Noah and Sarah Frances, was born April 3, 1859 at Oseola Mills, Wisconsin. She married Smith Burton Clary June 19, 1879 at Lake City, Minnesota. Their children were: Charlotte Ellen, Alice Burton, Edith Belle, William Webb, Hugh Lathrop and Helen Maude. Charlotte Ellen was born Oct. 4, 1883 and died Sept. 29, 1884. Alice Bur-

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ton was born April 14, 1885 and died in February, 1916.

Edith Belle Clary, a daughter of Smith B. and Anna Louisa, was born April 14, 1885 in Northfield, Minnesota. She is a member of the teaching profession. In 1936 she was studying in a psychological clinic. She and her mother were living at 131 S. Manhattan Place, Los Angeles, California.

William Webb Clary, a son of Smith B. and Anna Louisa, was born Oct. 15, 1888 in Northfield, Minnesota. He married Elizabeth Foss at Los Angeles, California June 20, 1914. He is an attorney of that city, associated with O'Melvany, Fuller and Meyer. Their children are: William Webb, Jr., born July 6, 1917; Everett Burton, born Dec. 1, 1921 and Mary Virginia, born April 25, 1925. William Webb, Jr. was a freshman in Pomona College, Claremont in 1936.

Hugh Lathrop Clary, a son of Smith B. and Anna Louisa, was born June 8, 1892 in Fargo, North Dakota. He married Hulda Girds in July, 1921, at San Jose, California. He is vice-president of the Bank of America, Hillsborough, California (1936). They have two children,—Patricia Jean, born in December, 1924 and John Girds, born in 1928.

Helen Maude Clary, a daughter of Smith B. and Anna Louisa, was born March 26, 1894 in Fargo, North Dakota. She married Harvey J. Holt Dec. 24, 1920 at Los Angeles. He was principal of the Santa Barbara high school in 1936. Their children

are: Charlotte Ellen, born May 28, 1923; Doris Elaine, born April 21, 1926 and Lucy Anne, born Sept. 27, 1933.

William Posey Lathrop, a son of Noah and Sarah Frances, was born April 17, 1862 in Stockton, Minnesota. He never married. During about the last forty years of his life he lived in Walla Walla, Washington. He died there in November, 1933.

Charlotte Ellen Lathrop, a daughter of Noah and Sarah Frances, was born Nov. 11, 1864 in Anoka, Minnesota. She never married. She died in Minneapolis in 1904.

Edward Allison Lathrop, a son of Noah and Sarah Frances, was born June 7, 1867 in St. Cloud, Minnesota. He married Aura Anne Scofield at Northfield, Minnesota Aug. 20, 1895. He was a minister of the Congregational church. He died Oct. 14, 1935. At that time they were living in Pasadena, California. Their children are: Charles Scofield and Katherine Riddell.

Charles Scofield Lathrop, a son of Edward Allison and Aura Anne, was born March 18, 1899 in Shrewsbury, Mass. He married Aileen Zediker Nov. 9, about 1921 at Los Angeles, California. He is a dental technician and practices his profession in Tucson, Arizona. Their child Maxine Florence, was born in Pasadena March 6, 1923.

Katherine Riddell Lathrop, a daughter of Edward Allison and Aura Anne, was born Aug. 21, 1902 in Essex, Mass. She married William J. Remy April 19, 1926 at Pasadena,

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California. He is a wholesale dealer in fruit and vegetables. Their children are: Lawrence Edward, born Oct. 21, 1927 and Margaret Louise, born May 30, 1929.

Richard Asa Lathrop, a son of Noah and Sarah Frances, was born Dec. 24, 1874 in Anoka, Minnesota. He married Clara Ethel Foster Sept. 11, 1900 at Fargo, North Dakota. They live in Hope, North Dakota, where he is a dealer in farm implements and machinery. He is a prominent member of the North Dakota Implement Dealers Association. In 1936 he was the secretary-treasurer of that organization. Their children are: Ruth Marion, Dorothy Louise and Mildred Irene.

Ruth Marion Lathrop, a daughter of Richard Asa and Clara Ethel, was born June 11, 1901 in Fargo, North Dakota. She married Martin Oliver Henoen June 6, 1925. They reside in Hope, North Dakota.

Dorothy Louise Lathrop, a daughter of Richard Asa and Clara Ethel, was born May 3, 1903 in Hope, North Dakota. She married Donovan Oliver Kraabel Sept. 17, 1926. They were living in Seattle, Washington, in 1936. They had two children,—Richard Donovan, born Feb. 9, 1931 and Paul Benjamin, born Feb. 2, 1933.

Mildred Irene Lathrop, a daughter of Richard Asa and Clara Ethel, was born Oct. 13, 1904. She married Theodore Hagen Aug. 9, 1929. They were residing in Fargo, North Dakota in 1936. They had two children,—Richard Ogden, born Oct. 1,

1930 at Buxton, North Dakota and Ethel Ann, born Sept. 9, 1935.

WILLIAM POSEY HARGRAVE, a son of Richard and Nancy A., was born at Crawfordsville, Indiana June 1, 1832. He attended a seminary in Crawfordsville and other schools where his father preached and taught school at the age of sixteen. He entered Asbury (DePauw) University at the age of seventeen and graduated from there in 1854. He then studied law in the office of his cousin Lemuel Quincy DeBruler. While studying law he taught school. He attended the first normal institute ever held in southern Indiana. It was conducted at Jeffersonville. Later he continued his study of law in the office of Samuel Judah. He began the practice of law at Vincennes, Indiana at the age of twenty-four and soon had a reputation as a lawyer of ability. He married Martha Erskine Sept. 25, 1860. In April, 1862 he became associated with Judge Iglehart at Evansville. In August of that year he enlisted in the Ninety-first Indiana Regiment and served in the Union army until the close of the war. He was commissioned as captain; was in command of a district in Kentucky during the fall of 1863 and during the winter of 1863-'64 he commanded the post at Cumberland Gap. In 1865 he returned to Evansville where he again practiced law. He was prosecuting attorney for that judicial circuit for eight consecutive terms. Later he was prosecuting attorney of the Vanderburg county criminal

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court. In May, 1872 he was appointed judge of that court. His wife died Oct. 18, 1886. He was an ordained preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church and entered the ministry some time after the death of his wife. They had no children.

CAROLINE INDIANA HARGRAVE, a daughter of Richard and Nancy A., was born near Crawfordsville, Indiana, April 18, 1834. She married Jonathan Pearson Campbell of near Attica, Indiana May 15, 1856. He was born near Attica Oct. 3, 1829. He was a prosperous country gentleman and a most worthy citizen. The Campbell family could always be depended upon in church and civic movements, generously giving time and financial aid to further any cause which would have an uplifting effect upon the community. Both of Caroline's parents were cared for in her home during their last days. Jonathan P. died March 21, 1909. Caroline Indiana passed on Feb. 28, 1915. Their children were: Rebecca Ella, Mary Frances Amelia, John Hargrave, Richard Posey, Oriana, William Edwin and Everett Elmer.

Rebecca Ella Campbell, a daughter of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born near Attica, Indiana June 1, 1857. She married Edward Davis Purviance, a dentist, Nov. 13, 1883. They have one son, Glenn, born Aug. 11, 1887. They live in Los Angeles, California.

Mary Frances Amelia Campbell, a daughter of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born near Pontiac, Illinois Sept. 14, 1859. She married

Lotan Orrin Parnell Nov. 30, 1882. Her death occurred June 11, 1920. Their children were: Rachel, born Nov. 26, 1884 and Eugene Campbell, born Sept. 26, 1887.

John Hargrave Campbell, a son of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born near Pontiac, Illinois Nov. 29, 1861. He married Millie Rhodes Dec. 23, 1885. Their children are,—Richard Almon and Ruth. Richard Almon Campbell was born in November, 1886. He married Clarabel Dobbin at Conquest, New York Dec. 29, 1910. Their children were: Leta, born June 6, 1912 and died July 4, 1930; Majil, born Sept. 3, 1914; Kenneth, born Dec. 4, 1916 and Esther Ruth, born Feb. 2, 1925. Ruth Campbell, the daughter of John and Millie, was born in July, 1888. She married Harold Faatz Dec. 30, 1909. They have three children,—Louella, born Oct. 12, 1910; Gerald, born July 24, 1914 and Clare, born Dec. 11, 1920. Louella married Laverne Manrow Aug. 22, 1933. They have a daughter, born in 1937.

Richard Posey Campbell, a son of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born near Attica Indiana Jan. 22, 1863. He married Myrtle Barrett of Aberdeen, Washington Feb. 15, 1899. He died May 7, 1930. Their children are: Richard Barrett, Isoline Gwyneth and Margaret Caroline. Richard Barrett Campbell was born March 22, 1900. He married Blanche McLean Aug. 19, 1929. Their child, Janet Leanne, was born Feb. 6, 1933. Isoline Gwyneth Campbell was born April 8, 1902. She married Rollie Augustus Berry

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July 5, 1926. They have two children,—Rollie DeWayne, born Jan. 7, 1927 and Wilbur A., born May 25, 1928. Margaret Caroline Campbell was born Jan. 21, 1905. She married Wilbur Dewey Dunlap Feb. 27, 1926. They have two children,—Phyllis Gwyneth, born Nov. 27, 1926 and Caroline Joan, born Jan. 29, 1929.

Oriana Campbell, a daughter of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born Dec. 5, 1868. She married Samuel S. Grant, a son of Samuel and Catherine, Oct. 12, 1898. He was born Jan. 26, 1872. His death occurred May 21, 1905. Their only child, Caroline Catherine, was born Aug. 21, 1900. She married Robert A. Conner June 26, 1926. They have two children,—John Grant, born Nov. 19, 1929 and Constance Josephine, born April 3, 1933.

William Edwin Campbell, a son of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born June 19, 1872 near Attica, Indiana. He married Ada Brown, April 26, 1900. She died Aug. 24, 1910, leaving two children,—Helen Brown and Paul William. Helen Brown Campbell was born Feb. 16, 1901. She married Hugh William Lockhart in July, 1923 at Los Angeles, California. Their child, Diane, was born June 23, 1926. Paul William Campbell was born Aug. 4, 1903. He married Helen Lowell Sanford July 22, 1928. She was born Feb. 12, 1907. They have three children,—Carolyn Ruth, born April 28, 1932; Douglas Neal, born July 2, 1934 and Anne Lowell, born Aug. 27, 1935.

William Edwin Campbell married Mary Hagel Dec. 27, 1915. No children were born to this union. He died Sept. 16, 1932.

Everett Elmer Campbell, a son of Jonathan P. and Caroline I., was born near Attica, Indiana March 31, 1875. He married Grace Clark Sept. 11, 1906. No children were born to this union. They located at Indianapolis where he was connected with a business firm.

RICHARD WATSON HARGRAVE, a son of Richard and Nancy Ann, was born Sept. 15, 1836 on a farm owned by his father. The farm lay on the state line between Indiana and Michigan. He was of a restless nature from childhood. The father was presiding elder of the LaPort District of the Methodist Episcopal church at the time of Watson's birth and lived on his farm. As soon as the boy was old enough to attend school the desire to wander increased. When about eight years of age he went to live with one of his mother's brothers who owned a tannery. He attended school and was qualified to enter Asbury (DePauw) University about 1852. He received the degree of Bachelor of Law from there, intending to practice that profession in time but he was of an adventurous spirit and was not yet ready to settle down. About 1856 he enlisted in the regular army and was stationed at Fort Snelling, Minnesota. From there he was transferred to the Thirteenth Infantry, stationed at Fort Benton, Montana. While there he was engaged in the

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construction of a military road leading from what is now Great Falls westward over the Rocky mountains to Walla Walla, Washington. About 1857 he was retired as a result of broken health. He was put in charge of some soldiers whose enlistments had expired and they were to be taken to Jefferson Barracks, St. Louis, Missouri. He was threatened with serious pulmonary trouble and decided to go to a southern state for his health. Upon arriving at St. Louis he joined some men who were rafting logs to New Orleans. In that city he joined the ill-fated military expedition to Nicaragua. He was the only officer who escaped death while there. He returned to New Orleans in 1858, and having regained his health, he entered the law office of Judah P. Benjamin, who later became attorney-general for the Confederacy. Desiring to become more proficient as a lawyer, he returned to Greencastle about 1859 for further study in Asbury University. While there he married Myra T. Hooker, June 2, 1859. She was born Aug. 26, 1835. Through her influence he entered the ministry of the Presbyterian church. His wife died Dec. 1, 1861. Their child, Richard Worthington, was born April 26, 1860 and died June 30, 1861.

Upon the outbreak of the Civil War, Richard Watson Hargrave enlisted in the Indiana Regiment of Volunteers, with the rank of lieutenant. In 1862 he was transferred to the Seventeenth United States Infantry as second lieutenant. He

was slightly wounded in the battle of Gettysburg. He was subsequently on the military staffs of General Peck, General Dicks and General Hooker. Upon the request of President Lincoln some trustworthy officers were sent to Indiana to suppress the activities of the Knights of the Golden Circle. R. W. Hargrave was among those chosen for this mission. Among those of this society who fell into his hands was Vallington, the head of the organization, and Daniel Vorhees, once senator from Indiana. For a time Hargrave was on the staff of Governor Morton of Indiana. Later he was stationed at Ft. Preble in Maine and on Governor's Island, New York. While in Indiana he met Augusta Beecher, a daughter of Dr. Lewis Beecher, whom he married Sept. 1, 1864. She was born Sept. 5, 1840. They established their home at Marshalltown, Iowa. For a time he was engaged in the construction of the Chicago Northwestern Railway west of Boone, Iowa. He then began the practice of law at Marshalltown, where he resided until his death, which occurred Sept. 9, 1909. His widow died at Colfax, Washington Aug. 31, 1922. Their children were: Richard Gay Beecher, William Bertram and Frederick Wade Wesley.

Richard Gay Beecher Hargrave, a son of Richard Watson and Augusta, was born July 14, 1866. He married Frances Patterson. She was born June 28, 1865. Her death occurred Dec. 11, 1918. Their children were: Bertram Patterson, Frederick

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Merrill, Christine, Katherine Jeanette and Frances Gay. Bertram Patterson was born Oct. 25, 1890. He married Agnes Davis in October, 1914. They have an adopted son, Robert, born in 1923. They live in Los Angeles, California. Frederick Merrill Hargrave was born March 9, 1892. He married Gwendolyn Latham in May, 1914. Their child, Winifred, was born in 1923. Christine Hargrave was born July 19, 1894. She died April 19, 1895. Katherine Jeanette Hargrave was born Feb. 9, 1896. She married August H. Paulson Dec. 15, 1917. They live in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. They have an adopted daughter, Nancy Kay, born July 5, 1932. Frances Gay Hargrave was born Dec. 13, 1906. She married Glen A. Jones Jan. 13, 1930. They live in Walla Walla, Washington. They have two children,—Richard R., born Dec. 9, 1930 and Robert G., born Nov. 23, 1933. Richard Gay Beecher married Marie M. McCarthy Sept. 4, 1935. They reside in Colfax, Washington.

William Bertram Hargrave, a son of Richard W. and Augusta, was born Sept. 1, 1868. He married Marian Carson in October, 1891. After leaving school he settled in Colfax, Washington where he engaged in the Abstract and Title Insurance business with his brother Richard G. B. His wife died in 1926. On Sept. 1, 1928 he retired and went on a sight-seeing and scientific expedition to the South Sea Islands. It was reported by two of his companions and by the American Consul at Papeete and by the French

government that he and one companion had the natives construct a cantamoran for them and in it they sailed from the Austral Islands on an investigation trip and have never been heard from since. William Bertram and Marian had one child, Wayne, born Oct. 31, 1909. He died April 12, 1927.

Frederick Wade Wesley Hargrave, a son of Richard W. and Augusta, was born Feb. 19, 1871. He married Alice Richardson June 3, 1893. He was general manager of the American Railway Express at Seattle, Washington for many years before his death, which occurred suddenly Aug. 3, 1937. He was stricken with a heart attack while at work. He started his transportation career in Cedar Rapids, Iowa with the American Express Company. Their only child, Richard Wade, was born Dec. 31, 1894. He married Helen Wright Sept. 2, 1917. They have two children,—Phyllis Eloise, born Aug. 28, 1919 and Patricia Adelyn, born April 20, 1922.

MARY ELIZABETH HARGRAVE, a daughter of Richard and Nancy Ann, was born June 2, 1838. She married Elisha Little May 23, 1865. He was born Oct. 13, 1837. They lived on their fine farm in Warren county, Indiana. They were of the type that always commands the respect of the entire community. Their home was noted for its atmosphere of hospitality. Mary Elizabeth died June 24, 1875, leaving four children,—George Hargrave, Anna Laura, Carrie May and Leila Posey. George Hargrave Little was born June 11,

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1867 and died March 7 1873. Anna Laura was born Jan. 17, 1870 and died Jan. 16, 1878.

Carrie May Little, a daughter of Elisha and Mary Elizabeth was born Dec. 24, 1871. She married Victor Howard Ringer June 16, 1926. He is a son of Jacob H. and Margaret S. Ringer and was born Feb. 13, 1870. They live at Williamsport, Indiana.

Leila Posey Little, a daughter of Elisha and Mary Elizabeth, was born Aug. 20, 1872. She married James Marshall Brink June 19, 1907. He is a son of Cyprian G. and Keziah F. Brink. He was born May 1, 1874. They had one child, Carolyn Leila. It died at birth, Nov. 26, 1909.

LUCY ELLEN HARGRAVE, a daughter of Richard and Nancy Ann, was born Oct. 26, 1846. She graduated from Thorntown Academy and taught school for several years. She married Elisha Little Aug. 6, 1876. She gave to the home the same fine, uplifting influence that had been fostered by her sister Mary Elizabeth, and was a good mother to her sister's motherless children. Two children were born to this union,—William O'Neill and Richard Harrison.

William O'Neill Little, a son of Elisha and Lucy Ellen, was born Feb. 21, 1878. He married Rosa Ethel Booker, a daughter of William A. and Lucy Belle, Aug. 19, 1908. They have three children,—Lucy Ethel, Elisha Booker and Dorothy Carolyn. Lucy Ethel was born July 2, 1909; Elisha Booker, Jan. 7, 1912 and Dorothy Carolyn,

Dec. 9, 1916. Dorothy Carolyn married Richard Sutton Dec. 9, 1935.

Richard Harrison Little, a son of Elisha and Lucy Ellen, was born June 16, 1884. He married Edna Anna Watkins. She was born Sept. 28, 1884. They had four children,—Ralph Edwin, born May 23, 1911; Richard Harrison, Jr., born July 14, 1925 and twins that died in infancy. Ralph Edwin married Mary Laura Teuters Oct. 20, 1933. She was born in May, 1908.

JOHN WESLEY HARGRAVE, a son of Richard and Nancy Ann, was born Aug. 11, 1844, at Crawfordsville, Indiana. At the age of seventeen he was impatient to enlist in the Union army. At the very beginning of the Civil War he ran away from home to enlist in a three-month's regiment but his father had him sent home on account of his age. On July 17, 1862, he enlisted and served in Company D of the Seventy-second Volunteer Infantry, ~~Later he was colonel of the Seventy-second~~, which had become a unit in Wilder's brigade of mounted troops. For over three years he fought in the Civil War, being under fire two hundred and forty times, yet not wounded. His eldest son said of him that he had never known another man more seemingly impervious to fear or panic than his father. He received an honorable discharge from the army Aug. 17, 1865.

John Wesley Hargrave married Charlotte Erskine April 7, 1869. She was born Jan. 31, 1844. She was a sister of Mrs. William Posey Hargrave. Her sister Mary married Rev.

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Albion Fellows of Evansville. Mary was the mother of Annie Fellows Johnnton, the authoress. The early part of the married life of John W. and Charlotte was spent on his father's farm near Rensselaer, Jasper county, Indiana. In 1882, as executor of his father's estate, he sold the farm and moved with his family to St. Mary's, Kansas in December of that year. He pioneered in that state for sixteen years. In 1898 he came back to Indiana and resided in Evansville for three years, then returned to Kansas where he spent the remainder of his life. His wife died Feb. 28, 1915 and about one month later, March 17, 1915 he passed on. Both were buried in Greenwood cemetery, Kaw Valley, Kansas. It is southeast of Bellevue and about thirty miles west of Topeka. Their children were: Martha, Richard, William, Albion Fellows, Caroline, Mary and Anna. Caroline was born Nov. 10, 1876 and died Sept. 10, 1877. Anna was born Feb. 22, 1881 and died Sept. 10, 1885.

Martha Hargrave, a daughter of John W. and Charlotte, was born Feb. 21, 1870. Her eldest brother said of her, "She was a genius,—petite, vivacious, clever and original, given to art and comedy." She married Charles E. Weeks in February, 1881. They lived at Bellevue, Kansas. She died in April, 1922. Their children were: Charlotte, Everett, William, Helen, Keith, Florence and Clara.

Richard Hargrave, a son of John W. and Charlotte, was born Sept. 10, 1871. In the autumn of 1892 he

went to Cedar Rapids, Iowa to study penmanship as an art under Louis Madarasz, the world's greatest penman, and succeeded that artist as principal in 1893. He gave finishing instructions to Anna Stutt, the greatest of lady penwriters. He became over-worked and returned to Kaw Valley. Upon the outbreak of the Spanish-American war he enlisted and went to Cuba with the Twenty-second Volunteer Infantry. Later he was transferred to the Sixth, then to the Fifteenth Company, United States Signal Corps. He was stationed at Montauk Point, L. I. when General Shafter's army returned from Santiago. On Dec. 8, 1898 his company landed in Havana, Cuba, going later to Pinar del Rio, where it served until April, when it was discharged in Havana.

Richard Hargrave remained in Cuba over ten years, serving in civil capacity in the engineer department under Col. M. M. Black; Custom's Service of Cuba, under Gen. Tasker H. Bliss; Auditing Division, and was special deputy of Ambassador Squiers in the incident of the "Murray murder". From that time on he was engaged in journalism and railroad-shipping work until the second intervention, when he became private secretary to Lieutenant-Colonel Randolph Keane, Sanitary Advisor, A. M. C., and prepared for him the sanitary code that is still observed in Cuba. After an interval of about six months he became secretary to Dr. Josiah T. Crawley of the Agricultural Experiment Station of Cuba. He returned to Florida in

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1909 and lived in that state over ten years, giving most of his time to journalism. After two years in Savannah, Georgia he went to New York City where he now resides. He has recently written a book entitled "Educatic Code" for which he has received a copyright. ~~He never married.~~

William Hargrave, a son of John W. and Charlotte, was born Jan. 17, 1874. He is a genius along mechanical lines. He studied at Manhattan College, Manhattan, Kansas in the early nineties. From childhood he was interested in mechanics, electricity and invention and naturally chose that field as his vocation. He now owns and operates a machine establishment at Grand Junction, Colorado. He married Dora Hinze and has lived in the Rocky Mountains over forty years. He is a fine conversationalist, especially when the topic is in any way related to mechanics. They had two children,—Richard and Dorothy. Richard died at the age of eight years.

Albion Fellows Hargrave, a son of John W. and Charlotte, was born June 15, 1875. He studied at Manhattan College, Kansas and chose accounting as his vocation. He married Susanne Spuhler June 20, 1906. For the last twenty-seven years he has been general bookkeeper at the Moody Bible Institute. They live in Western Springs, near Chicago. They had four sons, two of whom are living,—John Wesley and Albion Fellows, Jr. John Wesley was born July 18, 1907. He graduated from

the University of Cincinnati, majoring in architecture. He married Margaret Lucinda Hadsel of Oxford, Ohio June 5, 1937. Albion Fellows Hargrave, Jr. was born Dec. 8, 1911. He graduated from the University of Chicago in 1933. He has a position with the Illinois Central System in Chicago. He married Ione Safstrom June 20, 1936.

Mary Hargrave, a daughter of John Wesley and Charlotte, was born March 15, 1878. She was in her fifth year when the family moved to Kansas. She developed a fine personality in her youth as she grew up in her father's pioneer farm home in Kaw Valley, Kansas. She studied at Valparaiso Normal, Valparaiso, Indiana and was a successful teacher for five years. She married Levi Erskine, a cousin, June 26, 1907. They established their home in New York City where they still reside. They had three children,—Charlotte, Madeline and Janet. Charlotte was born March 15, 1908. She is a commercial artist and was living with her parents in 1936. Madeline was born Aug. 8, 1914 and died Nov. 15, 1915. Janet was born Aug. 28, 1917. She was a student in Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, New York in 1936.

LEMUEL B. HARGRAVE, a son of William and Sarah, was born in Caswell county, North Carolina July 13, 1806. He was a student from an early age and took advantage of every opportunity to gain knowledge and was considered as being educated in his early manhood. He was about twelve years of age when the

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family migrated to Indiana in the spring of 1818. As he grew into manhood he developed a very fine personality, which, coupled with his native ability and education, made him a leading citizen of the county. He was one of the early teachers of Pike and Dubois counties, and was held in high esteem by his pupils. He was a public-spirited man, taking an active part in civic and welfare organizations. He was one of the first members of the Pike county agricultural society. His farm lay near Algiers in that county. He married Susannah W. DeBruler, a daughter of Greenfield and Sarah, Dec. 25, 1832. She was a semi-invalid for several years before her death, which occurred Nov. 2, 1891. Lemuel B. Hargrave died Oct. 24, 1864. Their children were: Mary Abarilla, Elizabeth Caroline, Emily Jane, Flavius Addison, Julius Cicero, William Fletcher, Sarah Angeline, Lemuel Quincy, Martha Ellen and Marvin Debruler. Mary Abarilla was born Nov. 16, 1834 and died Aug. 6, 1836. Elizabeth Caroline was born Feb. 2, 1836. She died July 8, 1839. Julius Cicero was born March 2, 1840 and died July 19, 1841. Martha Ellen was born Aug. 13, 1851 and died Feb. 24, 1852. Emily Jane was born Aug. 24, 1837. She never married. She was an invalid for some time before her death which occurred April 18, 1875.

FLAVIUS ADDISON HARGRAVE, a son of Lemuel B. and Susannah W., was born Dec. 19, 1838. He was the eldest son in the family consequently much of the

responsibility of the home fell on him after his father's health failed, making his chances for an education very meager. But true to a family characteristic, he possessed an insatiable desire for knowledge and true culture. He absorbed from various sources what he might have quickly acquired in the school room and became educated in many ways. He acquired a splendid vocabulary and possessed the gift of public speaking to a marked degree. His correct speech and his wide range of description in the expression of thought characterized him even in ordinary conversation. He was able to do justice to any occasion that demanded his effort as a public speaker.

At the outbreak of the Civil War, Flavius A. Hargrave enlisted in Company C, Seventeenth Indiana Volunteer Infantry. Later the company became a unit in Wilder's famous brigade. He promised God that if his life was saved he would give him a son for the ministry and he gave him two. After the close of the war he assumed the responsibility in the home which he had left to do his part in saving the Union. His father had died and his younger brother, Lemuel Quincy, had died of disease while in an army hospital. On Feb. 8, 1874 he married Mary DeBruler, a daughter of William Hix and Nancy. They lived at Algiers and then on their farm three miles north of Winslow. In September, 1884 they moved to the vicinity of Tullahoma, Tennessee. They returned in October, 1886,

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chiefly because of the lack of good schools near their southern home. They spent the winter of 1886 in Augusta, Pike county where there was a good school and later moved to their farm near there. Flavius A. gave part of his time to carpentering. He was active in the work of the Methodist church. He was a patriot in the full sense of the word and possessed strong convictions which he freely expressed. He was the soul of generosity in his home and community life. He died Nov. 6, 1899. He was buried in Walnut Hills cemetery, Petersburg. Their children are: Anna Elizabeth, Frank F. and William Lemuel.

Anna Elizabeth Hargrave, the daughter of Flavius A. and Mary, was born Nov. 3, 1875. Her academic education was received in rural schools and in the school at Augusta, Pike county, Indiana. She married A. J. Scales, a son of Thomas B. and Mary, Dec. 22, 1898. After a residence of two years in Petersburg, Indiana the force of circumstances led her to enter the business world at Greencastle, Indiana. After a time, having become proficient in office work and having acquired a reputation as a skilled accountant, she received offers that would have meant a much broader field, but she remained in Greencastle so as to be near her mother during her declining years. Her life there is a very busy one. For four years she was in the offices of the Community Chatauqua Company, which were located there before they were moved to Indianapolis. After

their removal she continued her work as an accountant in other offices until the business depression came, when she retired. She is still busy in the home, in the church and in other activities in which she is interested. She gives much time to the pleasant home where she looks after the comfort of her aged mother.

Frank F. Hargrave, a son of Flavius A. and Mary, was born Feb. 14, 1878. He received his early education mainly in the good public school at Augusta, Pike county, Indiana. In the spring of 1901 he entered the preparatory school of DePauw University. He graduated from the university in 1906, receiving an A. B. degree with Phi Beta Kappa honors. In the fall of 1906 he entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal church. In the fall of 1909 he entered the School of Theology in the Boston University for further study, continuing his work there until the spring of 1912, when he received an S. T. B. degree. He married Zetta Warren April 17, 1918. She died in October of that year. In the fall of 1919 he entered the University of Wisconsin from where he received an M.A. degree in economics in the spring of 1920. In the fall of that year he became a member of the faculty of Purdue University as Professor of Economics, where he continues to serve. On Aug. 30, 1924 he was united in marriage to Hannah Stoney. She died Jan. 31, 1930. Professor Hargrave is the author of "A Pioneer Indiana

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Railroad," a valuable history of the Monon railway.

William Lemuel Hargrave, a son of Flavius A. and Mary, was born Nov. 6, 1870 in Pike county, Indiana. As a youth he attended the public schools and assisted on his father's farm. Very early in his young manhood he received a call to the ministry and began to prepare for his life work. He entered the preparatory school connected with DePauw University in 1899. He graduated from DePauw with an A. B. degree in June, 1905. He had been ordained as a local preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church the year he entered college. He married Suda A. McFall Aug. 10, 1905. His first pastorate was at Bowling Green, Indiana as a supply, being assigned to that place April 5, 1905. In the fall of 1905 he entered the Indiana Conference of the church on probation and was returned to Bowling Green for the year 1905-'06. In 1906 he entered the School of Theology, Boston University. The death of Mrs. Hargrave's mother caused their return to Indiana during the holidays of that year. In February, 1907 Rev. Hargrave was appointed to the Russellville charge in the Northwest Indiana Conference, to which he was transferred at that time, and where he has served most successfully. His subsequent pastorates have been as follows: Jamestown, 1910-'12; Walkerton, 1913-'16; Plainfield, 1917-'19; Morocco, 1920-'23; Covington, 1924-'25; Kewanna, 1927-'28; North Judson, 1929-'34 and Monticello, where

he has served since the fall of 1935. The children of Rev. William L. and Suda A. were: William McFall, Mary Helen, Frank, John and Richard.

William McFall Hargrave was born Nov. 10, 1907. He graduated from DePauw University in 1928 and received a Master's degree from Iowa University in 1929. He taught there the next year while working toward a Doctor of Science degree. He taught at DePauw University during the school year of 1930-'31 then accepted a good position with the McMillan Publishing Company. At the age of thirty he met with a fatal accident, causing immediate death. It occurred at Syracuse, New York April 22, 1938. He was there in the interest of the company. He was laid to rest at Monticello, Indiana.

Mary Helen Hargrave was born July 25, 1909. She married Harold E. Schafer April 16, 1931. They have two children,—William Kingston, born May 7, 1933 and Marilyn Kay, born June 30, 1936. John and Frank Hargrave (twins) were born Dec. 12, 1911. Both graduated from Indiana University in 1936. John married Margaret Kumler Feb. 5, 1937. He is in the life insurance business at La Porte, Indiana. Frank has entered upon a business management career. He is now with Montgomery Ward & Company at Urbana, Illinois. Richard Hargrave was born Sept. 18, 1916. He plans to complete his college course.

WILLIAM FLETCHER HARGRAVE, a son of Lemuel B. and

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Susannah W., was born in the vicinity of Algiers, Indiana Aug. 9, 1844. A physical handicap, caused by what was known as "white swelling" in those days, prevented his enlistment in the Union Army. He had to walk with a cane. He was a student by heritage and possessed the spirit of adventure. The religious and educational atmosphere of the home led him to prepare for the ministry. Early in life he was licensed to preach by the Methodist Episcopal church. He married a widow, Mary Engleman-Radcliff, May 22, 1864. She had one child by her first marriage,—Oliver Perry Radcliff. About 1878 William F. entered the medical profession, having studied under Dr. Jones of Cornettsville, Daviess county, Indiana. He and Dr. Jones became partners in a drug-store there and in the practice of medicine. In March, 1883 he and his family migrated to Texas and settled twelve miles from Cleburne. He practiced medicine while his sons, his step-son and his son-in-law did the farming. They were in the blackland soil of Texas. During droughts the earth would be covered with huge cracks and in wet weather the mud stuck so tightly that one could scarcely walk. This was too much for Dr. Hargrave and he decided to leave Texas. He and his family moved to Indian Territory and located at Stringtown, where six or seven lumber mills were operating. Later he moved to Tuscahoma, sixty-five miles east of Stringtown, to practice medicine among the people who were there

to build a railroad that was to pass through the town. When the road was completed he returned to his practice at Stringtown. In April, 1889 he and some neighbors filed land claims in the newly-opened west half of Indian Territory. Just before Christmas that year they moved to their claims, building "dug-outs" or "half dug-outs" for themselves and shelters for their horses and cattle. Dr. Hargrave built a comfortable "half dug-out" and covered it with boards which he had rived mostly himself. Owing to hardships occasioned by droughts, he received permission to leave his claim for six months, during which time he and his family lived between McAlester and Oklahoma City where a right-of-way was being cleared and timber prepared for a new railroad. After some six months of tent life they returned to the claim. In a few months another drought caused havoc to all plant life. This led Dr. Hargrave to sell his claim at a considerable sacrifice, and thus ended his land-owning propensities. He and his family returned to Stringtown. Some two years later he moved to Emmett, Indian Territory where they lived two or three years, Dr. Hargrave practicing medicine and preaching part time as he had done for some years. While there he became part owner of a wagon factory but it was not a success so he traded out and returned Stringtown. Some two years later, about 1905, he moved to Kiowa, twenty miles to the north, where he spent the remainder of his life

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as a druggist, giving up his general practice. He died Aug. 8, 1908 after a few week's illness. He was buried in the cemetery there. His widow died in 1919. Their children were: Sallie Elizabeth, Martha, Emma, Lemuel Quincy, William Thomas, Charles Flavius, Edwin Kemp and Rozella Anna.

Sallie Elizabeth Hargrave, the eldest child of William F. and Mary, was born in Pike county, Indiana in August, 1865. She married Ira D. Peachee before leaving Indiana. Her half brother, Oliver Perry Radcliff, married Ira's sister and all, including Ira's parents, migrated to Texas. All the children of Dr. Hargrave, including his step-son, went to Indian Territory with him. Sallie Elizabeth died in or near Kiowa in 1931. Their farm was adjacent to the town. Their children were: Oscar, Wilson, Orlie Fletcher, Claude, Perry, Belva and the twins, Lula and Bula. Oscar was born in the summer of 1883, not long after their arrival in Texas. He died about 1917 or earlier. Wilson was born near Stringtown in 1885. Orlie Fletcher was born in 1887. He died in infancy. Claude was born near Norman, Oklahoma Dec. 24, 1889. Perry was born in Kiowa in 1891. Belva (deceased) was born about 1893. Lula and Bula were born about 1895. All who lived to maturity, except Belva, married and had families.

Martha Emma Hargrave, a daughter of William F. and Mary, was born in Pike county, Indiana in August, 1867. She married Thom-

as A. Painter, who had accompanied the family to Indian Territory from Texas. They were married in 1885. She died in Pittsburg, Oklahoma in September, 1936. Their children were: Frank, born in 1886; Alec, born in 1890; Gibson, born in 1892; Ollie, born in 1894; Clarence, born in 1896; Julia, born in 1898 and Theodore, born in 1900. Frank died in early youth. He and James were born in Stringtown. The others were born in Kiowa.

Lemuel Quincy Hargrave, a son of William Fletcher and Mary, was born in Pike county, Indiana May 21, 1869. He married Jennie Virginia Taylor, a daughter of Duncan and Mary of near Hopkinsville, Kentucky March 31, 1892. He was licensed to preach by the Methodist Episcopal church in the summer of 1893. His first pastorate was as a supply on the Summerfield circuit. He then served as a local preacher until 1897 when he was received into Indian Mission Conference of the M. E. Church, South, in Oklahoma. With the exception of a few intervals, he has served as a pastor since that time. His pastorates have included the following charges: Coalgate station 1897; Lehigh and Stringtown, 1898; a circuit on Red River, 1901; Bochetto, Benington and Boswell City, 1902; Albany circuit, 1903; Indianola and Grace M. E. Church at Krebs, 1907; Krebs and Wilberton, 1908; Chelsea station, 1909; Copan, 1910; Buffalo, 1911; Fort Supply, a three-point circuit, 1912; M. E. Church, South, Missouri, Branaugh, a three-point circuit;

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Statesbury, a three-point circuit; Archie, a four-point circuit; Granby station; Sorcoxie, a two-point circuit; Jerico Springs; Rockport; Skidmore; Clarksdale; Bluejacket circuit and Pensacola circuit in Oklahoma; back to Missouri, Mokane circuit; DeWitt circuit; Edinburg circuit; Lagrange circuit, then to his present pastorate at Monticello, Missouri (1938).

After serving the Lehigh and Stringtown circuit one year Rev. Hargrave ran a fruit farm in the Basque mountains, Arkansas for two years and then returned to his ministerial work. Their third child was born Sept. 1, 1903 and the mother died ten days later. This was when Rev. Hargrave was serving on the Albany circuit. The shock and loss was such that he did not take work but after some months he assisted other pastors in evangelistic meetings and also served the Presbyterian church as Presbyterian evangelist to the Choctaw Nation. While doing this work he was urged by the presiding elder of the M. E. Church in that district to accept one of their pastorates, Indianola and the Grace M. E. church at Krebs, and he did so. In September, 1900, while living in Krebs, he married Roberta Graham, a daughter of J. P. and Margaret Graham of Comanche, Texas. Her father was an outstanding attorney. She had been teaching instrumental music in Krebs. While serving on the Fort Supply circuit Rev. Hargrave had a temporary break-down and resigned the charge. After re-

cuperating he returned to the M. E. Church, South in Missouri and was received into the traveling connection and appointed to the Bronaugh charge. The year he was appointed to the Archie charge, having completed a four-year course of study, he was ordained traveling elder. The year he was serving Jerico Springs his health became impaired to the extent that he was granted his request for a rest. He spent one year on a farm and some months in Oklahoma City. While in the latter place he served as a supply for the First U. B. church there for three months. He then returned to Missouri where he was assigned to the Rockport charge.

The children of Rev. Lemuel Q. and Jennie Virginia were: Rozella Louise, Dewella and Ruby Virginia. Ruby Virginia was born Sept. 1, 1903. She died from the effects of burns in May, 1908. She was living with her grandfather and grandmother Hargrave at the time. The shock of her tragic death hastened that of her grandfather who died in August of that year. Rozella Louise Hargrave was born March 30, 1896. She married Dr. T. H. Cut-singer June 27, 1927. He was an outstanding eye specialist of Topeka, Kansas. He died in June, 1935. They had no children. Rozella is a nurse and is now located at Amorita, Oklahoma (1938).

Dewella Hargrave, a daughter of Rev. Lemuel Q. and Jennie Virginia, was born in Coalgate, Oklahoma June 7, 1899. She married Philip J. Knox, now of Wichita, Kansas Dec.

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31, 1917. Their children are: Virginia Katherine, born Nov. 9, 1918; Hazel Louise, born Dec. 31, 1920; Philip J., Jr., born May 3, 1923 and Paul, his twin brother; Ruby Jean, born Nov. 29, 1925 and William Thomas, born Jan. 15, 1929. Virginia Katherine married Ted Blaine of Wichita in 1936. She is an artist of recognized ability. Their infant son, Raymond Edward, was born the latter part of 1937. Hazel Louise also possesses artistic tendencies. She married Robert Harding of Wichita in 1937. Their infant daughter, Nancy Carole, was born Feb. 24, 1938. Paul, the twin brother of Philip, Jr., lived about three days. The three youngest children are making good in the Wichita schools.

The children of Lemuel Q. and Roberta Hargrave were: John Quincy, Jr., born Oct. 5, 1908, and Margaret Faith, born Dec. 6, 1910. John Quincy, Jr. died when slightly more than two years of age. Margaret Faith is an accomplished musician and also graduated from Chillicothe Business College in May, 1937. She lives with her parents.

Charles Flavius Hargrave, a son of William Fletcher and Mary, was born in Francisco, Indiana April 20, 1874. He went to Bakersfield, California several years ago, then to Morro Bay where he owned and operated a large passenger motorboat for some time. He is an architect but has not followed that vocation for the last few years. His home is now in Morro Bay. He never married.

Edwin Kemp Hargrave, a son of William Fletcher and Mary, was born in Knox county, Indiana in June, 1876. He married Hattie Wills in early manhood. Their children were: Olla, born about 1900; Blanche, born in 1902; William, born in 1904; Ira, born in 1906; Jessie, born in 1908; Stella, born about 1912 and a son that died when about two years of age. All those who are living are married except Jessie.

Rozella Anna Hargrave, a daughter of William Fletcher and Mary, was born in Daviess county, Indiana in 1880. She married Robert Norwood in 1901. She died in Oklahoma City in 1924. They had one son and three daughters,—Lee, born in 1902; Gaye, born in 1904; Eulah, born about 1907 and Jessie, born about 1908. All but Lee were born in Atoka, Oklahoma.

SARAH ANGELINE HARGRAVE, a daughter of Lemuel B. and Susanah W., was born near Algiers, Pike county, Indiana Jan. 7, 1846. She was endowed with those qualities of mind and heart that won for her many friends. She received her schooling in the village of Algiers and very early assumed heavy responsibilities in the home. On March 5, 1868 she married Beverly Radcliff, a merchant of Algiers. She and her husband were active in the Methodist Episcopal church of the village and fostered high ideals in home life. Sarah Angeline died Dec. 11, 1884. Her death was not only a blow to the family but the community felt the loss. She left an infant daughter just two days

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old. The children of Beverly and Sarah A. were: Zulema (Zella), William A., Joseph L., Marvin B., Ella M. and Sallie A. The youngest, Sallie A., was born Dec. 9, 1884 and died Jan. 18, 1890. She was fatally burned when her dress caught fire while in the home of her uncle Marvin Hargrave, where she had gone to take some delicacy to her grandmother. Her dress caught fire from an open grate. She was three years of age when her father married Octavia A. Littlepage of Rockport, Indiana. Mr. Radcliff died in 1926. He was a member of the G. A. R., having served in the Union army during the Civil War.

Zulima (Zella) Radcliff, a daughter of Beverly and Sarah A., was born Feb. 6, 1869. She married Arthur Adams Oct. 4, 1890. Their children were: Octavia, Helen and Lowell Brown. Octavia was born Sept. 23, 1892. She married John V. Palmer in 1912. Their only child John V., Jr., was born in 1913. Zella died July 6, 1897.

William A. Radcliff, a son of Beverly and Sarah Angeline, was born Dec. 22, 1870. He married Anna Chappell Oct. 6, 1891. He established a successful business in the insurance field when a young man at Petersburg, Indiana, where he continues to work. They have two children, — Gladys and Glenna. Gladys was born May 7, 1893. She married Fred Victor Chew Aug. 22, 1917. He is a professor in the department of business administration in Indiana University. They have one child, Fred Victor, Jr., born Jan.

18, 1919. He married Lois Marguerite Jennings of Greenwood, Indiana July 17, 1937. He graduated from Culver Military Academy before entering Indiana University. Glenna Radcliff was born Jan. 25, 1895. She married Ira Doty Oct. 4, 1917. They have three children,—Elizabeth, George and William J. Elizabeth was born Aug. 5, 1918. She married Karl Shafer Nov. 21, 1936. George Doty was born Sept. 23, 1919 and William J. was born July 19, 1925.

Joseph L. Radcliff, a son of Beverly and Sarah Angeline, was born April 5, 1874. He married Auda Lett Aug. 16, 1899. Their only child, Lyndon, was born in June, 1907. He is married.

Marvin B. Radcliff, a son of Beverly and Sarah Angeline, was born Feb. 27, 1880. He married Louie B. Chappell June 22, 1902. She is a sister of Anna Chappell-Radcliff. Marvin is successfully engaged in the insurance business at Indianapolis, Indiana. They have no children.

Ella M. Radcliff, a daughter of Beverly and Sarah Angeline, was born July 29, 1881. She married William R. Kerr Sept. 9, 1905. They have two children,—Maurice R., born Nov. 22, 1906 and Ruby, born Sept. 15, 1908. Maurice R. married Vrolada Pemberton Oct. 9, 1932. They have no children.

LEMUEL QUINCY HARGRAVE, a son of Lemuel B. and Susannah W., was born April 7, 1848. Although but a boy, he enlisted in Company K, One Hundred Fifty-second Regiment of Indiana. Full

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of courage and patriotic fervor, he went to the front eagerly. In March and April, 1865 he was in a camp in Charlestown, Virginia. In a letter to his sister Emily, dated March 25, 1865 he said, "I don't think we will have to leave here soon but it is very likely that we will get to take Richmond yet. . . ." He told her that he had not heard from home since he had left. The letters had failed to reach him. He said this again in a letter to his brother William F. He stated that they had plenty to eat,—good bread, meat, coffee and sugar, and that there was nothing to do but cook, eat and drill. Near the close of his letter to William F. he said, "I may never get home but if I never do I think I will make a sure retreat from this to a better land". He never returned. He contracted a contagious disease (presumably measles) and died in a hospital in Baltimore some time in April, 1865. The pension granted to his mother as a result of his death was dated April 21, 1865 and was granted May 9, 1871, she receiving back pay.

MARVIN DEBRULER HARGRAVE, a son of Lemuel B. and Susannah W., was born March 3, 1855 (1885) He was nine years of age when his father died. Soon after the death of his father the family moved to Algiers. Marvin received his education in the school of that village. He was well endowed with native ability. His keen mind and ready wit supplied much that he lacked in educational advantages. Like many of his forbears he pos-

sessed a poetic gift, which he exercised to some extent. He married Emily Davidson. She died in early life leaving three children,—Osmon B., Marna May and Marvin Hoyt. All the children died in childhood. Marvin D. died in the early nineties. He had been a semi-invalid for several years before his death.

SARAH HARGRAVE, a daughter of William and Sarah, was born in Caswell county, North Carolina July 15, 1809. She was nine years of age when the family came to Indiana in the spring of 1818. She attended the pioneer school located near the home and did her full share of the home work until her marriage to James H. Barnett Aug. 18, 1836. He belonged to a highly esteemed pioneer family of Pike county. He was born March 25, 1814. He bought a good farm a few miles from Winslow, Pike county where they made a comfortable living and were actively interested in church and community affairs. Sarah was not strong physically in later life but she never lost her interest in the home and church. She died June 6, 1887. The children of James H. and Sarah were: Emmeline, William Thomas and James Marshall. James H. died Dec. 3, 1904.

EMMELINE BARNETT, the daughter of James H. and Sarah, was born about 1838. She married Rev. Joseph Turner rather late in life. He was a minister of the Methodist Episcopal church. Not many years after the marriage he was drowned in attempting to ford White river near Shoals, Indiana. A

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few years after his death Emmeline married William Bruner. He had one child, Preston, by his first wife, Caroline Hargrave, a daughter of Thomas R. Hargrave. Emmeline died in 1892.

WILLIAM THOMAS BARNETT, a son of James H. and Sarah, was born near Winslow, Pike county, Indiana July 13, 1839. He made the most of his schooling and managed to get a good practical education. His fine personality developed early in life and helped to make him a leader in the community. He married Louisa Jane Smith, a daughter of Rev. Daniel M. Smith, Sept. 15, 1863. She was born Feb. 21, 1840. William T. was a man of sterling character. He and his family took an unusual interest in the work of the Methodist Episcopal church in that circuit. His staunch stand for what he considered as right in civic affairs made him an esteemed citizen of the community. He was a successful farmer but his energy and ambition to succeed did not overbalance his desire to meet his public responsibilities. He died Aug. 16, 1920. His widow died Feb. 24, 1926. She had been a most worthy companion of her energetic, public-spirited husband. Their children were: Eva Morris, Ella Belle, Mary Smith, Lemuel Kelly, Charles Webb, Emma Elizabeth and Sallie Dee. Eva Morris was born in June, 1864 and died in August, 1875.

Ella Belle Barnett, a daughter of William T. and Louisa Jane, was born Oct. 28, 1865. She married James Devan Stubblefield in 1883.

They have five children,—Sadie Alice, born Nov. 16, 1884; Lula Belle, born May 5, 1887; Elizabeth May, born Oct. 5, 1889; Evalena, born November 7, 1896 and Raymond, born May 28, 1911. Sadie Alice married Harry C. Goff about 1910. They have two children,—Robert Earl, born April 24, 1912 and Margaret Alice, April 28, 1917. Lula Belle married Edward Engleman of Nebraska, a son of Jacob and Martha DeBruler Engleman, in December, 1905. Their children were: James Gerald, born in November, 1906; Marvin Edwin, born in 1909; Ella Ruth, born in 1916; Avis Louise, born in 1922; Ardith Faye and Edith May, twins, born in 1924 and Jack Kenton, born in 1928. James Gerald died in March, 1927. Marvin Edwin is married and has two children,—Barbara Lou, born in 1934 and Jean Ruth, born in 1937. Ella Ruth married James Wells. They have one child, Avalon Gay. Elizabeth May married Lesley Cooper about 1920. Their children are: Edward Earl, born in 1921; Vivian, born in 1924; Eleanor, born in 1926 and twins, Carol and Kathleen, born in 1929. Evalina married Harry Smith about 1916. They have four children,—Melvin Glen, born in 1917; Ray Eugene, born in 1918; Ralph Richard, born in 1928 and Marie Elaine, born in 1936. Raymond married Vera Wallace. Their child, Leroy Ray, was born in August, 1935.

Mary Smith Barnett, a daughter of William T. and Louisa Jane, was born Nov. 17, 1867. She married Robert E. Lee in January, 1886. He

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died in June, 1920. Their only child, Loral William, was born in 1888. Mary S. married John Reed in April, 1933. Loral William Lee married Elizabeth Porter. They have one child, James Robert, born in February, 1920.

Lemuel Kelly Barnett, a son of William T. and Louisa Jane, was born Sept. 20, 1870. He married Laura Trueblood in 1894. They have three children,—Horace Linden, born Nov. 25, 1897; Mildred Ruth, born Dec. 19, 1904 and Mary Lou, born July 4, 1914. Horace Linden served in the World War. He married Mildred Hurst. His death occurred Dec. 15, 1930. Their children are: George Robert, born in 1924 and Barbara Jean, born in 1926. Mildred Ruth married Howard Butler. They have three children,—Laura Jeanette, born in 1929; Howard Barnett, born in 1932 and Don Robert, born Oct. 1, 1937. Mary Lou Barnett is a teacher in the public schools.

Charles Webb Barnett, a son of William T. and Louisa Jane, was born Sept. 27, 1873. He married Minnie Edmondson Oct. 9, 1903. He died May 1, 1928. His widow died June 4, 1928. Their only child, Ebert Hale, was born Sept. 25, 1907. He married Mildred Ward about 1929.

Emma Elizabeth Barnett, a daughter of William T. and Louisa Jane, was born Oct. 29, 1875. She married Robert Matthew Gray May 22, 1901. He is a banker and is associated with the First National Bank at Bloomington, Indiana. They have two children,—Robert Elwood and Marthalou. Robert El-

wood was born Aug. 18, 1905. He married Margaret Crow of Petersburg July 24, 1935. They have one child, Sarah Elizabeth, born Aug. 1, 1937. Marthalou Gray was born May 17, 1911. She received a B. S. degree from Indiana University in 1932 and an A. M. degree from there in 1933. She is a teacher of physical education. Emma Elizabeth is quite actively identified with the work of the First M. E. church in Bloomington.

Sallie Dee Barnett, a daughter of William T. and Louisa Jane, was born Nov. 27, 1880. She married James Allen Barr in June, 1904. He has been engaged in teaching or as superintendent of schools since young manhood. He was county superintendent of Stark county, Indiana for twelve years. Their children were: William Monfort, born May 19, 1905; Allen Townsend, born Dec. 30, 1907; Elizabeth Lucille, born Aug. 7, 1910; Charles Barnett, born Oct. 30, 1912; Robert Vincent, born March 10, 1916; Horace Ellis, born April 8, 1918; Richard Hargrave, born Sept. 27, 1919 and Howard, who died in childhood. William Monfort married Elizabeth Underwood about 1930. They have one child, Nancy Gay, born Feb. 10, 1932. Allen Townsend married Myrtle Wagner about 1929. Elizabeth Lucille married Russell Wayne Pence in 1934. They have a daughter, Sara Joan, born Dec. 11, 1936.

JAMES MARSHALL BARNETT, a son of James H. and Sarah, was born near Winslow, Indiana Feb. 2, 1843. He attended a pioneer school

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and worked on his father's farm until 1862, when he enlisted in Company G, Sixty-fifth Indiana Cavalry. He took part in several battles during the Civil War. He was wounded in a battle at Bean Station, Tennessee and was sent to the military hospital at Evansville, Indiana. He was under the care of his cousin, Dr. James P. DeBruler, who was chief surgeon there. As soon as he was sufficiently recovered to leave the hospital he was given an honorable discharge and he returned to his father's home. He married Sarah Elizabeth Adams, a daughter of Edward S. and Martha, Dec. 7, 1865. She was born March 2, 1846. Their farm lay near or adjoining that of his parents. He was a man of energy, integrity and good judgment and both he and his wife were highly esteemed citizens. His health became impaired some time before his death, which occurred Feb. 22, 1921. His widow died at her home in Winslow April 10, 1938. She had enjoyed living near her children, five of whom survived her. Their children were: Sanford Hall, William Overton, Harlan P., Hester Ann, John Quincy, James Edward, Mary B. and Bessie E. Hester A. was born about 1872. She married William White of Pike county. She died Sept. 24, 1895, leaving one child, Fred. John Quincy was born Nov. 11, 1874. He died at an early age. Harlan P. was born Dec. 28, 1869. He married Dora Hollan. His death occurred Jan. 22, 1898. Their son, James C., married Tina Dillon. She died in early life, leaving two children,—John Law-

rence and Robert Clifton. A few years after her death James C. married Gladys Nash. They have two children,—Marshall and Elizabeth.

Sanford Hall Barnett was born Dec. 24, 1866. He married Sarah A. Hurt. She was born April 5, 1870. Their children were: Earl, Thurlow, Herschel, Herman, Lelah, Beulah and Delow. Earl was born April 5, 1892. He married Cora Willis in 1910. Their children are: Beatrice, born Oct. 6, 1911; Eldena, born Oct. 3, 1913; Mary Lou, born Feb. 4, 1915; Ruth, born March 15, 1919; Wilma Louise, born April 5, 1927 and Phyllis Jane, born Nov. 25, 1930. Beatrice married Launie Richardson. They have three children. Eldena married Earnest Pauline. They have two children. Thurlow Barnett was born Oct. 6, 1893. He married and has four children,—Jean, Bernadine, Catherine Anne and Erwin Thurlow. Herschel Barnett, (deceased) was born Nov. 23, 1894. Herman was born March 21, 1896. He married Bertha Bement in 1919. Their two children are,—Floyd, born Dec. 30, 1920 and Betty Anne, born July 9, 1926. Lelah Barnett was born Jan. 7, 1898. She married Ray Hobson. Their children are,—John, born April 4, 1922 and May Belle, born June 19, 1927. Beulah Barnett was born Feb. 16, 1900. She married Meryl Rhodes. Their child, Geraldine, was born in 1922. Delow Barnett was born May 14, 1906. He married Thelma Bruce. They have two children,—Sarah Louise and Jewel Joyce.

William Overton Barnett, a son

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of James Marshall and Sarah Elizabeth, was born July 12, 1868. He married Veturia Willis. She died some years ago. Their children are: Prentice, Rentice, Richard, Clarence, Lillawah and Norma. Prentice married Lela Ridge. They have no children. Rentice is married but has no children. Richard is married and has one child, Maxine. Clarence was born Oct. 12, 1901. He married Bonetta Davis. They have two children,—Martha Anne, born Sept. 15, 1924 and Fauntella, born July 18, 1926. Lillawah was born May 19, 1909. She married Jerome Stinson in 1926. Their child, Jerry D. Ward, was born March 2, 1927. Norma was born March 9, 1914. She married Ray Erwin. They have two children,—Veturia Ray, born March 16, 1932 and Meris Ellia, born March 4, 1934.

James Edward Barnett, a son of James Marshall and Sarah Elizabeth, was born Feb. 28, 1877. He married Norma Abbott Oct. 9, 1898. Their children are: Ottis E., Owen R., Orval C., William A., Opal E., Oma M. and Dorothy M. Ottis E. was born July 13, 1901. He married Delma Abel. Their children are: Lyndell, born Nov. 7, 1925; Norma Lee, born July 1, 1928; Lowell, born Sept. 20, 1931 and Shilla Gayle, born Sept. 22, 1936. Owen R. was born Dec. 5, 1902. He married Orpha Morton. Their children are,—Paul, born Oct. 28, 1915 and William, born June 10, 1930. Orval C. was born June 5, 1905. He married Florence Talkington. Their child, James Robert, was born, April 30, 1929.

William A. was born May 4, 1907. He married Ruby Selby in 1932. They have one child, Joan, born May 8, 1935. Opal E. was born May 12, 1909. She married Jack Cook in 1937. Oma M. was born April 10, 1912. She married Ora Henager. Dorothy M. was born Nov. 3, 1914. Some years after the death of his first wife James Edward Barnett married Tempa Morton. Their daughter, Evaline, was born Nov. 6, 1924.

Mary B. Barnett, a daughter of James Marshall and Sarah Elizabeth, was born Nov. 7, 1881. She married A. Norman Sims in 1899. They have three children,—Hollie J., Byrus and Lyndon. Hollie J. was born Nov. 10, 1900. He married Ruth Smith in 1927. They have no children. Byrus was born March 12, 1907. He married Letha McCraw in 1926. Their child, Ray Winston, was born Oct. 8, 1929. Lyndon was born Sept. 29, 1910. He married Pansy Harmon. Their child, Lynda Lou, was born Feb. 13, 1935.

Bessie E. Barnett, a daughter of James Marshall and Sarah Elizabeth, was born July 8, 1886. She married Dr. Lawrence R. Miller, a well-known physician of Winslow, Indiana, in 1910. Their only child, Jack B., was born June 17, 1918.

SUSANNAH E. HARGRAVE, a daughter of William and Sarah, was born in Caswell county, North Carolina Feb. 10, 1813. She was five years of age when the family migrated to Pike county, Indiana. She was well endowed with native ability and possessed a personality

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which added much to her good influence throughout her life. She married Andrew F. Kelso Sept. 17, 1829. He was born in Kentucky in 1807 and came with his parents to Indiana in 1817. The next month after they were married he entered eighty acres of land which included the present site of Dubois. He built a dam across the Patoka river there and constructed a log grist-mill. This was about 1830. Later he sold that farm and bought some good land in Boone township, Dubois county. During the Civil War he assisted in organizing military companies. His last days were spent in a home he built in the town of Ireland in that county. Here he operated a flour mill for some time. He was a trustee of the old Shiloh church. He died July 12, 1872. After his death Susannah E. remained in the village home where she was cared for by her son, Dr. Zenas C. Kelso and his wife. She died Aug. 26, 1889. Her unswerving devotion to her family and the church was an inspiration to many. Their children were: William Hargrave, Lemuel Locke, James Lynn, Sallie Ellis, John, Martha Ann, Elizabeth Jane, Benjamin Hall, Lucy, Mary Caroline, Zenas Cicero, Melvina, Sanford and a child that died in infancy. Sanford also died in infancy. John and Lucy died in early childhood. Martha Ann died when about eighteen years of age. Benjamin Hall went to a western state. He married and had a family. James Lynn married and lived in Dubois county for a time then migrated to

a western state. Sallie Ellis married Thomas Hill. After a few years she died, leaving two children,—Anna and William. Anna married Thomas Greene. She died young, leaving two children, Nellie and Alvah. Nellie lives in St. Louis. Alvah died many years ago. William Hill died when young.

WILLIAM HARGRAVE KELSO, a son of Andrew F. and Susannah E., was born at Knoxville, Dubois county, Indiana Feb. 26, 1831. He was reared on his father's farms and attended the pioneer school until he had completed the work it had to offer. His native ability, ambition and industry overcame his lack of educational opportunities to a great degree. When a young man he bought a farm of two hundred and fifty acres in Pike county and built a good residence. He married Nancy A. Chappell, a daughter of Josiah and Jemima, Nov. 18, 1852. She was born April 13, 1833. The family took an active interest in church and community affairs, ranking as leaders among those who stood for high ideals in the social order. Nancy A. died Feb. 24, 1892. A few years after her death William A. married a widow, Nancy Jones-Anderson of Dubois county. He died May 30, 1909. His second wife had died a few years previous to his death. The children of William H. and Nancy A. were: Leila, Andrew Homer, Jemima A. and Susannah. Leila married James Chew. She died many years ago, leaving no children. Andrew Homer is a Presbyterian minister now located in

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California. His first wife died rather early in life. A few years after her death he married again. He has four children,—two daughters and a son by the first marriage and a son by the second marriage. Jemima A. Kelso married Elwood Capehart. She died several years ago. They had three children,—Emmett, Beulah and Vonnice. Emmett married Lyda Abbott. They had four children,—Mina Lou, Emmett, Jr., Loca and a daughter that died in childhood. Beulah married Ezra Jackson. They have three children,—Berdene, Owen and Rosalie. Owen lives in Chicago. Rosalie married John McGregor, a dentist of Algiers, Pike county. Susannah Kelso married Alvin Capehart. She died several years ago. Their children are: Homer Earl, Paul, Ivan and Bess. Bess married Byron Haskins. Their children are: Harry, Cameron, Ivan, Joseph, William and Jack.

LEMUEL LOCKE KELSO, a son of Andrew F. and Susannah E., was born at Knoxville, Dubois county, Indiana July 7, 1832. He began farming on his own account when a young man. He married Sarah Turner Chappell, a sister of Nancy A. Chappell Kelso, Oct. 13, 1853. At the outbreak of the Civil War Lemuel L. enlisted in Company F, Tenth Indiana Cavalry, serving first as sergeant then, later, he was commissioned second lieutenant. He made a good record as a soldier. After the war he gradually increased the size of his farm until he owned four hundred and forty acres of fine land in Boone township, Dubois

county. He was an influential citizen of the county and active in public affairs. His wife died Sept. 19, 1879. Their children were: Oscar Lynn, Elizabeth Florence, Erasmus Lee, Lincoln Phelps, Susannah B., Benjamin Hall, Jemima Alice, Ulysses Grant, Edith and Effie. Jemima Alice died when very young.

Oscar Lynn Kelso, the eldest child of Lemuel L. and Sarah T., was born about 1855. He became an earnest student in early youth. Upon graduation from college he taught in the high schools of Bruceville, Anderson and Richmond, Indiana. He then became an instructor in the State Normal School at Terre Haute, Indiana. He was soon at the head of the mathematics department, which position he held until he retired in 1925 as a result of impaired health. He had been at the head of the department for thirty years. He was the author of a number of text books on mathematics and was active in business circles. He did much to further the cause of education in the state. He died July 13, 1930. He was survived by his wife, Carrie Bolandbaker Kelso, and their two children,—Winifred and Byron. Winifred married J. H. Hewitt of Indianapolis. Byron married Caroline Stein-Kessler in June, 1935. He graduated from Rose Polytechnic Institute as a civil engineer. His wife graduated from Indiana State Teacher's college in 1934.

Elizabeth Florence Kelso, a daughter of Lemuel and Sarah T., married James Corn of Dubois

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county. After he had completed a term as postmaster at Jasper, Indiana he and his family went to a western state to live. Their children were: Myrtle, Maude, Lawrence, Lemuel, Elfa, Everett, Edna and John. Erasmus Lee Kelso married Gay Underwood. They lived in a western state. They had several children, two of whom are Roland and Edith. Lincoln Phelps Kelso was born in 1859. He married Sarah Glezen Nov. 6, 1883. They moved to Oklahoma several years ago. Lincoln P. died in the early 1930's. They had four children: Mary Anna, Sarah Turner, Edward Glezen and Lemuel Locke. Mary Anna died in young womanhood. Sarah T. married Dr. Porter W. Hopkins. They have two children,—Betty Jo and Mary Lu. Edward G. died when a child. Lemuel Locke married Pauline Pearson. They had three children,—Sarah Helen, Lemuel Locke, Jr., and Miriam Louise. Sarah Helen died in childhood. Susannah B. Kelso married Joseph Barr of Bruceville, Indiana. Their children are: Hugh, Sarah, Oscar, Martha and Charles. Benjamin Hall Kelso married Ida Flint of near Ireland, Indiana. They had two children,—Cecil and Elvira. Cecil married Hazel Johnson of Ireland, Indiana. He died when their child, Chadwick, was small. Ulysses Grant Kelso, a physician of Vincennes, Indiana, married Dena Schoering. He died May 11, 1938. Their children are: Arthur, Sarah Agnes, Irene, Florence, Lemuel and Elizabeth. Edith Kelso married John

Goode of Bruceville, Indiana. Their children are: Delilah, John, Jr., Sarah and Harry. Effie Kelso married John Boyd of Bruceville. Their children are: Miriam, Charles, Marie and John Curtis.

Lemuel Locke Kelso married Mary J. Coffman of near Boonville, Indiana Aug. 20, 1881. Their children were: Zenas Cicero, Isaac Howard and Harry Allen. About seventeen years before his death he sold his farm in Dubois county and moved to one near Otwell, Indiana. He died in Otwell April 19, 1919. His widow died in Otwell March 10, 1920.

MELVINA KELSO, a daughter of Andrew F. and Susannah, married William Bissey of Dubois county, Indiana. He was a successful farmer and a highly esteemed citizen. Melvina died in early life, leaving three children,—Olive, Charles and Harry.

ELIZABETH JANE KELSO, a daughter of Andrew F. and Susannah, was born in Dubois county, Indiana April 22, 1840. Although her educational opportunities were very limited she made such good use of those that were available to her that her education was above the average in those days. She inherited a fine appreciation of the value of acquired knowledge and her in-born capacity to learn readily helped her to carry out her desire for mental efficiency. She married Charles Preston of Pike county. He belonged to one of the early pioneer families of the county. He was born Dec. 16, 1833. They soon possessed a

HARGRAVE FAMILIES

fine farm near Algiers. They were active in church and community affairs and were cooperative and helpful in many ways. Charles died April 17, 1893. The family remained on the farm after his death. Elizabeth Jane died March 6, 1920. Their children were: Harry K., Annah, Lelah and Della P. Harry K. was born Oct. 18, 1865. He died Feb. 23, 1868. Annah was born Oct. 8, 1867. Her death occurred Sept. 5, 1878. Lelah was born April 7, 1869. She taught in the public schools for twenty years. Della P. was born Sept. 21, 1882. She attended high school at Petersburg after which she studied at Oakland City College. She graduated from Valparaiso University and its School of Pharmacy. After graduation she was a pharmacist in Chicago for some time, during which she taught classes in the Chicago School of Dental Surgery. She married Dr. Rater Gray of Dubois county Sept. 17, 1902. He died in 1907. Their children are: Elizabeth, born March 26, 1904 and Mary, born April 28, 1907. Elizabeth married A. T. Engleman April 18, 1925. They have two children,—Dorothy Colleen, born June 20, 1927 and Jack Lee, born May 3, 1931. Mary Gray married Otto Ziegler April 11, 1931. They have one child, Patricia Ann, born Dec. 7, 1931.

MARY CAROLINE KELSO, a daughter of Andrew F. and Susanah, was born July 11, 1845. She possessed mental ability above the average and a strong personality that made her a leader from girlhood. She was stu-

dious and studied subjects as well as books. While a young woman she became quite active in the work of the Methodist Episcopal church and served well in that capacity during her life. She gave up her church activities with reluctance when her health became impaired to the extent that it was no longer possible for her to carry on in any kind of work. She married Albert H. Stewart of Ireland, Indiana, July 11, 1867. The Stewart family was one of the first to settle in that vicinity. He was engaged in the mercantile business during the greater part of his adult life. He died March 29, 1910. Mary Caroline died Nov. 19, 1924. Both she and her husband were buried in the Shiloh cemetery, southeast of Ireland. Their children were: Aristas K. (Aris), Frederick A., Ralph M. and a daughter that died in infancy.

Aristas K. Stewart, a son of Albert H. and Mary Caroline, was born at Ireland, Indiana July 8, 1868. He was educated in the public schools of that place. He entered upon a business career in young manhood and remained in that field until about 1934 when he retired from active business. He married Mattie Rose of Ireland, Indiana June 5, 1890. They reside in Louisville, Kentucky. Their children were: Hilda F., A. Joe, Pauline, Albert R., James G., Martha B. and Ralph M. Pauline was born Aug. 17, 1895 and died Dec. 8, 1901. Albert R. was born May 24, 1898 and died Jan. 15, 1902.

Hilda F. Stewart was born March

HARGRAVE FAMILIES

5, 1892. She married Dr. Joseph E. Wier July 21, 1915. He died March 16, 1936. He was connected with the Welborn Hospital at Evansville, Indiana and was held in high esteem by the other physicians there because of his integrity, professional ability and high type of manhood. Hilda F. now resides in Louisville near the home of her parents and is busy with social and church work. Their only child, James A., lives with her. He was born Aug. 27, 1916. He will graduate from the Louisville Medical College in June, 1938.

A. Joe Stewart, a son of Aris and Mattie, was born April 13, 1894. He married Ruth Spindel June 21, 1923. He is a successful business man and is now vice-president of a large banking institution in Louisville. In May, 1938 he received a request from Mexico City to make an address there on housing plans and improvement of living conditions. They have one child, Richard J., born July 9, 1925.

James G. Stewart, a son of Aris and Mattie, was born June 12, 1901. He married Louise Bessire March 30, 1933. He is a successful business man of Louisville. He was the Republican candidate for mayor of that city in the fall of 1937 but was defeated by a small majority. Their only child, Bonnie Louise, was born June 27, 1935.

Martha B. Stewart, a daughter of Aris and Mattie, was born June 14, 1903. She married Herbert V. Lancaster, a successful contractor, July 21, 1923. Their children are: Betty Stewart, born Feb. 7, 1924;

Stewart V., born April 30, 1926; Joyce, born Nov. 24, 1934 and Jerry, born March 30, 1937.

Ralph M. Stewart, a son of Aris and Mattie, was born July 13, 1907. He married Norma Ohm of Dallas, Texas. He lives in Houston, Texas where he owns and operates a laundry establishment. They have one child, Phyllis, born Nov. 28, 1929.

Frederick A. Stewart, a son of Albert H. and Mary Caroline, was born Dec. 20, 1869. He began life on his own account in early manhood. He married Effie Anderson, of near Ireland, Indiana. They built a home in that town and lived there for a few years. They now reside at Shelbyville, Kentucky. They have two children,—Albert Hammond and Frederika. Albert Hammond married in Illinois. They have two children, a son and a daughter. Frederika married Charles McDowell.

Ralph M. Stewart, a son of Albert H. and Mary Caroline, was born Nov. 23, 1882. He became a successful salesman in early manhood. He married Susan Gray of near Portersville, Indiana Aug. 30, 1908. She was born Nov. 9, 1884. They lived for a time with his widowed mother at Ireland, Indiana then moved to Huntingburg, taking her with them and caring for her during her declining years. They have three children,—Clyde Elmer, born Aug. 7, 1909; Albert Hammond, born Aug. 12, 1911 and John Gray, born Aug. 15, 1917. All were born in Ireland, Indiana. Clyde Elmer married Mary Louise Montgomery Dec. 24, 1933. She was born June 22, 1916.

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They have two children,—Sue Ann, born in Huntingburg, Indiana Nov. 2, 1935 and Clyde Montgomery, born in Mitchell, Indiana Feb. 19, 1937. Albert Hammond Stewart married Rowena Akin. She was born July 18, 1911 at Lawrenceport, Indiana. They have no children.

ZENAS CICERO KELSO, a son of Andrew F. and Susannah E., was born in Dubois county, Indiana. He began in early manhood to prepare himself for the medical profession. After completing his college course

he located at Ireland, Indiana where he practiced until after the death of his mother. He married Elvira Case. They moved to Missouri shortly after his mother's death and he continued his medical career in that state. Elvira died in early life, leaving two children,—Monta and Emmett. A few years after her death Dr. Kelso married Clara Thomas of Dubois county, Indiana. One child, Madeline, was born to this union. Monta Kelso taught school for a time. The father died some years ago.

Finis

SATURDAY, APRIL 4, 1964

Public Library Has Book Printed In 1546

A book printed in 1546, less than 100 years after invention of the printing press, is owned by the Evansville Public Library.

Its title is "A Consideration of the Dialectics of Aristotle," and its author a Francisco Hassellen, professor of sacred literature at Louvain, Belgium.

It bears the printer's mark of a Melchior Novesiana and a property mark of the Franciscan "Convent of Toluca," in Mexico, founded in 1530.

It rates as the oldest volume in the 310,000 books catalogued in the system.

Unless someone is pretty proficient in Latin it can't be understood though.

The library keeps it under lock and key too, even though chief librarian Edward A. Howard can't place a value on it.

"It is impossible to value it, unless it at one time had been sold at an auction which would give it a recorded value," he said.

And prices for old books vary far and wide for a multitude of reasons used in arriving at a value, including condition of binding, marks, scars, and number of editions.

For instance, one book entitled "The Pleasures of Princes" and published in 1615 has a value of only \$6.

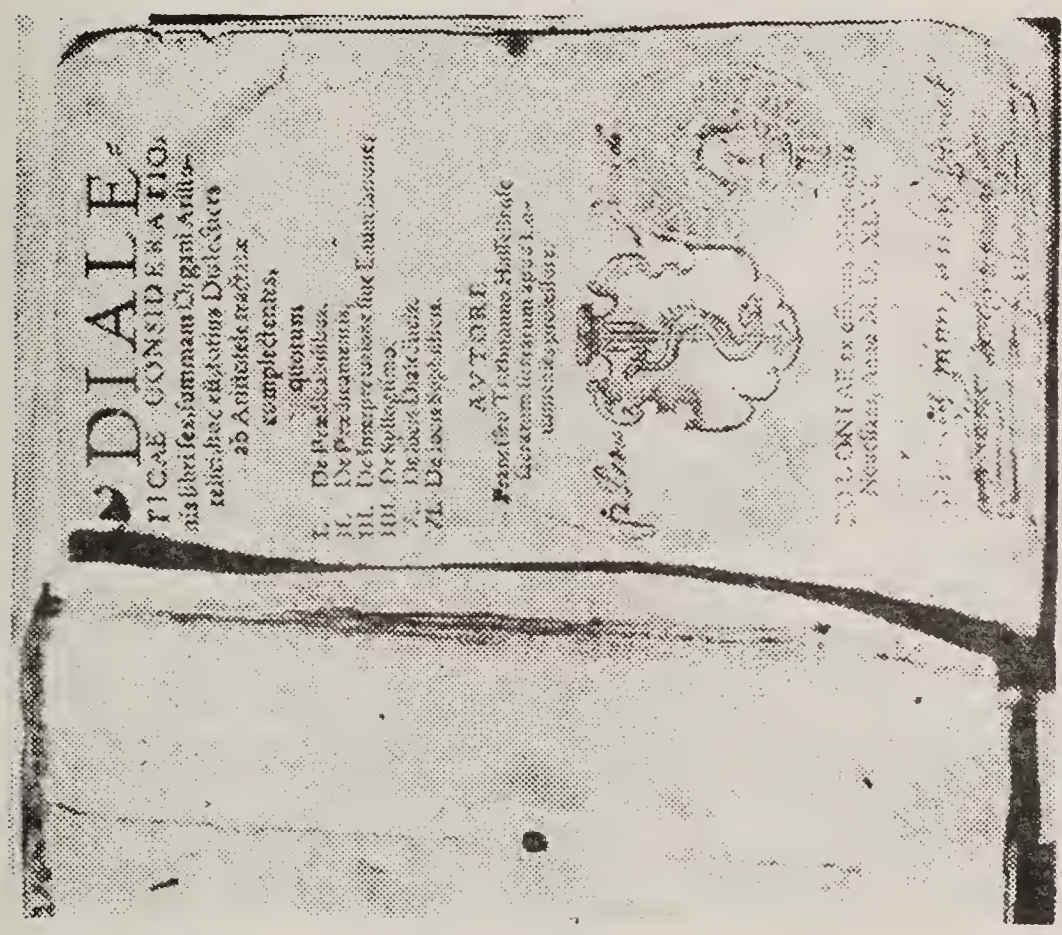
Final value would rest with a bibliophile, and the value could rise to any level necessary to acquire it.

The volume held by the library is a little battered on its covers, but the print is clear and the only apparent marks inside are notations in the margin in a fine Latin hand.

(Value of a book can often go up because of such matters, depending on who penned the notations.)

The volume is a collection of six books and was donated to the library in 1925 by a Mrs. Henry De Bruler Dunavan.

No information was available on the donor.



Courier Photo

Oldest at Library: This is the title page of a book printed in 1546, the oldest book at the Evansville Public Library. Note the written notation at the bottom of the page.

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